

INDIGENOUS PEOPLES OF ASIA



Edited by R. H. Barnes,
Andrew Gray,
and Benedict Kingsbury

Published by the Association for Asian Studies, Inc.
Monograph and Occasional Paper Series, Number 48

Copyright 1995 by The Association for Asian Studies
All rights reserved.

Published by The Association for Asian Studies, Inc.
1 Lane Hall, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, Michigan 48109

This book is printed on acid-free, archival quality paper.
Printed in the United States of America.

Library of Congress Cataloging-in-Publication Data

Indigenous peoples of Asia/edited by R. H. Barnes, Andrew Gray, and Benedict Kingsbury

p. cm.—(Association for Asian Studies monograph; no. 48)

Includes bibliographical references and index.

ISBN 0-924304-14-6 (cloth).—ISBN 0-924304-15-4 (paper)

1. Indigenous peoples—Asia. I. Barnes, R. H. (Robert Harrison), 1944–
II. Gray, Andrew, 1955– . III. Kingsbury, Benedict, 1961– . IV. Series: Mono-
graphs of the Association for Asian Studies; no. 48.

GN625.I53 1993
305' .08'-95—dc20

93-10487
CIP

The publication of this volume has been financed from a revolving fund, supported in part by the Luce Foundation. A full listing of the Association for Asian Studies Monograph Series appears at the end of this volume.

Contents

Tables	vii
Maps	viii
Plates	ix
Preface	xi

Chapters

1 Introduction	1
R. H. BARNES	
2 "Indigenous Peoples" as an International Legal Concept	13
BENEDICT KINGSBURY	
3 The Indigenous Movement in Asia.....	35
ANDREW GRAY	
4 Indigenous Peoples' Rights and Sustainable Resource Use in South and Southeast Asia	59
MARCUS COLCHESTER	
x 5 Indigenous People of Asian Russia.....	77
JENS DAHL	
6 "Lost Innocents and the Loss of Innocence": Interpreting <i>Adivasi</i> Movements in South Asia.....	103
CRISPIN BATES	
7 The Invention of the " <i>Jummas</i> ": State Formation and Ethnicity in Southeastern Bangladesh.....	121
WILLEM VAN SCHENDEL	
8 Ethnicity and the National Question in Pakistan: The Example of Baluchistan.....	145
HÉLÈNE VACHER	

CONTENTS

9	Nepal, Indigenous Issues, and Civil Rights: The Plight of the Rana Tharu	173
	HARALD O. SKAR	
✠ 10	Minority Nationality in China: Policy and Practice	195
	NICHOLAS TAPP	
11	A State of Strife: The Indigenous Peoples of Burma	221
	MARTIN SMITH	
12	Central Highlanders of Vietnam	247
	GRANT EVANS	
13	The Indigenous People of Peninsular Malaysia: It's Now or Too Late.....	273
	SIGNE HOWELL	
14	Indigenous Peoples and Land Rights in Sarawak, Malaysia: To Be or Not To Be a <i>Bumiputra</i>	289
	VICTOR T. KING	
15	Being Indigenous in Eastern Indonesia.....	307
	R. H. BARNES	
16	The Emergence of a Nationalist Movement in East Timor.....	323
	JOHN G. TAYLOR	
17	Indigenous Peoples of the Philippines: Between Segregation and Integration.....	345
	CHARLES MACDONALD	
18	Report on the Human Rights Situation of Taiwan's Indigenous Peoples	357
	ALLIANCE OF TAIWAN ABORIGINES, I CHIANG, LAVA KAU	
19	Practicing Ethnicity in a Hierarchical Culture: The Ainu Case	373
	KATARINA SJÖBERG	
	Contributors.....	389
	Notes.....	395
	References.....	441
	Index	487

Tables

TABLE 5.1. The Twenty-Six Officially Recognized "Small Peoples of the North and Far East" and Their Numbers in 1979 and 1989	80
TABLE 5.2. Indigenous Autonomous Republics, Autonomous Regions, and Autonomous Areas of Siberia.....	83
TABLE 5.3. Inhabitants of the Yamal-Nenets Autonomous Area, 1989	85
TABLE 9.1. Ethnic Component of Far West Slave Ownership in Nepal.....	189
TABLE 12.1. Distribution of Population in Districts and Towns of the Vietnamese Central Highlands.....	260
TABLE 12.2. Comparison Between Traditional Man and Socialist Man in Vietnam.....	263

Maps

MAP 5.1. Indigenous Autonomous Republics, Autonomous Regions, and Autonomous Areas of Asian Russia.....	82
MAP 5.2. Indigenous Peoples of Asian Russia	87
MAP 7.1. Chittagong Hill Tracts.....	122
MAP 8.1. Administrative Divisions of Pakistan	147
MAP 10.1. Minority Peoples of China	197
MAP 11.1. Major Ethnic Groups of Burma.....	224
MAP 12.1. Ethnolinguistic Map of the Vietnamese Central Highlands.....	250
MAP 12.2. Population Distribution in Vietnam, by Province.....	251
MAP 12.3. Vietnam's Central Highlands, Provinces of Gia Lai-Con Tum, Dac Lac, and Lam Dong.....	252
MAP 13.1. The Malay Peninsula: Distribution of Asian Languages (Approximate).....	275
MAP 14.1. Malaysia (Sarawak)	291
MAP 15.1. Indonesia.....	309
MAP 15.2. The Flores/Timor Region of Indonesia.....	312
MAP 16.1. East Timor (pre-1975).....	325
MAP 18.1. Taiwan, East Asia.....	359
MAP 18.2. Indigenous Peoples of Taiwan.....	362
MAP 19.1. Hokkaido Ezo	376

INDIGENOUS PEOPLES OF ASIA

This volume offers an introduction and eighteen separate articles designed to promote an understanding of the Asian indigenous-peoples movement. The authors include sociologists, anthropologists, scholars of international law, and journalists. They address common themes, including the definition of the term "indigenous peoples," the question of ethnic identity, historical priority, the critical issue of self-determination, the ownership and control of land and resources, ecological exploitation and protection, the colonial heritage, and relations to (or domination by) the state.

" . . . a most impressive collection of essays. It covers an enormous range and really tries to grapple with the key issues of what it means to be 'indigenous' in current Asian states. . . . This book will constitute a major advance in our general understanding of the character of these Asian 'indigenous' movements and will be of value to scholars working in many cognate disciplines."

Professor Peter Carey, Fellow in Modern History, Trinity College, Oxford University.

"This volume presents timely information on a pressing issue. . . . The bibliographies alone will be worth the book for many specialists and for students with a beginning interest in this very real human problem. The book's more provocative points on policy and development issues are stated clearly and always rest on a solid grasp of the historical contexts of the cases examined."

Professor Robert McKinley, Anthropology Department, Michigan State University.

ISBN 0-924304-15-4

Association for Asian Studies, Inc., Ann Arbor, Michigan