

INSTITUTE OF STUDY AND RESEARCH (REGD.)
PUBLISHED & PRINTED AT
FIRST EDITION APRIL, 1970
PRICE RS. 3.25

ISLAM
AND
MUSLIMS
IN
RED REGIMES

By :—M. RAFIQ KHAN

—MOHAMMAD EMIN BUGRA

—DR. AMIR HASAN SIDDIQUI

—DR. FAZUL REHMAN ANSARI

Edited by :—MOHAMMAD SALEEM KAYANI

Printed by
DARULFIKR, ICHHRA, LAHORE

Edited & Prepared at
INSTITUTE OF STUDY AND RESEARCH (REGD.)
LAHORE (W. PAKISTAN)

FIRST EDITION APRIL, 1970

PRICE RS. 3.25

Published by

NAVEED ISLAM SIDDIQUI
MANAGER, DARULFIKR
ICHHRA, LAHORE (W. PAKISTAN)

Printed by

EVERGREEN PRESS, LAHORE

CONTENTS

(a) CHINA

The Muslim Population of China	...	5
The Communist Occupation of Eastern Turkistan (Sinkiang)	...	9
Chinese Communist Policy towards Muslims	...	12
Chinese Muslims and Religious Freedom	...	14
The Difference between Promises and their fulfilment	...	17
"Show-Piece" Mosques and Mullahs	...	18
The Machinery of Control	...	20
Resistance Continues	...	23
Abolition of Arabic Script	...	27
Conclusion	...	28

(b) TURKISTAN

PART I

Brief History and Geography	...	31
Eastern Turkistan	...	31
Western Turkistan	...	33
Idil Ural	...	36
Trans-Caucasia	...	38

PART II

Russo-Chinese Domination and Struggle for freedom	...	40
Eastern Turkistan and China	...	40

The Russian Imperialism	... 42
Western Turkistan and Russia	... 44
Idil Ural and Russia	... 45
Siberia and Russia	... 46
Trans-Caucasia and Russia	... 47
Azarbaijan and Russia	... 49
Crimea and Russia	... 49

PART III

Communist Occupation and Oppression	... 51
Under Hammer and Sickle	... 52
Political Pressure	... 53
Religious Pressure	... 55
Pressure against National Existence	... 57
Economic Pressure	... 59
Colonialism at its worst	... 59
Pressure against Social Life	... 60
Pressure against National Culture	... 61
Chinese Occupation of Eastern Turkistan	.. 62

(c) RUSSIA

I

Pressure Against National Existence of Muslims	... 67
Economic Pressure	... 69
Pressure on Social Life	... 70
Anti-Religious Pressure	... 71
Pressure Against National Culture	... 72

II

The Cob Web of Intrigue	... 74
Device of Tribalism	... 76

Another Device	...	76
Arabic Alphabet Replaced	...	77
Class Conflict Created	...	77
Attempts to Destroy the Prestige of Religious Leaders		78
Positive Proselytisation	...	78
Work Among the Women folk	...	78
Disastrous Moral Consequences	...	80
Launching of Full-fledged Attack on Islam	...	82
Condemnation of the Shariat	...	83
Muslims made Prisoners in their own Homelands	...	84
Mosques under Fire	...	84
Islamic Religious Institutions closed and instruction outlawed	...	85
Compulsory Anti-Religious Instruction	...	86
Disastrous Results of Anti-Religious Education	...	88
Some Recent Communist Subterfuges	...	90
The Lesson for us	...	91

**FOR
THE INTRODUCTION OF
ISLAMIC SYSTEM IN PAKISTAN**

The opposite tendencies and forces needs must be first checked and weeded out. To understand and combat them effectively read the following.

SOCIAL JUSTICE IN ISLAM (Prof. Mahmud Ahmed)	Rs. 2.25
AN OUTLINE OF THE ECONOMIC SYSTEM OF ISLAM (Prof. Muhammad Ali)	Rs. 1.20
SOCIALISM AND ISLAM (AN ANALYSIS) (Justice B.Z. Kaikaus)	Ps 0.60
EVILS AND REMEDIES (Justice B.Z. Kaikaus)	Ps. 0.80
IQBAL : WAS HE A SOCIALIST ? (Dr. Javed Iqbal)	Rs. 1.00
COMMUNIST PLAN FOR BLOODY REVOLUTION IN PAKLSTAN	Ps. 0.40
ZENOISM (Kaukab Siddique)	Ps. 0.75
ALCOHOL, SCIENCE & ISLAM (Riazul Hasan M.A.)	Ps. 0.50
SOCIALISM FOR PAKISTAN	PS. 0.15

**Darulfikr Ichhra LAHORE
W. PAKISTAN**