Inside Xinjiang

The tensions between ethnic Muslim Uyghurs and the growing number of Han Chinese in Xinjiang have recently increased, occasionally breaking out into violence. At the same time as being a potential trouble spot for China, the province is of increasing strategic importance as China’s gateway to Central Asia, whose natural resources are of increasing importance to China. This book presents much original research on a range of different aspects of Xinjiang. It covers social, political and economic subjects, concentrating especially on how current trends in Xinjiang are likely to develop in the future.

Anna Hayes is a Senior Lecturer at the James Cook University, Australia.

Michael Clarke is an Associate Professor at the Australian National University (ANU), Australia.
Contents

List of figures, maps and tables  xiii
List of acronyms  xv
Notes on contributors  xvii

Introduction: Inside Xinjiang  1
MICHAEL CLARKE AND ANNA HAYES

PART 1
Identity formation and sense of belonging  13
1 The burden of the past: Uyghur peasants remember collectivisation in southern Xinjiang  15
ILDIKÓ BELLÉR-HANN

2 'If there is harmony in the house there will be order in the nation': an exploration of the Han Chinese as political actors in Xinjiang  32
DAVID O'BRIEN

3 Space, place and ethnic identity in the Xinjiang Regional Museum  52
ANNA HAYES

PART 2
Inter-ethnic relations in Xinjiang  73

4 Whose Xinjiang? Space, place and power in the rock fusion of Xin Xinjiangren, Dao Lang  75
JOANNE SMITH FINLEY
Contents

5 From Uncle Kurban to Brother Alim: the politics of Uyghur representations in Chinese state media 100
YANGBIN CHEN

6 Segregated diversity: Uyghur residential patterns in Xinjiang, China 122
JAMES LEIBOLD AND DANIELLE XIAODAN DENG

PART 3
Government policies in the region and beyond 149

7 Socio-economic disparities and development gap in Xinjiang: the cases of Kashgar and Shihezi 151
ALESSANDRA CAPPELLETTI

8 Health in Xinjiang: Uyghur adolescents’ vulnerability to HIV/AIDS 183
HANKIZ EKPAR

9 Protested homecomings: Xinjiang Class graduates and reacclimating to life in Xinjiang 206
TIMOTHY GROSE

10 Xinjiang from the ‘outside-in’ and the ‘inside-out’: exploring the imagined geopolitics of a contested region 225
MICHAEL CLARKE

Index 261
Figures, maps and tables

Figures

3.1 A panel from a mural representing regional minorities in Xinjiang, located in a hotel in Ürümqi 58
3.2 Relief map of Xinjiang housed in the central dome of the Xinjiang Regional Museum, Ürümqi 59
3.3 An example of the wax mannequins in the Xinjiang Regional Museum 60
4.1 Dao Lang and the north-west borderlands 79
4.2 Dao Lang and the north-west borderlands 79
4.3 Cover of music CD Searching for Maira (2004) 81
5.1 Monument of Uncle Kurban meeting Mao Zedong, Hotan, China 106
5.2 Close-up photo of the monument (Uncle Kurban meeting Mao Zedong) 107

Maps

6.1 Topography of the XUAR, PRC 126
6.2 Tianshan Corridor, XUAR 127
6.3 Han Population Density by Administrative Unit, XUAR (2012) 129
6.4 Uyghur Population Density by Administrative Unit, XUAR (2012) 130
6.5 Administrative Districts of Ürümqi City 132

Tables

6.1 Uyghur/Minority Ghettos, Tianshan District, Ürümqi 133
6.2 $D$ value of China’s 55 Ethnic Minorities at Provincial Scale, 2000, 2010 135
6.3 $D$ value for Ethnic Minority Groups Inside the XUAR, 2011 136
6.4 $D$ value for Select Ethnic Groups at the Sub-district Level, Tianshan District, Ürümqi 137
6.5 $LQ$ value for Select Ethnic Minorities at the Sub-district Level, Tianshan District, Ürümqi 138
xiv  Figures, maps and tables

6.6  Comparison of $D$ value Averages, Uyghur-Han (China) vs. Black-White (USA) 139

7.1  Main statistical indicators about Kashgar and Shihezi (2011) 154

7.2  Cross-sectional comparative table – common features and differences between Kashgar and Shihezi 155

7.3  Interview samples in the Kashgar Prefecture and in the Shihezi Sub-prefectural level Municipality 160

7.4  NPM program actions 162

7.5  Main actors and documents related to land acquisition processes in Kashgar rural areas 170
INSIDE XINJIANG

The tensions between ethnic Muslim Uyghurs and the growing number of Han Chinese in Xinjiang have recently increased, occasionally breaking out into violence. At the same time as being a potential trouble spot for China, the province is of increasing strategic importance as China's gateway to Central Asia, whose natural resources are of increasing importance to China. This book presents much original research on a range of different aspects of Xinjiang. It covers social, political and economic subjects, concentrating especially on how current trends in Xinjiang are likely to develop in the future.

Anna Hayes is a Senior Lecturer at the James Cook University, Australia.

Michael Clarke is an Associate Professor at the Australian National University (ANU), Australia.