

# Inside Xinjiang

The tensions between ethnic Muslim Uyghurs and the growing number of Han Chinese in Xinjiang have recently increased, occasionally breaking out into violence. At the same time as being a potential trouble spot for China, the province is of increasing strategic importance as China's gateway to Central Asia, whose natural resources are of increasing importance to China. This book presents much original research on a range of different aspects of Xinjiang. It covers social, political and economic subjects, concentrating especially on how current trends in Xinjiang are likely to develop in the future.

**Anna Hayes** is a Senior Lecturer at the James Cook University, Australia.

**Michael Clarke** is an Associate Professor at the Australian National University (ANU), Australia.

First published 2016  
by Routledge  
2 Park Square, Milton Park, Abingdon, Oxon OX14 4RN

and by Routledge  
711 Third Avenue, New York, NY 10017

*Routledge is an imprint of the Taylor & Francis Group, an informa business*

© 2016 Anna Hayes and Michael Clarke

The right of Anna Hayes and Michael Clarke to be identified as the author of the editorial material, and of the authors for their individual chapters, has been asserted in accordance with sections 77 and 78 of the Copyright, Designs and Patents Act 1988.

All rights reserved. No part of this book may be reprinted or reproduced or utilised in any form or by any electronic, mechanical, or other means, now known or hereafter invented, including photocopying and recording, or in any information storage or retrieval system, without permission in writing from the publishers.

*Trademark notice:* Product or corporate names may be trademarks or registered trademarks, and are used only for identification and explanation without intent to infringe.

British Library Cataloguing in Publication Data  
A catalogue record for this book is available from the British Library

*Library of Congress Cataloging-in-Publication Data*

Inside Xinjiang : space, place and power in China's Muslim Far  
Northwest / edited by Anna Hayes, Michael E. Clarke. — 1 Edition.  
pages cm. — (Routledge contemporary China series)

Includes bibliographical references and index.

ISBN 978-1-138-78079-8 (hbk.) — ISBN 978-1-315-77047-5 (ebk.)

1. Xinjiang Uygur Zizhiqu (China)—Social policy. 2. Xinjiang Uygur  
Zizhiqu (China)—Social conditions. 3. Uighur (Turkic people)—  
China—Xinjiang Uyghur. 4. Xinjiang Uygur Zizhiqu (China)—Ethnic  
relations. I. Hayes, Anna, 1977— editor. II. Clarke, Michael E., editor.

HN740.X573157 2015

306.0951'6—dc23

2015023432

ISBN: 978-1-138-78079-8 (hbk)

ISBN: 978-1-315-77047-5 (ebk)

Typeset in Times New Roman  
by Apex CoVantage, LLC



# Contents

<i>List of figures, maps and tables</i>	xiii
<i>List of acronyms</i>	xv
<i>Notes on contributors</i>	xvii
Introduction: Inside Xinjiang	1
MICHAEL CLARKE AND ANNA HAYES	
<b>PART 1</b>	
<b>Identity formation and sense of belonging</b>	13
1 The burden of the past: Uyghur peasants remember collectivisation in southern Xinjiang	15
ILDIKÓ BELLÉR-HANN	
2 'If there is harmony in the house there will be order in the nation': an exploration of the Han Chinese as political actors in Xinjiang	32
DAVID O'BRIEN	
3 Space, place and ethnic identity in the Xinjiang Regional Museum	52
ANNA HAYES	
<b>PART 2</b>	
<b>Inter-ethnic relations in Xinjiang</b>	73
4 Whose Xinjiang? Space, place and power in the rock fusion of <i>Xin Xinjiangren</i> , Dao Lang	75
JOANNE SMITH FINLEY	

xii *Contents*

- 5 From Uncle Kurban to Brother Alim: the politics of Uyghur representations in Chinese state media 100  
YANGBIN CHEN
- 6 Segregated diversity: Uyghur residential patterns in Xinjiang, China 122  
JAMES LEIBOLD AND DANIELLE XIAODAN DENG
- PART 3**
- Government policies in the region and beyond 149**
- 7 Socio-economic disparities and development gap in Xinjiang: the cases of Kashgar and Shihezi 151  
ALESSANDRA CAPPELLETTI
- 8 Health in Xinjiang: Uyghur adolescents' vulnerability to HIV/AIDS 183  
HANKIZ EKPAR
- 9 Protested homecomings: Xinjiang Class graduates and reacclimating to life in Xinjiang 206  
TIMOTHY GROSE
- 10 Xinjiang from the 'outside-in' and the 'inside-out': exploring the imagined geopolitics of a contested region 225  
MICHAEL CLARKE
- Index* 261



# Figures, maps and tables

## Figures

3.1	A panel from a mural representing regional minorities in Xinjiang, located in a hotel in Ürümchi	58
3.2	Relief map of Xinjiang housed in the central dome of the Xinjiang Regional Museum, Ürümchi	59
3.3	An example of the wax mannequins in the Xinjiang Regional Museum	60
4.1	Dao Lang and the north-west borderlands	79
4.2	Dao Lang and the north-west borderlands	79
4.3	Cover of music CD <i>Searching for Maira</i> (2004)	81
5.1	Monument of Uncle Kurban meeting Mao Zedong, Hotan, China	106
5.2	Close-up photo of the monument (Uncle Kurban meeting Mao Zedong)	107

## Maps

6.1	Topography of the XUAR, PRC	126
6.2	Tianshan Corridor, XUAR	127
6.3	Han Population Density by Administrative Unit, XUAR (2012)	129
6.4	Uyghur Population Density by Administrative Unit, XUAR (2012)	130
6.5	Administrative Districts of Ürümqi City	132

## Tables

6.1	Uyghur/Minority Ghettos, Tianshan District, Ürümqi	133
6.2	<i>D</i> value of China's 55 Ethnic Minorities at Provincial Scale, 2000, 2010	135
6.3	<i>D</i> value for Ethnic Minority Groups Inside the XUAR, 2011	136
6.4	<i>D</i> value for Select Ethnic Groups at the Sub-district Level, Tianshan District, Ürümqi	137
6.5	<i>LQ</i> value for Select Ethnic Minorities at the Sub-district Level, Tianshan District, Ürümqi	138

xiv *Figures, maps and tables*

6.6	Comparison of <i>D</i> value Averages, Uyghur-Han (China) vs. Black-White (USA)	139
7.1	Main statistical indicators about Kashgar and Shihezi (2011)	154
7.2	Cross-sectional comparative table – common features and differences between Kashgar and Shihezi	155
7.3	Interview samples in the Kashgar Prefecture and in the Shihezi Sub-prefectural level Municipality	160
7.4	NPM program actions	162
7.5	Main actors and documents related to land acquisition processes in Kashgar rural areas	170



## INSIDE XINJIANG

The tensions between ethnic Muslim Uyghurs and the growing number of Han Chinese in Xinjiang have recently increased, occasionally breaking out into violence. At the same time as being a potential trouble spot for China, the province is of increasing strategic importance as China's gateway to Central Asia, whose natural resources are of increasing importance to China. This book presents much original research on a range of different aspects of Xinjiang. It covers social, political and economic subjects, concentrating especially on how current trends in Xinjiang are likely to develop in the future.

**Anna Hayes** is a Senior Lecturer at the James Cook University, Australia.

**Michael Clarke** is an Associate Professor at the Australian National University (ANU), Australia.

ASIAN STUDIES / CHINA / CHINESE POLITICS /  
POLITICS / CHINESE CULTURE AND SOCIETY

Cover image: © Anna Hayes (2012)

 **Routledge**  
Taylor & Francis Group  
[www.routledge.com](http://www.routledge.com)

an informa business

ISBN 978-1-138-78079-8



9 781138 780798

Routledge titles are available as eBook editions in a range of digital formats