ABOUT THE AUTHOR

- A distinguished scholar, author, lecturer and diplomat, Dr. Najib Ullah is an eminent representative of the richness of Islamic culture.
- Educated in his native Afghanistan, he holds advanced degrees from the University of Lyon. Formerly a professor at the University of Kabul in Afghanistan, he was a Senior Lecturer at Princeton University during 1960-61 and is currently a professor at Fairleigh Dickinson University.
- A poet in his own right, he has also written various works on literature and political history, both in Persian and English, over the years.
- Dr. Ullah's official career has been equally impressive, including periods of service as Afghanistan's Minister of Education, Ambassador to India, Great Britain, and—until his resignation in 1958—to the United States. He was also Chief of the Afghan Delegation to the U.N.
- For his achievements, Dr. Ullah has received numerous honors. He is a Commander of the French Legion of Honor and a member of the Afghan Academy and the Royal Asiatic Society of London.

ISLAMIC LITERATURE

AN
INTRODUCTORY
HISTORY
WITH
SELECTIONS

41

by NAJIB ULLAH



WASHINGTON SQUARE PRESS, INC. . NEW YORK

ISLAMIC LITERATURE



Published by

L
Washington Square Press, Inc.: Executive Offices, 630 Fifth Avenue;
University Press Division, 32 Washington Place, New York, N.Y.

Washington Square Press editions are distributed in the U.S. by Affiliated Publishers, a division of Pocket Books, Inc., 630 Fifth Avenue, New York 20, N.Y.

Copyright, ©, 1963, by Najib Ullah. All rights reserved.

Printed in the U.S.A.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

PREFACE	хi
PART ONE 1	
ARABIC LITERATURE	
Chapter 1	
The Arabic Language; Hida, Hija, Rajaz, and the Legends; Hira and Ghassan and Their Dramatic Legends; Qasida and the Suspended Odes; Imru'ul-Qays; Tarafa; 'Antara; Zuheir ben Abi-Solma; 'Amr ben Kulthum	4
Chapter 2	
Selections from the Koran; Hadith; Tafsir; Mohammed and the Poets: Labid; Hassan ben Thabit; Ka'b ben Zuheir; Al-Khansa; Ali ben Abi-Talib; Oratory and Political Correspondence	17
Chapter 3	
LITERATURE UNDER THE UMAYYADS	37
Poetry: Maisuna; Yazid ben Mu'awiya; Walid II; Leyla al-Akhyaliya; Umar ben Abi Rabi'a; Akhtal; Jarir; Farazdaq; Love Ballads; Prose Literature	0
Chapter 4	
THE ABBASID PERIOD AND ITS POETS	٠,٠
Bashshar ben Burd; Abu Dolama; Abu Nuwas; Abu'l-Atahiya; Fadl; Mahbuba; Abu Tammam; Al-Bohtori; Ibn al Mu'tazz; The Court of Aleppo: Abu Firas; Al-Mutanabbi; al-Ma'arri; In Khurasan and Persia: al-Busti; 'Ali al-Bakharzi; Abul-Muzaffar	45
Chapter 5	
POETS OF ANDALUSIA	64
Al-Amawi; Ibn Hani; Ibn Zaydun; Wallada; Mu'tamid; Rumaykiyya and Buthayna; Ibn Ammar; Ibn Khafaja; Al-Thurtusi; Ibn Quzman; Ibn Sahl	
₹	

VI / Contents	
Chapter 6	
BELLES-LETTRES, AND TALES OF CHIVALRY, LOVE,	
AND ADVENTURE 1bn al-Muqaffa'; Ibn Qutayba; Al-Jahiz; Ibn 'Abd-al-Rabbihi; Abul-Faraj al-Isfahani; Tha'alibi and Ibn Nadim; Maqamat; Badi' ul-Zaman Hamadani; Hariri	77
Chapter 7	
HISTORICAL LITERATURE AND GEOGRAPHY	93
Al-Waqidi; Al-Baladhuri; Tabari; Mas'udi; Al-'Utbi; Ibn al-Athir; Ibn Khallikan; Abul-Feda; Ibn Khaldun; Ibn Khurdadbih; Al-Ya'qubi; Jayhani; Al-Balkhi; Al-Istakhri; Ibn Hauqal; Mas'udi; Al-Muqaddesi; Al-Beiruni; Al- Idrisi; Ibn Jubayr; Yaqut; Ibn Batuta	
Chapter 8	
A BRIEF ACCOUNT OF SCIENTIFIC AND PHILOSOPHIC LITERATURES Astronomy; Mathematics; Physics and Chemistry; Medicine; Natural Sciences and Agriculture; Philosophy; The Philosophers: Al-Kindi; Al-Razi; Al-Farabi; Ibn Miskawayh; Avicenna; The Brethren of Sincerity; Imam Ghazali; Ibn Bajja; Ibn Tufayl; Averroës	112
Chapter 9	
Hadith, JURIDICAL LITERATURE, AND	134
Al-Bukhari; Muslim; Abu Dawud; Al-Tirmidhi; Al-Nasa'i; Ibn Maja; Jurisprudence; Abu-Hanifa and the Hanafites; Abu Youssof; Imam Mohammed; The Malikites; Abder-Rahman Ibn al-Qasim; The Shafe'ites; The Hambalites; Other Schools: The Zahirite School; Yahya Ibn Sulayman; Tabari; The Shites; Later Development in Islamic Law: Abdul Malik al-Juwayni; Al-Ruyani; Ibn Dahhan; Ibn Hazm; Ibn Tumart; Tafsir	
Chapter 10	
Writers: al-Muhasibi; Dhunnun; Bayazid; Qusheryi; al-Gilani; 'Omar Ibn ul-Farid; al-'Arabi	149
Chapter 11	
AFTER THE SACK OF BAGHDAD	162
al-Hilli; Ibn al-Tiqtaqa; Nuwayri; Ibn Taymiya; Firoza- badi; Al-Maqrizi; Asqalani; Ibn Arab-Shah; Suyuti; 'Ayesha al-Ba'uniyya; Al-Sha'rani; Haji Khalifa; Popular Poetry; Abdel-Wahhab	

Contents	1	vii	
----------	---	-----	--

01	anter	10
(:)	anter	12

Contents /	Vi
Chapter 12	
An-Nahda—THE RENAISSANCE OF ARABIC LITERATURE Poetry: The Novel; The Short Story; Arabic Dramatic Literature; Literary Historians and Critics; Political Literature, Journalism, and Oratory	172
Chapter 13	
SELECTIONS OF MODERN ARABIC POETRY	186
Nasif al-Yazeji; Ahmad Shawqi; Hafiz Ibrahim; Khalil Matran; Jamil Sidqi al-Zahawi; Ma'ruf al-Rusafi; Umar Abu-Risha; Khayr-uddin Zurukli; Khalil Mardam; Ahmad Zaki Abu Shadi; Iliya Abu Madi; Mikha'il Nu'ayma; Jibran Khalil Jibran	
Chapter 14	
Monotonic de Lordina	100
SELECTIONS FROM MODERN ARABIC DRAMA	199
PART TWO 213	
PERSIAN LITERATURE	
Chapter 1	
***	216
The Persian Language; Rig-Veda and Sanskrit; Zoroaster and Avesta; Ancient Persian; Pahlavi, or Middle Persian; Modern Persian, or Dari; Early Poets; Poets of the Samanid Period; Rodaki of Samarkand; Daqiqi of Balkh; Early Prose Writers; Early Epic Literature in Prose; Abu-Ali Bal'ami and the Persian Translation of Tabari's Universal History; Commentary on the Koran in Persian; The Persian Poems of Avicenna	210
Chapter 2	
	238
The Poets of the Ghaznavid Empire: Abul-Qasim Firdausi; 'Unsuri of Balkh; Farrukhi of Seistan; Manuchehri; Abu-Sa'id Abul-Khayr; Baba Tahir; Prose Writers of the Ghaznavid Period: Abul-Fadl Baihaqui; Hujwiri of Ghazna; Khwaja Abdullah Ansari; Nasir Khusrau; Poets of Ghaznavid India: Abul-Faraj Rauni; Mas'ud Sa'd	

Chapter 3

The Age of the Seljuks; Qatran, Poet of Tabriz; Omar Khayyam; Muizzi; Anwari; Khaqani; Nizami, the Dramatist of Love and Life; The Great Mystics: Sana'i; Attar; Rumi; Prose Writers of the Seljuk Age: Nizam ul-Mulk; Nasr-Allah; Nizami 'Aruzi of Samarkand; Rashid Watwat and his Poetical Art; Historians: Suhrawardi, the Mystic Philosopher; Aufi the Anthologist and Writer of Historical Stories; Minhaj Siraj of Jauzejan; The Poets of the

Chapter 4

Ghurid Period in India

PERSIAN LITERATURE UNDER THE MONGOLS AND TIMURIDS	295
Saadi; Kamal; Iraqi; Khaju; Hafiz; The Timurids; Jami;	
Amir Ali Sheir Nawai; In India: Amir Khusrau; Hasan;	
Prose Writers of the Mongol and Timurid Periods: Nasir-	
Uddin Tusi; Juwayni; Rashid-uddin; Wassaf; Hamd-	
ullah Mustawfi; Barni; Sharaf-uddin Ali Yazdi; Hafize	
Abru; Abd-ur-Razzaq; Dawlatshah; Mir-Khwand;	
Kashifi: Khwand-Mir	

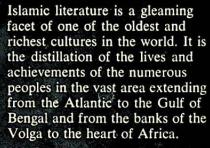
Chapter 5

ERSIAN LITERATURE AFTER THE TIMURIDS	321
Feghani of Shiraz; Fayzy; Muhtasham; Urfi of Shiraz;	
Naziri of Nishapur; Talib of Amul; Kalim of Hamadan;	
Saeb; Princess Makhfi; Mirza Abdul Qadir Beidel; The	
Poetry of Afghanistan; Kahi; Abul-Faizi Hazrat; Khiyali	
of Herat; Giyasi; Ansari; The Crowned Poets of Afghan-	
istan; Prose Literature After the Timurids; Poetry in	
Persia in the Nineteenth Century: Majmar of Isfahan;	
Nishat; Wisal of Shiraz; Qaem Muqam; Qaani of Shiraz;	-
Feroghi: Surosh of Ispahan; Mahmud Khan; Persian	
Poetry in Afghanistan During the Nineteenth Century:	-
Mashriqi; Ghulam Mohammed Khan Tarzi; Wasey;	
Hamid of Kashmir; Wasil; Persian Prose in the	
Nineteenth Century	

Chapter 6

Arif of Qazvin; Ishqi Adibat-Uzzaman Farahani; Prince Iraj; Adib Peshawari; Bahar; Dehkhuda; Parwin Itesami; Yasemi; Pajman Bakhtiyari; In Afghanistan: Amir Abdul Rahman; Mahmud Tarzi; Nadim of Kabul; Mustaghni; Qari; Beitab; Khalili; History and Belles-Lettres in Afghanistan; Persian Literature in India—Iqbal; Soviet Literature of Tajikistan

THE THEE	
TURKISH LITERATURE	in the second
	V
Chapter 1	
Early Islamic Literature of the Turks; The Ottoman Turks and Their Literature: Veled; Ashiq Pasha; Yunus Emre; The Court Poets: Murad I; Mehmet II, Zaynab; Prince Jem; Nejati; Mihri; Sultan Selim I; Suleiman the Magnificent; Fuzuli; Baqi; Nef'i; The Age of Tulips: Nedim; Ghalib; Turkish Prose: Hoja Sadeddin; Nayma and Rashid; The Popular Prose Writers	370
-	
Chapter 2	
MODERN TURKISH LITERATURE	399
Shinasi; Namik Kemal; Abdul Hak Hamid; The End of the Nineteenth Century; The Twentieth Century: Ahmed Hashim; Ziya Gök Alp; Kemaleddin Kami; Nazim Hik-	
met; Yashar Nabi; Some Contemporary Poets: Menh Cevdet Anday; Oktay Rifat; Orhan Veli; Rifat Ilgaz; Arif Damar; Hanjarlioglu	
Chapter 3	
THE TURKO-TATAR LITERATURE	421
Chaghatay and Uzbek Literature; Nawai; The Court of Huseyn; Baber; The Sixteenth Century; Abul-Ghazi Khan; After the Seventeenth Century; Turkmenian Litera- ature; Kazakh Literature: The Literature of Azerbaijan; Tatar Literature	i



The purpose of this uniquely comprehensive anthology and history is to provide the average Western reader with an easy introduction to this broad panorama of literary expression.

The author has given a clear and simple introduction to the history of Arabic, Persian and Turkish, the three main vehicles of Islamic thought. And he has included brief biographies of the most important authors in each of these languages, along with translations from their most memorable works.