China's Muslims

MICHAEL DILLON

HONG KONG
OXFORD UNIVERSITY PRESS
OXFORD NEW YORK
1996

Oxford University Press

Oxford New York
Athens Auckland Bangkok Bogota
Bombay Buenos Aires Calcutta Cape Town
Dar es Salaam Delhi Florence Hong Kong Istanbul
Karachi Kuala Lumpur Madras Madrid Melbourne
Mexico City Nairobi Paris Singapore
Taipei Tokyo Toronto

and associated companies in Berlin Ibadan

Oxford is a trade mark of Oxford University Press

First published 1996
This impression (lowest digit)
1 3 5 7 9 10 8 6 4 2

Published in the United States by Oxford University Press, New York

© Oxford University Press 1996

All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system, or transmitted, in any form or by any means, without the prior permission in writing of Oxford University Press (China) Ltd. Within Hong Kong, exceptions are allowed in respect of any fair dealing for the purpose of research or private study, or criticism or review, as permitted under the Copyright Ordinance currently in force. Enquiries concerning reproduction outside these terms and in other countries should be sent to Oxford University Press (China) Ltd at the address below

This book is sold subject to the condition that it shall not, by way of trade or otherwise, be lent, re-sold, hired out or otherwise circulated without the publisher's prior consent in any form of binding or cover other than that in which it is published and without a similar condition including this condition being imposed on the subsequent purchaser

British Library Cataloguing in Publication Data available

Library of Congress Cataloging-in-Publication Data

Dillon, Michael, 1949China's Muslims / Michael Dillon.
p. cm. — (Images of Asia)
Includes bibliographical references and index.
ISBN 0-19-587504-4 (hc: alk. paper)
1. Muslims — China. I. Title. II. Series.
DS731. M87D55 1996
951'.008'82971—dc20 96-11508
CIP

Printed in Hong Kong Published by Oxford University Press (China) Ltd 18/F Warwick House, Taikoo Place, 979 King's Road, Quarry Bay, Hong Kong

Contents

Acknowledgements	vii
Chronological Table	viii
1. Muslim China	1
2. The Origins and Characteristics of	
Chinese Islam	15
3. Muslim Centres	28
4. China's Islamic Architecture	38
5. Daily Life in Muslim China	50
6. Islam and the Chinese State	65
Glossary	67
Selected Bibliography	69
Index	71

IMAGES OF ASIA

From ancient coastal cities to the fabled oases of Central Asia, Muslims are a part of nearly every Chinese city and town. Their magnificent mosques, richly colourful markets, and distinctive styles of food and dress help the Muslim minorities stand out in the complex ethnic patchwork of modern China.

Today, the influence of Islam is strongest in China's north-west, and it is on this fascinating region that this illustrated introduction focuses. In a text directed at scholars and travellers alike, Michael Dillon examines each of the country's ten Muslim groups, sketching the history of its arrival in China, explaining its languages and customs, and describing its members' work and daily life. He includes portraits of the most important Muslim centres, from the Hui towns of the Ningxia region to the Uyghur city of Kashgar in China's far western reaches.

Short discussions of related topics, from religious architecture to language and belief, combine with the main text to offer new insights into the lives and ways of one of China's most intriguing ethnic groups.

Michael Dillon is Lecturer in Modern Chinese History in the Department of East Asian Studies at the University of Durham

'Images of Asia' offers a range of titles covering aspects of life and culture in East Asia. Each book in the series combines an introductory text, written for the non-specialist reader by an authority on the subject, with extensive illustrations both in colour and black-and-white. 'Images of Asia' provides a means of acquiring a deeper understanding and appreciation of the region in all its diversity.

Cover Illustration:

Hui boys studying in the madrasa, Nanguan Mosque, Yinchuan.

ISBN 0-19-587504-4 9 780195 875041