A WORLD WITHOUT ISLAM

GRAHAM E. FULLER



Little, Brown and Company
New York Boston London

Copyright © 2010 by Graham E. Fuller

All rights reserved.

Except as permitted under the U.S. Copyright Act of 1976, no part of this publication may be reproduced, distributed, or transmitted in any form or by any means, or stored in a database or retrieval system, without the prior written permission of the publisher.

Little, Brown and Company
Hachette Book Group
237 Park Avenue, New York, NY 10017
www.hachettebookgroup.com

First Edition: August 2010

Little, Brown and Company is a division of Hachette Book Group, Inc.

The Little, Brown name and logo are trademarks of
Hachette Book Group, Inc.

Library of Congress Cataloging-in-Publication Data Fuller, Graham E.

A world without Islam / Graham E. Fuller.

p. cm.

Includes bibliographical references and index.

HC ISBN 978-0-316-04119-5

Int'l ed. ISBN 978-0-316-07288-5

- 1. Islam—History. 2. Islam—Relations. 3. East and West.
- 4. Islamic civilization. 1. Title.

BP50.F85 2010

297.09 - dc22

2009054078

10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1

RRD-IN

Book design by Fearn Cutler de Vicq

Printed in the United States of America

Contents

Introduction	3
PART ONE	
Heresy and Power	
ONE: Islam and the Abrahamic Faiths	21
Two: Power, Heresy, and the Evolution of Christianity	45
THREE: Byzantium versus Rome: Warring Christian	
Polarities	61
FOUR: Islam Meets Eastern Christianity	77
FIVE: The Great Crusades (1095–1272)	95
six: Shared Echoes: The Protestant Reformation	
and Islam	117
DART TWO	
PART TWO	
MEETING AT THE CIVILIZATIONAL BORDERS OF ISLAM	
SEVEN: The "Third Rome" and Russia: Russia Inherits	
the Orthodox Legacy	147
еюнт: Russia and Islam: Byzantium Lives!	163

CONTENTS

NINE: Muslims in the West: Loyal Citizens or	
Fifth Column?	187
TEN: Islam and India	211
ELEVEN: Islam and China	229
PART THREE	
THE PLACE OF ISLAM IN THE MODERN WORLD	
TWELVE: Colonialism, Nationalism, Islam, and the	
Independence Struggle	243
THIRTEEN: War, Resistance, Jihad, and Terrorism	267
FOURTEEN: What to Do? Toward a New Policy with the	
Muslim World	287
Acknowledgments	305
Notes	307
Index	317