ISLAM

THE STRAIGHT PATH

Third Edition

John L. Esposito

New York Oxford
OXFORD UNIVERSITY PRESS
1998

Oxford University Press

Oxford New York
Athens Auckland Bangkok Bogota Bombay Buenos Aires
Calcutta Cape Town Dar es Salaam Delhi Florence Hong Kong
Istanbul Karachi Kuala Lumpur Madras Madrid Melbourne
Mexico City Nairobi Paris Singapore Taipei Tokyo Toronto Warsaw

and associated companies in Berlin Ibadan

Copyright © 1988 by Oxford University Press, Inc.; 1991, 1998 by John L. Esposito

> Published by Oxford University Press, Inc., 198 Madison Avenue, New York, New York 10016

Oxford is a registered trademark of Oxford University Press, Inc.

All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system, or transmitted, in any form or by any means, electronic, mechanical, photocopying, recording, or otherwise, without the prior permission of Oxford University Press.

Library of Congress Cataloging-in-Publication Data

Esposito, John L.

Islam: the straight path / by John L. Esposito.—3rd ed.
p. cm. Includes bibliographical references and index.

ISBN 0-19-511233-4 (cloth).—ISBN 0-19-511234-2 (pbk.)

1. Islam. I. Title. BP161.2.E85 1998 297—dc21 97-26850

CLOTH 10 9 8 7 6 PAPER 10 9 8

Printed in the United States of America on acid-free paper

CONTENTS

Preface to the Third Edition ix

Preface to the Second Edition x

Preface to the First Edition xi

Introduction xiii

- Muhammad and the Quran: Messenger and Message 1
- 2. The Muslim Community in History 32
- 3. Religious Life: Belief and Practice 68
- 4. Modern Interpretations of Islam 115
- 5. Contemporary Islam: Religion and Politics 158
- 6. Islam and Change: Issues of Authority and Interpretation 223

Glossary 253
Notes 257
Select Bibliography 265
Index 273

Illustrations follow page 98.

he Iranian revolution, the Gulf War, the World Trade Center bombing, conflicts in Afghanistan, Algeria, and Bosniathese crises have dominated the headlines and global politics. Yet few of us know anything about Islam, the faith of one billion followers who span the globe from Africa to Asia, from the United States to Europe. Islam and Muslims have often been viewed through a series of stereotypes-as fundamentalists, extremists, radicals-which distort our understanding of the world's second largest religion. Now John L. Esposito offers a timely new edition of Islam: The Straight Path, his widely acclaimed guide to Islamic history, faith, culture, and politics.

In Islam, Esposito provides a succinct, up-to-date survey of the Islamic experience, an introduction to the faith, belief, and practice of Islam from its origins to its contemporary resurgence. He traces the emergence and development of this dynamic faith and its impact on world history and politics. He discusses the formation of Islamic belief and practice (law, theology, philosophy, and mysticism), chronicling the struggle of Muslims to define and adhere to their Islamic way of life. Equally important is the essential information Esposito provides on the contemporary world of Islam, from Muslim responses to the challenges of colonialism and modernization to the reassertion of Islam in politics and society. This third edition has been updated throughout and is enhanced by new material that more accurately reflects the true diversity of Muslim cultures. Esposito broadens the study of Islam beyond the Middle East to Asia with a new study of Pakistan. Another new section on Islam in the West explores the significance of the Muslim presence in the United States and Europe, and considers the impact of such figures as Malcolm X, Warith Deen Muhammad, and Louis Farrakhan. In the final chapter, Esposito discusses modern Muslim thinking on religious pluralism, democracy, and human rights.

Praise for previous editions of Islam: The Straight Path

"The best one-volume introduction."

— Voice Literary Supplement

"A splendid introduction to Islam. Esposito paints over a wide canvas in depicting the emergence of the Muslim community, the varieties of Muslim beliefs and practices, the tensions between tradition and modernity, and the Islamic resurgence of recent years.... A timely gem."

— Philip Khoury, Massachusetts Institute of Technology

"Explains in a very cogent manner the religious ramifications of contemporary Islamic society."

— Booklist

