

A Brief
Narrative of
the Historical
and
Geographic
Attributes of
the Uyghur
Identity

Mark Shan

And Its Substantial Difference
from the Turkic Identity and the
Turkish Identity

**A Brief Narrative of the Historical and Geographic
Attributes of the Uyghur Identity**
*— And Its Substantial Difference from the Turkic Identity and
the Turkish Identity*

*November sixth, 2018 published by Chinese Christian Theological
Association*

874 Beacon Street, Boston, Massachusetts, 02215- 3101USA

www.CCTA.me

© 2018 by Mark Chuanhang Shan

*All rights reserved. No part of this book may be reproduced in any
form without permission from the author.*

ISBN-13: 978-0578415598 ISBN-10: 0578415593

Printed in the United States of America

Table of Contents

A note from the author	..... 1
Note on Transliteration, People and Place Names, and other Scholarly Conventions	..... 7
Foreword	..... 10
Introduction	..... 11
I. The Historical and Geographic Attributes of the Uyghur Identity	..... 14
1. <i>Proto-Uyghurs before AD 744: the historical emergence of the Uyghurs on the East Asian steppes</i>	..... 15
2. <i>Examining and rectifying extant historical narratives: Clarifying the different ethnic attributes of the "Uyghur" and the "Turk", differentiating Uyghurization and Turkification</i>	..... 36
3. <i>The rise and fall of the Uyghurs in East Asia: the Orkhon Khanate Uyghurs (744-848)</i>	..... 69
4. <i>The Independent Kocho Khanate Uyghurs (841-1130): the origin of Uyghuristan and the modern Uyghur identity</i>	.....84

II. Clarifying the Difference between the Uyghurs and the People of Turkey	..... 101
1. <i>The origins and formation of Turkey</i>	..... 104
2. <i>Clarifying the ethnic attributes in the historical names for the Hunnic-Turkic speaking people of Central Asia: Oghuz, Ghuzz, Toquz Oghuz and Toquz Uyghur</i>	..... 115
3. <i>The pre-1949 struggles of the Uyghur people on identity restoration</i>	..... 129
Epilogue	..... 147