

Music and Musical Instruments in the World of Islam

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and
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Line drawings by John Pringle



World of Islam Festival Publishing Company Ltd

World of Islam Festival Publishing Company Ltd., London
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First published 1976
ISBN 0 905035 11 9 cased
ISBN 0 905035 12 7 paper

Published and produced by the World of Islam Festival Publishing Company Ltd.

Designed by Colin Larkin
Edited by Liz Évora
Set in 12/14pt Monophoto Plantin 110
Printed on 115 gsm Blade coated cartridge

Colour origination: Westerham Press
Filmset by Westerham Press and printed in England by
Westerham Press Ltd., Westerham, Kent.

Front cover: detail from the *Khamsah Niẓāmi*, Persia 1539–43, showing lute ('*ud*) player accompanied by a frame drum (*daira*).
Backcover: detail of the ornamentation of the Afghan *rubab* (G4).

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