

After years of strain, Moscow steps up efforts to improve

MOSCOW, Sept 20 (Rtf)

China ties
WITH its relations with the West under strain, Russia will turn its attention to improving ties with Beijing during a visit today by Chinese Vice-Premier and Foreign Minister Qian Qichen.

Qian's visit, intended to set up a trip by President Boris Yeltsin to China, continues an intensification of contacts between Beijing and Moscow, designed to keep up the momentum in improving relations after years of confrontation.

■ "The period of confrontation lasted 25

years and neither side won from it. Both sides suffered a great deal," Grigory Logvinov, head of the Russian Foreign Ministry's first Asia department, told Reuters in an interview.

During a three-day visit Qian will hold talks in Moscow with Foreign Minister Andrei Kozyrev and Prime Minister Viktor Chernomyrdin before leaving for a session of the United Nations general assembly in New York.

He will not see President Boris Yeltsin, who is on holiday, but Logvinov said his

meetings could agree the agenda and a date for the Kremlin leader to travel to China later this year.

Ties between China and Russia, former communist enemies who almost went to war during border clashes in 1969, have warmed since former Soviet leader Mikhail Gorbachev's breakthrough visit to China in 1988.

Yeltsin visited China in December 1992, Defence Minister Pavel Grachev was there in April 1994 and Chernomyrdin Qian visited Russia last September. President

Jiang Zemin attended Moscow's celebrations of the 50th anniversary of the end of World War II in Europe last May and Premier Li Peng was in Moscow last June.

Both sides present glowing reports of their meetings at a time when their relations with the United States are difficult.

Russia is angered by Nato's plans to expand eastwards and by US-led Nato airstrikes in Bosnia. China's relations with the United States are strained by Washington's attacks on Beijing's human rights record and rows over Taiwan.

Logvinov denied the two sides were becoming closer because of their problems with the West, but confirmed one of Moscow's priorities was to develop relations in Asia. "Russia is a Euro-Asian power and its interests are equally great ' in Europe and Asia," he said.

"Russian diplomacy was accused, peculiarly in the first years (after the Soviet union broke up in 1991) of leaning too much towards the West. Now there is an objective balancing going on. In fact things are practically balanced."

۹۶۵
۹
۱۴

سجوری فریب

China to crack down on fake trademarks

BEIJING (AFP) - China is to launch a nationwide campaign next month to crack down on a significant growth in illegal advertising and trademark infringement, the *China Daily* said Saturday.

"Illegally printing and selling fake trademarks, infringement on especially famous trademarks and producers of illegal advertisements will be the key points of attention of the cross-nation drive," said Wang Zhongfu, director general of the State Administration for Industry and Commerce.

Manufacturing and trading fake trademarks, "is still a serious problem," Wang said, pointing an accusing finger at operations in the eastern coastal provinces of Zhejiang and Jiangsu "which have become quite notorious."

State-owned firms, as well as small private businesses, are now getting involved in the scam, he said.

"Producers are becoming more specialized and more and more durable commodities, including television sets, refrigerators and cars, are being counterfeited."

At the same time, Wang said many firms were putting out misleading advertisements to promote shoddy or substandard goods.

"The use of trademarks and advertisements is an important market practice, thus standardized advertising is a key part of improving the market order

in China," Wang said.

In the first half of 1995, China handled some 8,700 trademark infringement cases, levied 21 million yuan (\$2.53 million) in fines and demanded compensation amounting to 8.6 million yuan.

More than 7,500 cases of illegal advertising resulted in fines totalling 177 million yuan in the same period, the newspaper said.

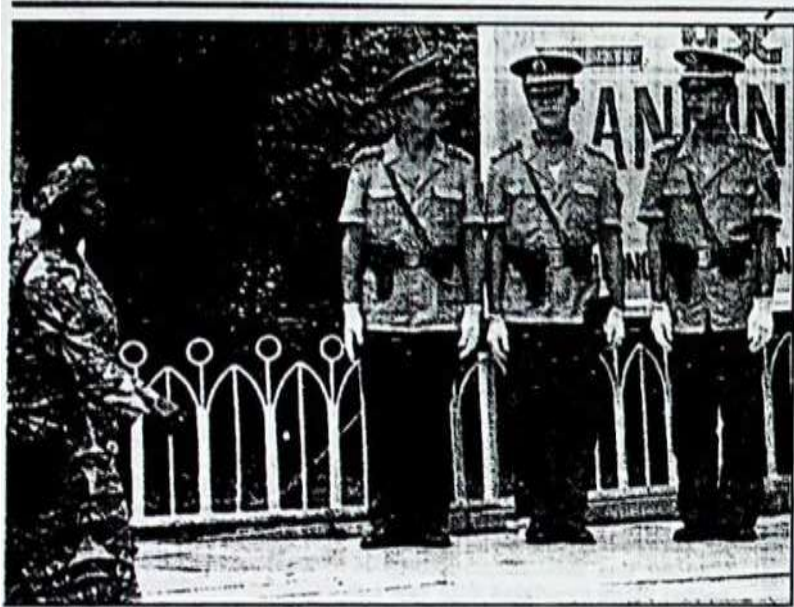
Meanwhile, China is facing an unemployment crisis amid a steady increase in the national workforce and an influx of surplus rural laborers to the cities, Vice Labor Minister Liu Yashi was quoted as saying Saturday.

Liu issued the warning Friday as two inspection teams set out from Beijing to check the implementing of the Labor Law in 15 cities and provinces, and to gauge the consequences of growing unemployment.

The inspection is aimed at providing a guide for labor policy makers over the next five years, especially in the area of job creation, the *China Daily* quoted Liu as saying.

"We are facing a huge unemployment burden as the size of the workforce maintains a steady increase in the near future, including surplus workers in low-efficiency firms, and more rural people turn from farmwork towards big cities," Liu said.





SECURITY: Three Chinese armed police stand to attention as an delegate from United Nations fourth world congress on women walks Beijing Saturday. Senior US officials have urged Beijing to stop the dation and harassment of delegates, and a grassroots forum has ended to cancel unless security is pulled back, **REUTERS**

Z

S moves to halt Chinese ^ , harassment at women's

BEIJING (UPI) - US Undersecretary of State Timothy Wirth Saturday urged the United Nations to demand that Chinese authorities stop harassing delegates and journalists at the UN conference on women's issues.

"The UN must weigh in strongly" against activities which thwart "the free flow of ideas," Wirth told a news conference.

"This is an enormous opportunity for China to show the world" how they host a huge international event, Wirth said.

Security at Beijing's international convention center reached a new zenith two days ahead of the Fourth World Conference on Women.

At the non-government organizations forum in suburban Huairou, that runs

parallel with the conference, organizers

gave China 24 hours to implement promises to allow freedom of expression or face the possibility of a mass walkout.

"The whole security apparatus must be dismantled," forum executive director Irene Santiago told a news conference after an emergency meeting earlier in the day.

Beijing officials pledged to stop videotaping demonstrations and other activities, provide better facilities for the handicapped and fulfill their pre-forum promise of offering bus service every 20 minutes to and from Beijing.

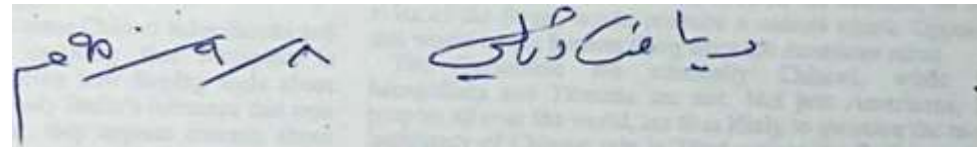
"We were very clear that we want their whole security apparatus dismantled immediately," Santiago said.

The Huairou site has been inundated with uniformed and plainclothes police since the forum started Wednesday.

They have stopped participants from wandering through the streets of the town, questioned them and initially demanded any demonstrations • be confined to a school sports field at the site.

When the admonition was ignored, police did not halt the numerous demonstrations but kept the participants and journalists covering them under tight scrutiny, videotaping each incident.

Members of several human rights groups, particularly those advocating independence for Tibet, complained they arc being watched round-the-clock. Each time a group of exiled Tibetans tried to speak during a Saturday workshop, Tibetans from the official tenu sanctioned by China shouted loudly**^^/



Chinese sensitive over sovereignty

> By GEORGE H. QUESTER
Special to Riyadh Daily

THE Communist regime in Beijing continues to show an enormous sensitivity to any questioning of

its sovereignty over Taiwan, a place it has never governed, populated by ethnically — Chinese people who are still very reluctant to be ruled by the “People’s Republic of China”. It similarly is quick to take offense if anyone questions its moral right to govern Tibet, which has indeed been under Beijing’s control ever since the 1950s, but which is populated by non-Chinese Tibetans, who show many signs of chafing under Communist rule.

Beijing and its leaders like Deng Xiaoping is similarly very combative about its claims to the entire South China Sea, a region basically inhabited by no one, a region of salt water and tiny reefs and small islands, which an outsider might have thought should be divided among all the states adjacent to it, rather than being reserved entirely for China.

The claims that china is making, in all directions, are based on what were once the domains of the Chinese empire. Why do the Communist Chinese, who in their Marxist/Leninist ideology have always denounced imperialism and national chauvinism, thus behave in a way their neighbors might indeed see as a chauvinistic nationalism?

One becomes more sympathetic to the Chinese side when one remembers how European and Japanese imperialism nibbled away at China at the end of the 19th century. Taiwan was seized militarily by Japan, while Tibet was contested between secret agents of the Russian Czar and British secret agents from India. In 1931, Japan claimed to be upholding the local separate interests of Manchuria when it established a puppet regime designated “Manchukuo”. Czarist Russian Imperialism had also sought to seize Manchuria, and did establish inroads in Sinkiang and Mongolia. The Soviet Union under Stalin had then fessed up first Chiang Kai-shek and then Mao. Zedong to acknowledge the independence of Mongolia, the one deviation from the old Chinese Empire that Beijing now officially accepts.

Having been besieged on all sides by such foreign imperialisms, it is thus understandable that all Chinese,



DENG: Sensitive

Communist and anti-Communist, are very sensitive today about any seeming attempts to renew this nibbling away at their country. But this can make the regime in Beijing see foreign imperialism and hostility when it is not really there, and it can lead the Chinese to fail to see how their own behavior is viewed as imperialistic.

Mongolians claim today that some Chinese schoolbooks and Chinese schoolteachers are declaring that Mongolia is rightfully a part of China. Seeing how Beijing feels about Tibet, and knowing that it was only Stalin’s influence that won Mongolia a different treatment, they express concern about

Beijing’s attitudes and intentions for the future.

The United States similarly worries about Beijing’s ultimate intentions toward Taiwan. Americans support Taiwan not because they wish to divide China, but because they have a great special fondness for all the people who share Chinese

Having been besieged on all sides by such foreign imperialisms, it is thus understandable that all Chinese, Communist and anti-Communist, are very sensitive today about any seeming attempts to renew this nibbling away at their country. But this can make the regime in Beijing see foreign imperialism and hostility when it is not really there, and it can lead the Chinese to fail to see how their own behavior is viewed as imperialistic.

culture. If conditions are improving rapidly in the People’s Republic, economically and politically, they have been even better in the “Republic of China” on Taiwan, and Americans are reluctant to see this threatened.

• The time may come when conditions evolve so well on the mainland that no one on Taiwan can see a real difference anymore, in which case the desires of all the Chinese, on both sides of the Strait, would produce a natural union. Opposing this would be the furthest thing from the American mind.

The Taiwanese are ethnically Chinese, while the Mongolians and Tibetans are not. Not just Americans, but peoples all over the world, are thus likely to question the moral legitimacy of Chinese rule in Tibet, unless the Beijing regime can really make itself popular among the Tibetans. If the People’s Republic of China is to win world understanding, it must do more than it has done thus far in Tibet, and it must at the same time be rigorous in adhering to its recognition of the independence of Mongolia (even if Chinese memories attached to such independence may be bitter).

With regard to the South China Sea, much will depend, of course, on whether large amounts of oil are found under its waters, or just smaller deposits. If there were to be substantial energy sources in these waters, the problems of avoiding international conflict will involve more than the simple memories of historical imperialism; almost every country in the region is in need of additional energy, and here a gain for one will be a loss for the other.

90 / 11 / 9

دستور



Handwritten Arabic text in a vertical column, likely a signature or name.

Handwritten Arabic text in a vertical column, likely a signature or name.

•OSS tJ « < B XS'<
*1 re r. 3 U- P fD
o R*o HO_5.5o-3i

g“Rg!f?g-g. 8 8 £,5'
SK2ST2?3 &O &>
aSK?i ff°?:8"3.Ef
o-^<

-O-o .r. Bt ^ O 3_n- VI
3.5.1"3 5ST3^ a'l
wide sector of China's busi-
ness. Members of the group
for vehicles, tractors, gar-

c O-o re
in w o M,*a
w v < \$ qvs*. S
re c
j£3 3 |5> S?HW
|o"o3'g^|?
B it n^ up M U q' 3 O J
3 in p B a
" Q. ^ ^ _ 5
o o w 0.3 q a B
IT! «T!5'2-e'i c"~
O O O I B w p' M J
5'3's w g a 5 a

o i* «. * & *
54^8.8SS \$ a
d p-c W a-p-
S 170 o c"
rD_rvt
r & g s g
»i 3 O 2 5
K - o s a
r o g s a
<D 3
I l l s' *
i n n m - c 5 (u
K < J w W t
o g. 7 3 g.

DAMMAM, Oct. 5
CHINA has proposed the establishment
of joint ventures with Saudi Arabia for the
production of downstream petrochemi-
cals.

By Yousef Al-Khalifa
Special to Saudi Gazette

explore joint

Chinese businessmen

2 o> > < s -a ■ g 1 g 5
H 3 B: 0 g j.
re n f; S. O i
■ re g w 3.3
U c 2 2! * Q'
. E in & " CD
*g; 3 8S^ . "

as: ^ 3
n

fil

< AU) KSS' s @ . S 3 «p a (U B t-
. > » 9-S' re » < EL
(sTE) E> w re < § ? » as s
S g l o ' S S g - g » ° £
cr 3 JS- ^ 3
. » w * w u w m 3 < 1
s ° s ' ^ s a 3 i n ▶ -
£ £ & & * a S n PJ
O 3 S c : > a 5 5 r e
< o in 3^ £ S » sf-

2' ft F V
«. re 2 c £-
O T 3 3 CL TO

o- n 3'' 5 5 * s' 3 g
a- 3. 3*
3 3 3' re
< ro 5 2 sf- o 3
T O C 5 w S. & . § 5 3 g B * a
3. 3 * re S £ i | c 3 T G S.
S g W
S g W
ca a 2. co § < 3
re g 2 H CL 3 Er 3 2-°°
O- g S g - S ? g S
12. re 50 c. M. W 1 " - r
5. B s - f P 5 ^ | 3 0 - 999 q o' r e 3
Is & g
o r * E.

is & A

* sl
5 . c < n «
re l o ■ v >

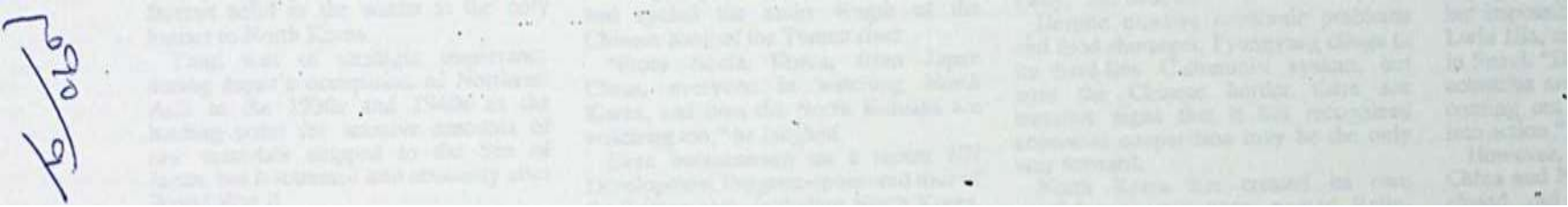
CD

CD

O

Ln
m

CD
tn



p

*21-If
 have called
 for the time
 from further
 sources said
 o 2.
 BTO £2° 4S
 e-i ffs'g S'
 * 5 n, B 3 C5 JVv<
 ^ V 3 1 N3 1*0''
 < * > - >
 n s < p ET X
 Oc i-w« 3-g
 i*f qjw» 8
 f ~ ~ g- ??
 • 2 p.

■-0»«Q.O SQ <
 Chen was arrested in April, three
 weeks after the suicide of Beijing's
 party mayor Wang Baosen, who had
 been accused of economic crimes.
 "They won't be reopening the
 corruption debate at this plenum. It is
 more important for them to confirm
 Chen's dismissal from the Politburo but
 not
 ofi g j
 rl'sll

s.-Hs.I-S
 ip is one of
 for the year
 ally the most
 ern diplomat
 y in China,
 r interior ones,
 es between the rich coastal
 need will also look at the
 d fuel public discontent
 nce more bust the 2
 ver to the point where
 192, yet not allow the
 government's aim is
 to below 10 percent per
 on, but also seeking
 alling for sustained
 the ninth five-year pl
 several days, dele
 g the session, which i
 orted.
 est of the capital, a j
 ral committee, held in t
 ed by more than 200 members of
 ss is a closed-doors affair
 fifth plenum of the party's 14th

TO «
 § S 5 0 | f 3
 II * S T 2 ' 8'
 8 » s - 3 * I
 § s - s 8 g - g
 p - ' o i - s !
 8 § * 3

sll-Hi
 > o | q c ? ' C'
 ^ Ih-P3-
 3 » Q. C |
 91. - 1 s - 1
 3 % 15 « H
 ■ sl'ifl-9
 2 ■ S 5 2 ^ S B *
 2 2 2 2

**Key Chinese
 party meet
 opens**
 R 2
 26/9
 95



Investors flock to China's northeastern border city

By LORIEN HOLLAND

PICTURE a bobn city with parlors and stealthy intelligence operatives bent on discovering what is going on in a hard-line Communist state just a stones throw away.

Its not exactly the stuff of spy novels, but its the reality of Yanji - a rapidly expanding city in northeastern China, where a shallow, meandering river that freezes solid in the winter is the only barrier to North Korea.

Yanji was of strategic importance during Japan's occupation of Northeast Asia in the 1930s and 1940s as the loading point for massive amounts of raw materials shipped to the Sea of Japan, but it retreated into obscurity after World War II.

Reborn under China's economic reforms, the expanding city of 2 million is the hub of the Tumen river economic development area, a \$30 billion, UN- backed project designed to create the Rotterdam of Northeast Asia, shared between China and seaports on the North Korea and Russian coasts.

Korean influence now is so strong in the former backwater.

In addition to export-oriented factories in the zone using cheap Chinese and North Korean labor, planners expect a combination of Mongolian and Siberian oil, timber and minerals to be exploited

for Mutual benefit.

But with Pyongyang's secretive regime just across the river, Yanji also is attracting serious interest from Seoul, Beijing and Tokyo, who all want to get an accurate picture of life in North Korea's workers paradise.

"This city is filled with spies," confided a South Korean businessman. He also turned out to be very interested in the goings on across the border and had cycled the entire length of the Chinese bank of the Tumen river.

"From South Korea, from Japan China, everyone is watching North Korea, and then the North Koreans are watching too," he laughed.

Even businessmen on a recent UN Development Program-sponsored tour of the Tumen area, including North Korea, were carrying remarkably large numbers of video cameras.

Back in Yanji, the handful of North Korean restaurants competing against southern-funded eateries clearly reflect the decades-old rift between North and South.

While southerners come and go as they please, North Korean staff are held hostage in their restaurants. Housed in upstairs dormitories, they are forbidden to leave the premises and any ideas of defection are quashed by thoughts of their families living back in North

Korea.

"You would not believe how poor they are across the river," said Kim Hyong-Dac, an ethnic Korean who was born in a village on the Chinese side of the Tumen river.

"In the winter, when the water freezes, they come across, begging and trying to trade but they only stay a few days because their government puts families in prison if one of them runs away," she added.

Despite massive economic problems and food shortages, Pyongyang clings to its hard-line Communist system, but near the Chinese border there are tentative signs that it has recognized economic cooperation may be the only way forward.

North Korea has created its own special economic zone, named Rajin- Sonbong, and passed legislation allowing foreign investment.

Pyongyang in November is expected to sign an agreement with Beijing, Moscow, Ulan Bator and its ideological foe, Seoul, to cement fledgling trade ties and push forward grand plans to create the massive port and industrial center that one day will span the Chinese, Russian and North Korean sections of the Tumen river delta.

Western businessmen who regularly visit North Korea's Rajin Port, designated a free trade zone in

December 1991, say all four berths have been modernized and estimate activity in the port has risen by 50 percent, albeit from a very low threshold.

The Chinese-owned Yanbian Shipping Co. Ltd. has inaugurated a cargo link from the South Korean port of Pusan via Rajin to China. But after three years of negotiations it has only managed two shipments.

"There have been a lot of press reports saying the Tumen project is a good idea but impossible to implement," said Kyan Lwin Hla, resident UNDP representative in Seoul. "But we and all the participant countries are getting there. We are now coming out of the planning stage and into action."

However, border crossings between China and North Korea are sporadically closed, and when the strategic Quanhe- Wonsong bridge over the Tumen River opened for the first time in 42 years on October 15, the UNDP-sponsored coaches carrying potential investors got stuck on the dirt road from Rajin for more than five hours.

"It's a major step forward for foreigners to be able to cross the bridge for the first time in 42 years, but from the investors point of view there is work to be done on infrastructure," said Joshua Green, a British investment consultant with links to North Korea.

-(UPI)

۳۹۰
C-A

ریافت

China envoy says Beijing no threat to Asia; FVR allays business fears

SAN FRANCISCO, Oct. 22 (TODAY)

Chinese Ambassador to the Philippines Guan Deng Ming said here yesterday his country was committed to promoting peace in Asia.

Guan's statement was a reaction to President Ramos' speech before the Non-Aligned Movement Heads of State/Government summit in Cartagena, Colombia, where the chief executive said the continued presence of Chinese troops and structures in the Spratly Islands continue to be a threat.

China and the Philippines are among several countries claiming the small island chain, believed to sit atop a rich oil field.

China has reportedly described Ramos' statement as 'very dangerous.'

In an earlier speech in Honolulu, Hawaii, the president also urged the United States to maintain strong military presence in the Asia-Pacific.

Speaking through a interpreter, Guan, who flew in yesterday afternoon to join Bacolod's Masskara Festival on the invitation of the local Chinese community, said China is a "country that loves peace."

"China cherishes its diplomatic relations between it and the Philippines... for the last 20 years," he said, adding that his country "hopes to maintain" these relations. If China grew more powerful, he assured that it would "still promote peace and not superpower politics."

Guan also appealed for an end to "presumptions" that China continues to be a

threat to world peace, adding that his country is "willing to join in the great effort to attain world peace, with its mission to promote understanding among nations."

Meanwhile, in Boston, Massachusetts, President Ramos assured business leaders that foreign investments in the Philippines are not likely to be affected by the disputes on the Spratlys in the South China Sea or the end of his term in 1998.

The executives from the Bank of Boston, the communications firm Nynex, the investment company Salomon Brothers, and other corporations based in Boston as well as state trade and investments officials, have expressed concern about the two issues in two roundtable discussions.

There is a Code of Conduct accord with China where that Asian power agreed not to pull "more surprises," Ramos said.

"The threat has died down in the meantime. But nevertheless, we must continue to exercise vigilance because of the sheer size of China, its expanding economy, and its influence in the world," he added.

As to the end of his term, the president said his administration had identified the measures that need to be put in place to make his programme endure.

"Over the next three years, we are ensuring that our development momentum is not only accelerated, but made sustainable through further economic liberalisation and social reform."

The president witnessed the signing of

three private agreements - to put up the Boston Capital and Investment Corp. in Manila capitalised at \$50 million between Metrobank and Boston Financial Overseas Corp., for closer economic cooperation with the Massachusetts Office of International Trade and Investments, and for cooperation between the Boston and Philippine Chambers of Commerce.

Ramos will also inaugurate, with FVR Live on RMN, the radio service of Radio Mindanao Network in the United States, which will come from its base station in Newark, New Jersey.

RMN president Eric Canoy said the service will link Filipinos in America as well as those in the Philippines. The president's broadcast will be carried live in the Philippines through dzXL.

Handwritten scribbles and numbers, possibly "90".

A &

r

Dark clouds have covered it: and now it is carefully peeping and USA are talking to each other and Bill Clinton will sit down with Teng-hui's trip to the USA since diplomatic relations were founded on a number of conf exports to name but one. But Teng-hui's trip to the USA breaking-off of all dialogue in Beijing accused Washington policy" and of "interfering seemed to find evidence of a Everything Washington did. The arrest of human rights activist Harry Wu, celebrated as a star in the US, was just one more incident which cooled relations between the two countries still further. Recently, however, there have been increasing signs of interest in dialogue. Harry Wu was released, the Chinese ambassador will return to the USA next week after four months home summit on Am Where d' Beijing fine there were But in C strength — wrangling There at position, e supporters Central M television in dark glass officers w But Jiang Something

tf f 8 -1.1s—s s*
r-003 3 —
M H... no air & n " §^3 3
o. O) IS ^-S' cr say S ^8 §^3 3
ST 3 a y J O « « 8 S.
*5^8 Q @ E L S D ° = * §
g-S.f 2 '-d « >>
n
2:3 «s"«>
q= 8 g. 8 - 5
3 O o.
3 3 a 3* 2. 3
from? Was
surances that
status?
ire domestic
s still some

CO " • 2E.2 o n Q 5 53 ?
g— '»_<>— ■ S
"s-ss" 2 S o ° 3 " C n
| o c. 5.
y = S « s
S a ^ a. SP
sols
Ja3?!
annun w
kears to come.
being the Clinton government is pleased to
be pleasantries once again. The Americans let
Taiwan will not be on the agenda at the
2_0 gq-53g
3" § to' 3'
! * S | * 81
^ e § : ln |||
£ E & s ' . * | 8
y w
!'s | s f ~ S
a
- o o s 2 > 2
O - r *
.. ft! — 3
* TO ~
1 " 13 ~ C O

o = r CD O 003
0 0 0
0 0 0
ft 3' (Q a C O O
\$ = 3 0 5 3 0
CO ^ CO 0 0
If 13' 00 0 3
CO r-4* ZD CL O
O O CL O 0 0
i \$ O O O O
O O 13 O O
3 O = f e < 13
D O ; Q.

O.O. £
*8
3 TO 8*
Sto^ > ? 3 S
H§ -I Sig
5 • ^ » 5:2. z
f | ; 95 s S
B U - • o o B
d
y w o o s ? S.
B) 3 O 2. « 2.
'tr o □ 3 B"
^ T O S 3 i ~ "
* ? § - * " o i
d a I g - | 5
8 5' * * 8 * 3
3' S i - a * " p p 2
o to < * a



Rare Communist confluence in China

(A . | Bv Jeffrey Parker n,/ it /afra>'« front-page picture and biography ►'TN
Beijing »(t of "Comrade Do Muoi".

WHETHER by accident or design, Beijing this week finds itself in the vortex of yesterday's ideology, hosting overlapping visits by the last leaders of world communism - Cuba and Vietnam. • All that prevents a global Communist summit is the absence of China's mercurial neighbor, North Korea, which technically has had no leader to send since the death of Kim Il-sung last year.

Pyongyang's putative leader Kim Jong-il has yet to assume his father Kim Il-sung's titles as party chief and head of state.

Vietnamese Communist Party chief Do Muoi arrived on Sunday for a seven-day stay that overlaps with Cuban president and Communist Party chief Fidel Castro's first visit to the Chinese People's Republic, a 10-day tour beginning on Nov. 29.

In the traditional socialist manner, details of their dips were not disclosed, although the party-run People's Daily

It was not immediately known if Do Muoi, Castro and Chinese Communist Party chief Jiang Zemin would all sit down together.

A Foreign Ministry spokesman said on Thursday that China was hosting two bilateral meetings, rather than something more, but ideological ironies abound whether they meet or not.

Although China stands alone as the last big country ruled by a Communist Party, it is loath to acknowledge leadership of the socialist world — and would hardly qualify to lead a summit of world proletarian parties.

After disastrous experiments with forced collectivization and other flights of Stalinist fancy, China jettisoned Marxist economics after 1978 when Deng Xiaoping launched the era of market pricing, stock and futures exchanges, private ownership, Rolls-Royces and self-made millionaires.

Analysts say Deng's genius was his insistence on keeping the labels "socialist" to describe his ever-more capitalist economy and "Communist" for

the ever-more pragmatic ruling party.

Perhaps the greatest irony of all is that rump Communists Cuba and Vietnam can't get enough of Deng's "socialist market economy" and are keen to mimic his not-socialist success.

Both covet China's astonishing economic revival, which has unleashed 16 years of double-digit economic growth and created a global trade giant and regional military power, although Beijing is still struggling with its most daunting task, rejuvenating the vast but uncompetitive state-owned industries, and remains plagued by party corruption.

Cuba, tormented more than ever by the United States-led trade embargo now that its longtime Soviet benefactors have thrown in the ideological towel, was never close to China, which through much of its 46 years of Communist rule has been at odds with Moscow.

Since the Soviet collapse, Cuba has worked hard to kindle a friendship with China that has come to be seen by both sides as excellent. China's food

industry and distillers offer a key market for the main Cuban export, sugar, while Cuba is eager to buy cheap Chinese foods, medicines and manufactured goods. *

Analysts say Castro sees China as a model for emerging from economic malaise and diplomatic isolation without meeting the same fate as his Soviet and Eastern European socialist kin.

Havana said on Saturday it was restoring personal income tax for well-to-do Cubans, restoring something that was abolished as an evil of capitalism after the 1959 Communist revolution.

Despite lingering pain and dislocation dating to the Vietnam War, Hanoi has made great strides toward overcoming estrangement from the United States and other Western powers by swiftly learning the ropes of Chinese-style economic pragmatism.

In the process, Vietnam normalized relations with China in 1991, 12 years after they fought an unseemly inter-Communist border war, and now appears to regard its vast northern neighbor more as an economic partner than ideological ally. (R)

Handwritten scribble in the top left corner.

3-o a-g \$3 33^00
S § \$ -8 S'?

i: || 5 *: : r o

I'S-g'l in
^ n ^ < 3 2 £
3* 3" ^ 2- < ^
n > ?! Q}

1 < 5 = . Sg
r. |; s. Sii.
c 3 s f w 5
q 3 TO w 00

Complex block of text containing various symbols and characters, including "8.S H", "Sf 2 w", "g-3 * g-R Q: 2 g", "Jgg-S g", and "S3fi".

! ? » ! ro QS

erg 2 OQ. 3 3 re
2 ^-o Sg' S' tcfjff
TO S n ' 3 n » "5 £ 5 3 0-0 3
a ~ * o o c 3
« ° SJ ! g-2
re | 5- | g 3 * t / 3 n SS-Q
■ 3 re 3. C P ? O 3 re 9% E re ri
g S 5 5 re 5 re.
* -. 3 1 = 115 s
S : 2 s S i a 8 o o w 2 3 *
& § g S." O * * S' & re
5? < " ~ < ' + " r s & ID
• | 1 | 4
P 3 re o' 3 p ^ E? re
re , _ - re ff | >

f) WJ! 3 S § W
W c » 3-P v < , _
§ & . re 09 w
8 " a < - o i?
re C.OQ g
& » | B 5
2 £ < ? £ :
s to
Q-B S s.M
o-w * O S
h 5.5 mil-
ace in the
nd Japan.
50 million
11
to O
3. s'

vo 15 o ms- < n TI n a
o re c 3 3 , re £ 3.
S-2 * : 0 %
S w wi < -
O CL I 31 w 3
o'a ' re M S • Q.
re o: S o E < &
lo » re 3 3 3 / j 3 re 52. 2- re D " >
" 8 3-s: f a c v TM 3 £ o n S
re ft. w re re 3 3
re 3 3 W CL "
re 52 3 ft
re 3 3 ft
3 S' 55'
M > ro

Large stylized letters: P, f, D, n, P

Large stylized letters: n a m, P

Inflation rate in

ft China's grain output soars

By BENJAMIN KANG UM

RICE was rare and rationed in China after the disastrous great leap forward of the late 1950s and early 1960s. Like millions of Chinese, Li Dajun, a grain coupons allotting him small, precious amounts daily for decades.

But China's staple is now plentiful and instead of being rationed can be traded as a result of economic reforms launched by paramount leader Deng Xiaoping in the late 1970s.

Li has used reform to restore this ancient city in eastern Anhui province to its position as one of China's four biggest rice markets.

"Those times were difficult...we did not have enough to eat," Li, director of the rice wholesale market in Wuhu city, said of the great leap forward launched by the late chairman Mao Tsetung in 1958.

"We learnt a lesson — without grain, there can be no stability in the country... which makes my work all the more important," he said in an interview.

More than 20 million people starved to death in the great leap forward from 1958 to 1962 after farmers abandoned their fields and joined a frenzied rush across China to try to boost steel production through backyard furnaces.

Rice became scarce and supply was tightly controlled. Grain coupons became a feature of everyday life and people could not buy rice or flour in cities without them.

The coupons were gradually phased

out in the 1990s after spectacular rises in grain output and as Soviet-style central planning was replaced with a system governed by market forces.

Wuhu, which was closed in 1949 when the

in 1991, with merchants flocking to Wuhu to trade among themselves.

"Without comrade Deng Xiaoping's reforms, reopening the Wuhu market

Li, who is also Wuhu's

(0.07 hectares or 0.16 acres of farmland per year before they can sell part of their harvest on the free market.

Anhui province has been one of China's main breadbaskets. Grain output 13 million tons a year, of which three million tons are surplus and

sold to other provinces, expects the expanded

volume in-

of 18 varieties to surge to 220,000 tons by the year 2000 from the current 140,000-160,000 tons.

Trading in Wuhu is slow to say the least. There are no computers and no electronic boards. Merchants bid or negotiate prices and then sign contracts. Sometimes days pass without a single transaction completed.

Wuhu has 10 food processing plants to complement the market. The factories, operated by the municipal grain bureau, have combined annual capacity of two million tons.

A port along the Yangtze River for exclusive use by rice traders was completed last July at a cost of 43 million yuan (\$5.2 million), with the World Bank financing half.

Equipment will be installed to transport grain between the port and warehouses by pipe. The port will have annual handling capacity of 350,000 tons.

The market hopes to resume futures trading one day.

"The expanded market will trade in spot goods and on a wholesale basis and eventually in futures," Ma Cunbin, manager of the rice wholesale market, told Reuters. China banned speculative grain futures trading last December.

(Reuters)

Rice became tightly controlled; Grain coupons became a feature of everyday life and people could not buy rice or flour in cities without them. The coupons were gradually phased out in the 1990s after spectacular increases in grain output and as Soviet-style central planning was replaced with a system governed by market forces.



Communists swept to power and trade in grain was removed from the hands of capitalist merchants to become a government monopoly.

The monopoly was relaxed under Deng's sweeping market reforms and the market reopened in 1984 but only in name because it consisted of a single company buying and selling the commodity.

A formal rice market was established

director, is not satisfied. He is expanding the rice market by merging it with up to 40 smaller such markets in a deal expected to be consummated by the end of 1995 to ensure supply and boost trading volume.

The smaller markets buy rice from farmers, who can only sell part of their harvest on the free market.

Farmers are required to sell to the government 50 to 100 kg of rice per mu

(^VT,

^ c.

/China tries to ignore Hillary Clinton visit

BEIJING, Sept. 6 (R) -- China tried today to ignore Hillary Clinton's visit, even making her aides stand briefly in the rain as bad weather added more torment to Beijing's hosting of a huge international women's meeting.

While the diplomatic tussle between the outspoken U.S. first lady and Chinese authorities went on, horsetrading became more heated over the final document the United Nations Fourth Womens Conference will issue next week.

The main spotlight remained on Mrs. Clinton, a virtual non-person in the official Chinese media since she arrived in Beijing on Tuesday and slammed her hosts for alleged human rights and population control abuses.

However, while Mrs. Clinton appeared clearly out of favor with Chinese authorities, she was the woman of the hour with the 25,000 women activists gathered in Beijing for the United Nations' biggest ever meeting.

Clinton received a heroine's welcome

this morning when she spoke to the activists at the site of the parallel grassroots forum they are holding in a Beijing suburb.

Chinese guards made her top aides stand in the rain for much of the speech in an example of the heavy-handed security that has infuriated the activists.

"I know that you have had to endure severe frustrations here as you do your work," Mrs. Clinton said.

About 3,000 delegates, double the expected number, turned out in rain and ankle-deep mud to hear the speech which had to be moved into a cinema named conference hall because of the weather.

The situation deteriorated when guards refused to permit members of the U.S. delegation who arrived with Mrs. Clinton to enter the building.

Donna Shalala, head of the Health and Human Services Department and co-chair of the American delegation, and Assistant Secretary Of State Winston Lord, a former U.S. ambassador to China, had to argue in the rain for 30 minutes before getting in to

the building. Lisa Caputo, Mrs. Clinton's press secretary, never did get past the guards. "People were jammed up. I don't know why they wouldn't let people in," she said. The grassroots participants who did manage to enter the auditorium welcomed Mrs. Clinton as a heroine, with one woman holding up a sign declaring: "We will lead like you tomorrow." The predominantly female audience took turns singing protest songs such as "we shall overcome" and "gunna keep on moving forward" before Mrs. Clinton spoke.

"I want to thank you for your perseverance...It will make a difference in the days and months and years to come," she said. One hour away in the comfort of the main convention in central Beijing, conference sources said a row appeared to be brewing over efforts by some delegations to roll back gains in women's rights made at previous meetings.

The sources did not name any nations but described them as "spoilers" who threatened to split the conference.

Handwritten Urdu text on a piece of paper. The text is written in black ink. On the right side, it says 'کے نیوز' (Ke News). On the left side, it says '9.6' with a horizontal line above it, possibly indicating a date or a specific reference.

Panel Reviews _ .an to recruit Chinese labor

JEDDAH, Sept. 6 — Prospects for hiring contract laborers from the People's Republic of China and Vietnam to work in the Kingdom were reviewed at a meeting by a specialized committee held recently in Riyadh.

The committee, made up of representatives from the ministries of interior and commerce and the Council of Saudi Chambers of Commerce and Industry, visited these two countries and discussed the conditions and the type of workers who could be brought to work in the Kingdom, according to Al-Jazcerah.

The paper said the recruitment of contract workers from Nepal is continuing despite the difficulties surrounding the operation.

Among these is the absence of diplomatic representation between the Kingdom and Nepal and unwillingness on the part of the Nepalese government to send its citizens to work in Middle Eastern countries.

The paper quoted sources at recruitment offices in Riyadh as saying Nepalese work-

مكتب نيوز
٩ / ١٥

talks ahead

3?

2^h
c/3

■ Sa' ug*og Sg CO?
 ESa.sS-l'of
 §|Sx*§S<lt&£.g
 a⁰.^1'si"s2 «Q
 I!|gjliis c2 5
 s*'-cUS^=2>« C 30
 °§|fllliji.si-
 E c = SiSEi - 2&§f
 JS 2 g o \$JU^A Rēp <."!0
 J2 -g a 5 go 2=O'£5
 HFFn <

■ S
 I.1 ora
 0«.8
 :3P-rf2
 ■ s|S|-
IMtirifi
 c-5
 2*-»»z⁰>S
WS*8-*
 ijts
 5
 IIIs'1^3

Critics say that phrase connotes process rather than policy, and many fault the administration for failing to develop a more concrete agenda with China before relations could deteriorate as they have. China has indicated that it views the upcoming talks as a potentially decisive event in bilateral relations.

"Whether there will be a turning point ... is all hinged upon the outcome of the talks," Foreign Ministry spokesman Shen Guofeng said recently, reiterating Chinese demands that Washington make amends for allowing Taiwan President Lee Teng-hui's visit.

The State Department, for its part, has sought to downplay the importance of the meeting and taken the position that bilateral relations require a sustained long-term effort. The United States officials stress privately that Washington is unwilling either to apologize for Lee's visit or to accept sole responsibility for the downturn in relations. Further complications are renewed reports that Washington has strong evidence of Chinese missile sales to Pakistan — and a growing view in China that Washington is seeking to contain the world's most populous nation as it develops into a major military and economic power. Lord sought to counter that view this week, stressing that U.S. policy remains "engagement with China, not containment."

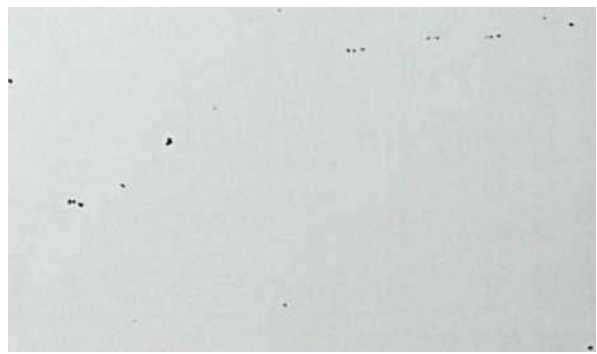
"If China's an important country, we hope to have a positive relationship with it. We want a stable, open, prosperous, and strong China," he said. Beijing may infer otherwise, notably as a result of congressional support for a more aggressive U.S. policy on China and for measures aimed at bolstering Tibet and Taiwan.

Two senior legislators, Senator Paul Simon and Senate Majority leader Bob Dole, will likely annoy Beijing again Wednesday by hosting a reception for Madame Chiang Kai-shek, widow of Taiwan's late nationalist leader. President Bill Clinton this month announced normalized relations with China's longtime rival Vietnam, with which it has fought two wars. —AFP

ities charged American hu
 activist Harry Wu with espi
 eral weeks later. China views,
 a breakaway province an
 strongly to any moves that
 strengthen Taipei or bolster
 national standing.

"Missile sales will be the bitter pill
 that China will have to swallow" in the
 upcoming talks, said Brett Lippencott,
 China analyst at The Heritage Founda-
 tion, a conservative think tank with
 close ties to the Republican-controlled
 Congress. "Taiwan is the bitter pill that
 the United States will have to swallow,"
 he said. "The time for talking about
 broad issues is over." But raising spe-
 cific grievances in the talks, alongside
 the Association of Southeast Asian Na-
 tions (ASEAN) meeting in Brunei, may
 test the Clinton administration's strat-
 egy of broad "comprehensive engage-
 ment" with China.

سید زید



Missile row draws focus on China's

The missile tests, announced by China on Tuesday, are due to last a week and be conducted only about 140 km (85 miles) north of Taiwan. The

*i im
lijili*

f | 5 g ja-s
te 5 < j). a 2
■ 3 > § Sa 8
a . 5 a
c S j f O §
. 1 £
« c « S 12.
S-f S-3 S »
I s ^ sii

S
o 3
o
b J D
f l
i H
C Q

! ?

CHINA puts its foot down and little Taiwan suffers an earthquake. That is how one analyst described the dynamics of one of the few 20th century rivalries to outlast the Cold War. The panic which has convulsed Taiwan since China announced it would test missiles near this island from Friday has shown more clearly than that the balance of power has swung decisively in China's favor, analysts said. "As of now and for some years to come, Beijing has and will have the upper hand," Parris Chang, chairman of the legislative Yuan (parliament) Foreign Relations Committee, told Reuters. "Beijing is just bluffing but perhaps we can't see that. We have to do something to toughen up our people's confidence," he said in an interview. Confidence dissolved first on Wednesday when the stock market fell where it had been at a record high. The Shanghai Composite Index fell 11.43 percent to 1,143.43.

bringing the number of Taiwan-funded companies which now operate on the mainland to about 25,000. Total Taiwan investment there is worth about \$17 billion, Taiwan President Lee Teng-hui said on Thursday. It is rising rapidly. Officials also predict that China will become Taiwan's biggest trade partner by the year 2000. Hong Kong, which overtook the United States to become Taiwan's biggest export market this year, reverts from British to Chinese rule in 1997 — further strengthening Beijing's hand. Faced with such formidable odds, some Taiwan officials turn to their former ally the United States for solace. "We want to call on the United States to let it be known that it is not going to tolerate any actions by China like these," said a senior official. But so far, the United States has not taken any action. Truman set a precedent in 1950 as the United States intervened in the Korean War. "It is highly unlikely that the United States would intervene now in the midst of a clash between Taiwan and China. It fears China too much," said a member of a foreign nation's representative office in Taiwan.

pill?

**A
2**

China plan to test missiles makes little Taiwan jittery

By James Kynge



HINA puts its foot down and little Taiwan suffers an earthquake. That is how one analyst described the dynamics of one of the few twentieth century rivalries to outlast the

Cold War. The panic which has convulsed Taiwan since China announced it would test missiles near this island from Friday has shown more clearly than ever that the balance of power has swung decisively in China's favour, analysts said.

"As of now and for some years to come, Beijing has and will have the upper hand", Parris Chang, co-chairman of the Legislative Yuan (parliament) foreign relations committee, told this correspondent. "Beijing is just bluffing but people here can't see that. We have to do something to toughen up our people's confidence," he said in an interview.

Confidence dissolved first on Taiwan's stock market on Wednesday, where investors ignored government exhortations not to panic and dumped shares, knocking the index down by more than four percent.

On Thursday, despite speculation that Taiwan's ruling Nationalist Party might use its financial muscle to rescue the bourse, fear preyed again and the index tumbled another 2.7 percent to a 19-month low.

The missile tests, announced by China on Tuesday, are due to last a week and be conducted only about 140 km north of Taiwan.

The manoeuvres are disturbing because China, which has viewed Taiwan as a rebel province since a civil war ended in 1949, has not yet revoked a threat to use force against the island just 220 km off its southeast coast.

Beijing said on Thursday the missile tests were not linked to any threat to use force. China would only use force if Taiwan declared independence, it said.

No analysts expected the tests to lead to military conflict, but they said they would remind Taiwan how powerful and unpredictable China is and how much Taiwan now relies on its giant neighbour.

"China does not have to attack us. They can use all kinds of measures before that. They can close their market, throw out Taiwan investors or do anything they want", said a government official who did not want to be named.

Since a thaw in the 1980's, Taiwan investment has flooded into China, bringing the number of Taiwan-funded companies which now operate on the mainland to about 25,000. Total Taiwan investment there is worth about \$17 billion, Taiwan President Lee Teng-hui said on Thursday. It is rising rapidly. Officials also predict that China will become Taiwan's biggest trade partner by the turn of the century.

Hong Kong, which overtook the United States to become Taiwan's biggest export market this year, reverts from British to Chinese rule in 1997 — further strengthening Beijing's hand.

Faced with such formidable odds, some Taiwan officials turn to their former ally the United States for solace.

"We want to call on the United States to let it be known that it is not going to tolerate actions by China like these", said Chang.

But so much has changed since the Cold War when United States president Harry Truman sent the Seventh Fleet to prevent a communist attack on Taiwan in 1950 as the Korean War brewed.

"It is highly unlikely that the United States would intervene now in any kind of clash between Taiwan and China.

It fears China too much", said a member of a foreign nation's representative office in Taiwan. Relations between the two countries plunged in June after Beijing protested vehemently against a landmark trip to the United States by Taiwan President Lee Teng-hui — RT



SC
21
4
91

Signature
1092/2/21

World economic power and China

An extraordinary shift is taking place in world economic power. A recent study by the Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD) shows that the 25 advanced industrialized countries which OECD represents will soon account for less than half the world's economic production. The production of these states — mostly North America, Western Europe and Japan — will fall from 54 percent of total world production in 1990 to 44.1 percent in 2010. The share of China alone will increase from 11.3 percent today to 19.1 percent in 2010.

The study concentrates on the countries with which the advanced countries do not already have a special relationship — such as the Asian Tigers of the Pacific Rim and the large countries of Latin America. In the rest of the world it does not hesitate to talk of the Big Three — China, India and Indonesia. This is partly just a matter of population; 1993 estimates show China at 1,172 million (expected to double in 60 years), India 914 million (expected to double in 36 years which

populations in relation to their natural resources. This is why Egypt has made such efforts to reduce the rate of increase and has brought it down from 3 percent a year to 2 percent — a remarkable achievement but still much

too high.

However, large populations can help economic growth under certain conditions. These are (1) the spread of education and technical skills, (2) the adoption of sound economic policy which means, 'with certain qualifications, free-market capitalist policies rather than socialist communist command economy, and (3) a minimum of political stability and unity'

rrTfwim

INSIGHT

Peter Mansfield

M V
•V- ' > 5- if- <!•
•••VM'A »VI n

wrong to assume that the Chinese economy will always be ahead of that of India. What is clear is that if either China or India manage to make the breakthrough to sustained economic development like Japan, it will be of enormous economic significance to the rest of the world.

There are two reasons why eyes are on China. One is that for ten years since economic reforms have been implemented the economy has been growing by an astonishing 8 to 13 percent a year and this shows every sign of continuing.

The second reason is that China's

•* : : « •.

trade (excluding Hong Kong). Living standards in southern China are rising rapidly but only 24 percent of Chinese households own a television and 14 percent a refrigerator spared with 99 percent for both television and refrigerators in Hong Kong. In fact, Hong Kong's 6 million people produce the equivalent of 26 percent of China's GNP.

So China has a long way to go. But that it is going fast there can be no doubt. And it does have some important advantages. Although life in many ways was terrible between 1950 and 1980 which saw the failed industrialization of the Great Leap forward which caused 30 million deaths from famine and then from the Cultural Revolution, Mao Tse-tung's rule did have some advantages. Adult literacy is as high as 80 percent and life expectancy is 70 years.

Last year, foreign investors poured \$21 billion into China (mostly in the enterprise zones in the south) making China the world's second biggest recipient of foreign capital. China's economy is expected to pass that of France by 1998 and to rival that of the U.S. in size early in the next century. It is a doubtful prospect. Will try to reverse his economic reforms. By the year 2000; China will be as influential in world markets as Japan is today.

(Sadly, the Chinese people will not necessarily gain any greater political freedom as they grow richer. Human rights activists in the West will continue to protest about Chinese repression but we can be sure that Western government's will not press these protests very far if China continues to be an economic success.

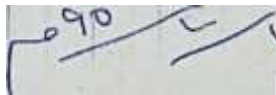


obstacle to real economic growth and jobs; GNP on defense can be a disaster. So above all to die ability to export — especially Viet, communism would have failed in the end but its collapse came much high. Among the Arab countries; more quickly because of the huge cost Egypt's large population with its rapid increase of trying to defeat the West in the arms

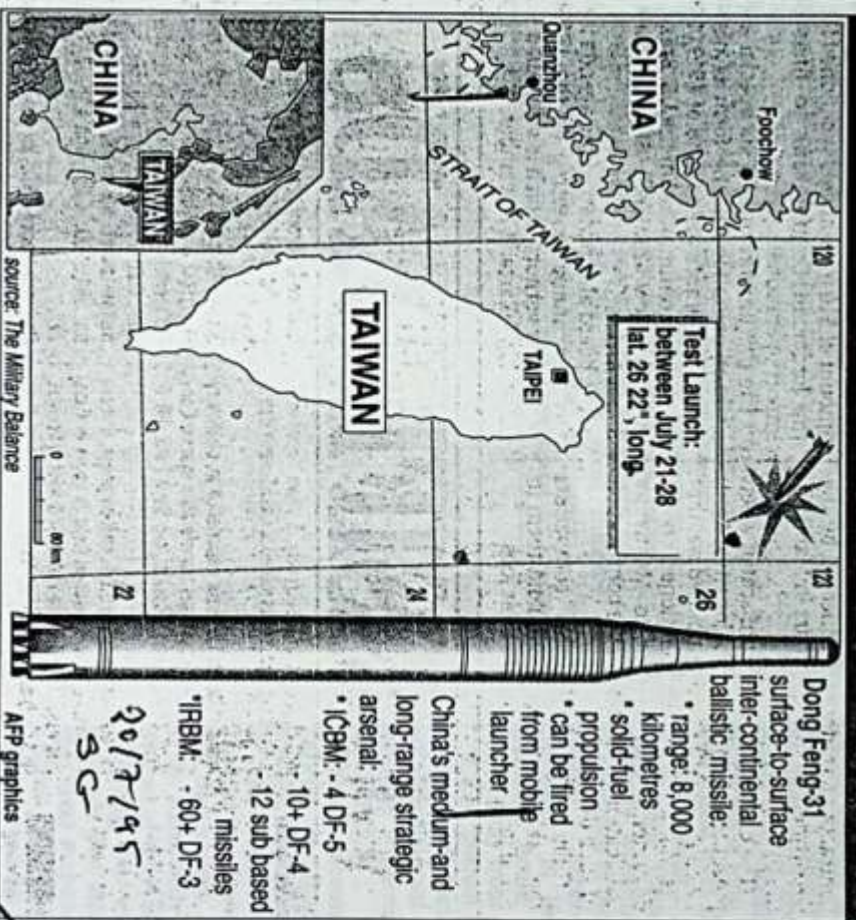
economic has long been a great strength; present most of the eyes of the world are on China although, as I hope

ors have been swept aside throughout history.

Despite the extraordinary growth of the recent years we must not exaggerate. It comes after centuries in which the Chinese economy was almost ignored by the West. Even today it accounts for only 2.2 percent of world



China lobbs a test-missile over Taiwan's bow



۲۹۰
۲۰/۷/۹۵
SC

China stands firm on Taiwan, Spratlys

RS 23/7
95

By LORIEN HOLLAND

CHINA stood firm on its policies towards Taiwan and the disputed Spratly Islands Thursday in the runup to the annual meeting of the Association of Southeast Asian Nations in Brunei.

"The positions and policies of China on the Nansha (Spratly) islands remain unchanged," said foreign ministry spokesman Shen Guofang. "China has indisputable sovereignty over the islands and their adjacent waters and this fact ... has a full historical basis."

"From ancient times Taiwan has been an inalienable part of Chinese territory," he said, adding that Beijing would use force to recover the island should this position be threatened.

China has observer status with ASEAN, which is increasingly

concerned about Beijing's aggressive claims over the Spratly Islands and growing tensions with Taiwan, escalated by a Chinese missile launch exercise across the straits from Taipei.

Both disputes could threaten to disrupt decades of peace over South Asia, which has been a major force behind the region's rapid economic growth.

An Asian diplomat at in Beijing said: "Since the end of the Cold War, China has become the undisputed regional power here, but its Spratly Island claims and its threats against Taiwan are causing growing unease."

The Spratly archipelago lies deep in the South China Sea, more than 1000 km off China's southern coast, on one of the world's great shipping lanes. Malaysia, the Philippines, Vietnam, Brunei and Taiwan also lay claim to the

islands, which are believed to sit atop an oil and natural gas bonanza.

"The Chinese people were the first to discover and develop the islands and the Chinese government was the first to carry out administration over the islands," said Shen. The contention is disputed by the other claimants, including Vietnam.

Manila, and its ASEAN partners reacted strongly when the Chinese navy occupied a Spratly reef only 250 km off the Philippine coast in February, and almost immediately invited Vietnam — which has a long history of skirmishes with China over the Spratlys — to join the Association.

Although China's foreign ministry officially welcomed the move, saying all countries in the region were working towards economic development, diplomats in Beijing say Vietnam's accession could tip the balance of power away from China.

"China pushed its hand too far," said a Western diplomat. "It's plans to pick off each claimant one by one have been seriously weakened by the united front of ASEAN."

China's uncompromising stance over Taiwan is Southeast Asia's other possible flashpoint, with stockmarkets in the region falling sharply on Tuesday's announcement that Beijing will start a week of missile testing near to the island only days before the July 29 start of the ASEAN meeting.

Beijing has regarded Taiwan as a renegade province ever since the island split from mainland China in 1949 after a bitter civil war and has not ruled out taking it back by force.

Taipei's recent attempts to break out of its international isolation by sending President Lee Tung-Hui on a number of unofficial overseas visits, culminating in last months trip to the United States, have provoked torrents of anger from Beijing.

Talks aimed at improving relations with Taipei have been postponed and Beijing's relations with Washington have reached rock bottom, but China insists it is not at fault and that Taiwan is totally to blame.

"Only in the case of the independence of Taiwan or the foreign invasion of Taiwan will we resort to force," said Shen, adding that the missile testing was "normal" and had nothing to do with an invasion of the island.

"This is just a normal military exercise," he said. Discounting its timing both in terms of the ASEAN conference and the already high tensions running across the straits.

90
95
95

South Asia heading towards missiles race

By Mubarak Shah
Special to Saudi Gazette from Islamabad

THERE IS A DISTINCT POSSIBILITY of South Asia being caught up in a vicious missile race if India keeps pursuing its ambitions of missiles development programme, setting aside the concerns and apprehensions of its smaller neighbours. Already, the region is riven with mutual doubts and suspicions, bitter antagonisms and rivalries, and long festering disputes that have turned it into one of the world's most turbulent spots. The new element is sure to further exacerbate those tensions, further imperiling the regional security as well as the world peace.

The acquisition of indigenous missiles capability by India is being generally viewed as a far serious threat to their security by its South Asian neighbours, with most of whom its relations are soured for various disputes. With Pakistan, it is embroiled in a running feud over the Kashmir dispute that has led to two wars between them. The third was between the two resulted in the separation of Pakistan's eastern wing that emerged as the independent state of Bangladesh.

With Bangladesh itself, India is militarily engaged in a decades-old imbroglio over the sharing of rivers waters that has grievously affected the former's agriculture.

Sri Lanka is confronted for the past several years with the Frankenstein's monster of Tamil Tigers who were trained, armed and funded by India, posing a serious threat to Sri Lanka's territorial integrity.

The hand-locked Nepal often finds itself entangled with India in transit trade squabbles that tend to scuttle its freedom in conducting its foreign affairs.

Anti-India feelings are steadily growing among the public in Maldives and Bhutan too, because of New Delhi's dominating conduct.

A military power

With the world's third largest army, the fourth largest air force, the fifth largest navy and a demonstrated nuclear weapons programme, India is already projecting an awesome military might in the region which New Delhi has not been found wanting in wielding. A still greater menacing posture has been added to it by India's integrated guided-missiles development programme, costing over Rs1 billion, which it launched earnestly in 1983. The programme has already delivered to India five *missile* systems comprising medium and long range surface-to-surface, short-range surface-to-air and third generation anti-tank missiles. Currently, India is developing an intercontinental ballistic missile and a submarine-launched ballistic missile.

Given the history of India's relationships with its neighbours, the smaller states in the region are naturally disturbed over its accomplishments and future plans in the domain of guided missiles technology. Though three of the missile systems India has developed so far, namely "Akash", a medium-range surface-to-air missile, "Trishul", a low-level surface-to-air missile, and "Nag", an anti-tank missile, are worrisome to them, what has perturbed them most are the other two systems, the "Agni" and the "Prithvi". India has successfully test-fired both these missiles and is now in the process of their serial production and induction in its armed forces.

Agni's range

The Agni, a lethal intermediate-range surface-to-surface missile, tested thrice for the range of 1,500-2,500 kms, is currently being developed for a range of 5,000 kms. But even with its existing capability of carrying a payload of one tonne as well as the nuclear warheads, the Agni can hit with devastating results any target all over Pakistan, in most of South Asia, Afghanistan, and southern and northern parts of China.

The Prithvi, a tactical battlefield missile rated superior to the Soviet Scud-B, American Lance and the Chinese Tong Feng, in speed, accuracy and destructive power, can deliver a payload of 1,000 kg up to 150 kms and payload of 500 kg up to 250 kms.

The Prithvi in particular has stirred a major concern in Pakistan, as it has already been deployed in the bordering Indian states of Punjab and Rajasthan as well as in the India-held Kashmir. According to Pakistani sources, the number of Prithvi missiles so far deployed is 100-75 with the Indian army and 25 with the Indian air force.

"Prithvi is a specific missile for Pakistan because it can only be used against Pakistan", Pakistan President Farooq Leghari is reported to have told Indian Prime Minister Narasimha Rao during his visit to New Delhi summit. He also expressed the apprehension that this new development would further exacerbate tension in the region.

A rather sharper reaction, however, came from Pakistan Foreign Minister Sardar Asseff Ali. "Pakistan will respond to Prithvi," Ali declared in the National Assembly, the lower house of Pakistan parliament, during a debate on the burning of the mosque and religious complex at Charar Sharif in Indian-held Kashmir, which according to eyewitness accounts were destroyed by the bombing of the Indian troops while the Indian authorities slap the responsibility on the militants spearheading an almost six-year popular uprising in the disputed state of Jammu and Kashmir against the Indian rule.

"Pakistan cannot remain oblivious to

the Indian threat and will respond within the parameters of Missiles Technology Control Regime (MTCR)", vowed Ali. He warned: "Prithvi will compel Pakistan to take counter measures".

Reports have been surfacing in the international media from time to time, asserting that Pakistan has acquired from China the M-11 missile. Both Beijing and Islamabad have vehemently denounced these reports as unfounded, reaffirming their commitment to the MTCR. Pakistani Defence Minister Anab Shaaban Miran, however, told the National Assembly last month that apart from the "Hafir" missile, whose details he did not divulge for security reasons, Pakistan had developed its own system to counter missile attack. He asserted that after the US and Israel, Pakistan was the only country in the world to have an anti-missile system.

How much of Miran's assertions, and for that matter Ali's pronouncements, are mere rhetoric intended to placate the agitated public opinion in Pakistan and to ward off political pressures on their government is hard to tell. But the utterances of the Pakistani leadership do indicate the shape of future events if India does not rein in its pursuit of missiles technology. And it will be the most unfortunate for the peoples of South Asia, forming over one-fifth of the humanity inhabiting this planet, if their region is engulfed by a senseless race for missiles.

Already, the major chunks of their national budgets are being siphoned off to defence, leaving paltry sums for the key sectors of social welfare, education, health, poverty-eradication programmes and even economic development. Consequently, the nations in the region rank among the world's poorest, with most of their people living in an abysmal state of poverty, hunger, disease and illiteracy. The crying need of the hour in the region is not more guns and missiles, but schools, hospitals, roads, electricity, and development projects.

The inhabitants in this direction have to come from India, being the bigger country in the region in terms of size, population and resources, rather than its smaller neighbours as at present. It should be well understood in New Delhi that no super-structure, no matter how imposing it be, can sustain for long on a mass of undernourished, diseased and illiterate humanity. India's national interest indeed will be best served by a satisfied people than a dissatisfied populace. The instance of the erstwhile Soviet empire is quite educative. The Soviets raised a formidable military machine to become a global superpower, but they neglected the basic needs of their citizens. And when the chips were down, the empire blew away into smithereens in no time like a cube of ice on fire.

The basic needs of the vast majority of the people in India for food, education,

healthcare, electricity and development

are no less than of those living in other states of the region. And India, as the other countries in the region, can best attend to this colossal task by first working towards the creation of an environment that is free from all sorts of bickerings, squabbles and disputes. This can best be done only if the core issues vitiating the environment are addressed and settled.

No point is served by pushing problems, no matter how old, under the rug. For years from the late seventies to mid-eighties, there was a lot of talk of confidence-building measures in both India and Pakistan. Even some concrete steps were taken in that direction. But nothing came out of them as the core issue of Kashmir bedeviling their relations remained unsettled. And the faculty of the whole exercise came to a nought once that Kashmir valley exploded with a popular uprising for freedom.

Such core issues embittering the relations of India with other states in the region need to be resolved to get them out of the way for a lasting peace. So long as that is not done, peace in the region will remain elusive. It indeed is high time that India should ponder seriously over the plea to expand the scope of the SAARC to include in its charter the resolution of bilateral issues hampering regional harmony. This model has in fact worked very well for several regional groupings in other parts of the world including Asia, paying off the member states richly in terms of political understanding, economic development and human progress.

Whistle blower

If instead, India persists in going ahead with its missile programme, it will trigger off a missiles race that will suck in not only the South Asian nations but also the countries outside the region. For, the threat of India's missiles like the Agni and the planned intercontinental ballistic missile, "Surya", would transcend the region, provoking appropriate reactions from the threatened states beyond South Asia as well.

The Surya missile, initially planned for a range of 12,000 kms to be finally developed for 20,000 kms, is expected to go through its first test-firing sometimes next year. The Agni together with the Surya would thus involve South Asia in a far bigger missiles race, with grave negative security implications no less for the people of India than of the other regional states.

And this will be essentially a nuclear race as missiles without nuclear warheads make no sense at all. Is it morally correct for India then to expose its own people, leave aside the others, to such grave hazards? The Indian leadership needs to think it over dispassionately.

Mubarak Shah is a former senior Pakistani diplomat specialising in information and South Asian affairs.

SC-24/7-195

(dY)

•SOJUUO

Ip
 -nc uicuj uopnquicu jo maj jo jno XiuuXuo -un uo pajsisiu aq 'osaiuqQ jsoiu ciciq 'papiasai Xpuaaq nw oqw UBUI auo pauibduioa
 „*amii|j|Siii n si qiOAUadnd aqi pun 'pxups oj 108 oj piioa snb -laSiimp n SSOJD oj snq jaiqSnp Xjq -SBA\OUO Pio cup uvqi jaipnus uoAa si jnp A\au Xjq, ■qSnoqi 'sqnsu aip qjiM pasnojd sXBM|R JOU are suiuaiaSunire qansjo saumajauaq aqj_ sunld uoipiuj -uaa uaqrea oj uopippn ut 'sreaX OAU IXOI aip JOAO sjuaiiundn A\au uoqiiuu gj jo uogatuis -uaa azipisqns oj sunld juaunuaAoS aqj, UOISSIUUUOD UOI13TUJSUOD (IUIU pun urqjn (ndiaiunui Suiflag cup jo jopaiip M|3U07 3un\| sXns 'Suisnoq A\au JO paau uaaS -in ui spjoqasnoq asaiipo uoqpu' g-g aip oj suoiinpouiuocPR juaaap jnq jsapoiu apiAoid oj papuaii si laafoid Suisnoq uojuioa aqj, op OOO'OO'

unqj cuoui 'reqSireqs uj aacds Suiqred c unqj japcuis jiq n — aaadn (jaaj arenbs £t>) sjojaiu ajnbs p unqj ssa| jo Suisnoq ui SUIAU saquirej OOO'OZ. auos oic ajaqj 'Suiflag uj

•puij
 uca Xaqj jaAajnaqA\ qjiM op aqnuu Xaqi

■p-IOJJB
 -sauioq uMO jjaq) ul ja|Oj e UOAO JO auoqdaiaj e asn 'aqjeq 04 aiqeuu 'suiioojqjeq pue suaqajiq ejeqs 04 paajoj OJB semueiej sasea XUBUI ul -

OJ 09S)'^wn^ 000'I °> unn* 00S o>P
 OAOqn ||OA\ — (joq arenbs u 59J) jojaiu ajnbs n unnX 000'9 looqn jsoa sjuaiiuidn inioiaui -moa Xremnjo uaAq '(ooj ajnbs jad 5551) aajaiu ajnbs jad 00/'IS 1" unis ajnbs jnaj ' qans JOJ saouj Suiflag jo jinaq aqj ui puq - japuoAx 11 sn pasiaaApn — sn|!A opii' ojdmi sn qans sauiiu qjiM saauapisaj ojnunjdxs sno - unxnj Xquiaods 'sjaqjOM Xreuijjo jo qanaj aqj puoXaq j|3A\ ajn Xunjiq sSuiplinq juau -iredn iniajauuoa Mail pun sqnuu Suiddoqs jpmAvs JOJ XBM aqnuu oj sduojnq Jiaqj jo jno siaSuiflag Suidaams unSaq osjn niitqQ sjoXo(duia jiaqj UOJ sjuaiiundu Jiaqj SuiXnq JO sjuaj jaqSiq SuiXnd JO uoqdo auj sjuapisai SUIAIS 'so861'P|UJ °qi ui suuojaj Suisnoq unSaq juaunuaAoS aqj.

■» 'aiqiqinAR auroaaq oj sjuaiijndn JOJ sreaX JOJ SUIJBM uayo 'Sui -snoq juaj-A\o| 'aajnas JOJ sjaXojduia Jiaqj uo paqaj 3Aoq sjaqjOM asaiuqQ 'sapnaap JOJ qSnojaj dajs sjoptuaA pun SIOJISA SB Jinq jiaqj pun Xjpuuq Jiaqj SuiqsBM sunj ajpn oqA\ 'saquirej uazop e oj dn Xq pajnqs si uayo jaannj jaiBM jooppo a|Suis e 'Suiflag jo j|nq asnoq jccj spjnXjinoa a|SuBjpnbnq aqj ui qnj isnl sjapjinq aujoq 'S'n qjiM jaiu aq uaqAv pajsq 'XJISUIIAJ uojjaiusuoQ aqj jo jajsiunu aaiA 'Sirejny a A reqi sjureiduioa

aip Suouin ajn sjojnipnj uojj-jnsa juapijja •ui pun ajfouis Suijfooa 'sacid Xjsnj 'pu|M aqj ui jaijRqs nuB dn'o jmp sjoop' pun SMopufM Suijijy XIIOOU 'siaannj pun sjajioj Xjjsaq -uojjBAOuaq paau Xpuasjn Sinsnoq urqjn snojaSuep pun pjo jo (jaaj ajcnbs uoqqj ^ZZ) sjajauu ajBnbs uoq - iuu OC unqj JOJUI jsqj Moqs sajn8y |BPIJO puy 'JoaX n (uomiq zi \$) «onX uoquq 001 jnoqn juaunuaAoS aqj jsoa sasuadaX suisnoq aqnd jaqio pun oaeuuiuiu 'saipisqns 'juaj JOJ saujoauu .saqiuisj jsoiu jo juajad I unqj sso| saSjnqa jnqj uiajsXs B Xq spun) JOJ paAjns 'puiqaq JB paS3s| ssq Suisnoq aqnd - 'juuqsAui MOU UO paAuqi OAnq Xuiouoaa aqj jo ssaJB jaqio aqM (jaaj ajnbs t^CZ.) sjajau ajnbs 89 OSEPAB UB Xofua SjaqaMp Xjia s fl (jaaj ajnbs S8l) sjajara ajnbs IZI paSnuEui suq undBf papMOjajaAO uaAg (jaaj ajnbs is) sjajau ajnbs 57, si Burqo u uosjad jad aonds Suisnoq usqjn OSEJOAV ■sXBS SUBA „' aABq pjnoqs Xpurej XUB sapiuauB areq ajn asaqx.,

•sauioq
 UMO Jiaqj ui jaqoj B uaAa JO auoqdaiaj E asn 'aqjnc oj ajqeuu 'suiioojqjBq pun suaqajpi ajnqs oj paajoj aiB saquirej sassa XUEU UI 'ajnjBisiSai Sui

-flag aqj oj ajsSajap pun Xusduioa Suiqsnuoa

uoijanjsuoa B JO jaSnuBui *nenfnA 3UBA sXBS „'aiqBJ8 XJOA JOU SJI jnq 'XjpidBJ XJ3A SuidopAap si Xjispui Suisnoq s.ernqo., *samoq pus sqof JOJ sajunqjn qjiM Suijadmoo *ul pooy SIUBJUIU JEUI SB passajd pjBq XqBiaods OJB saijia 8'uqqunua aqi °0!l -qq z' 1 OJ UA\OJ8 snq jnqj uopBndod B qjiM aoBd jdajj jou ssq uoipnjjsuoa jBqj qs jng -sapia aqj ui pajanjjs -uaa SEM — XJO JJJOA A<N jo azis aqj aawAj J3AO jsnf Bare ire — qyy-ao uoqj ajojq •Sui -snoq Maujo (jaaj aJBnbs uoqq 00l) sjajauu ajnbs uoqqj ZZ'6 1l'nq ssq BUOQ 'SOZ.61 ajE(aqj ui unSaq suuojaj aimouaa auois

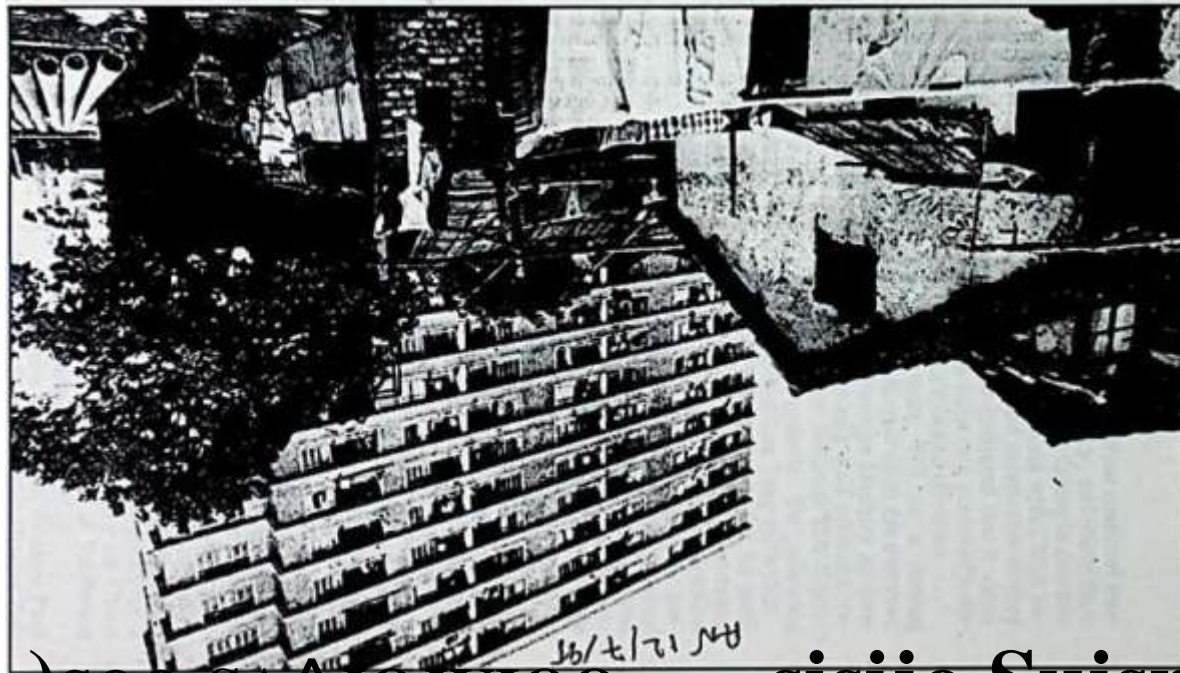
•08 oj XBM
 Suij B snq JI jng -saquirej auiooi afpptn pus jaMOJ JOJ Suisnoq XJOJESIBS SuijAOJ JB pauib .jaafoid 8uisnoq JOUJOUO., B JOJ suBjd paunouire juaimuaAo8 aqj 'Suuds sixx -suopipuaa jajjaq XpqSqs Xpio ui siuauzredB asu-q8pi uiaipouu ajouu ui 3Aq jfeq jaqio aqj jo JSOAJ -Xjnjuua qjj>-i aqj SB X|B3 SB qmq 'sXn/AXaqB JO *S8UOI -nq Xjojs-ao p|o ui aAq sjuaptsaj uoqqi oi SII j|Bq XjqSnoy -sisua 8uisnoq snouas B SODEJ 'saqio asauyqo jaqio XUBUI aqj 'suiflag

•auioq
 jaSjB| B unq jaS oj Suqrej JOJ ajnq B qjiM ssoq siq SuijpuuM JOJ miaj uosud ajq B SUIAJOS SI 'laAiSuBiq ong 'UBUI reqSunqs V 'BiaBip -ojaiu jo jims aqj jsnf jou OJB saiBj qans •jaABap jaeui E qjiA\ |Biaijjo aqj jays saoS 'suopBpounuoaB Jajjaq oj'ui XBM siq Xnnq oj Suidoq 'juapisai auo -surejduioa aq „' ai -jaq|Bd oo| si BAOJ srqj jnq 'a|dbad aqj SSAOI ji sXBS juaunuaAoS aqi., - [B|oiyo Suuajjns-Suoi aqj si IBM „' asnoq B Xnq oj ajqB aq oj SJBOA OH am a^Bj ppioM JI 'acuouai Xcu qjiM.,

•jnoduMop aqj ui SuisdBqoa •
 are sauioq asoqM agdoad mag sqBO Xq paSnj -ap si jaSBunui Suisnoq |BOOI aqj apqM *531831 JO piBM oj Suijaqs apsB|d JOJ Suuadureos sjuapisaj spuas. uojsiapunqj jaununs v -Suisnoq Man jaS trea jaqjiau asnsaaq urejina B Xq Xpio papiA -ip aAq oqM 'ajim-xa siq puB UBCU paaiOAip B uaaMjaq sjiuua jqSg B 'Suojnn JB|EQ tq -Suisnoq Jiaqj jo ajBjs aqj jo iBXnJiod ajBjmaoB XiSuiqauaiM aqj JSAO SuiXia pus Sui -qSnsi saauaipnB qjiM pajjasd jajsajd (Bjidna s,Suiflag jdaq snq jBqj Xs|d jiq n jo Supias aqj — inuopag si JI jnqj si aauaijijip Xpio aqj.

-jredaj'sip qsuBcuqjSra jo ajBjs B ui pus Xjnreumq qjiM ^DBdnref 'BUiqo ui suopipn a^p preXjinoa auo jsnf si JI 'sjtrejiqsqtn SII jo sjiojuioasp) aqj jo uSis B OJB joop juojq aqj Xq Suisireq sSupfaojjs pus reaMjapun aqj jng -uireqa jurenB B SuojnH JB|BQ puai sXBMJOES auojs paAJBa pus JOOJ pajp juaiuun aqj.

Suiflag
 qaaquau'M aureig Xg



)SOO SA^JOJUOO, — sisijo Suisnoq

China, U.S. have tough talks ahead

By Sarah Jackson-Han
Washington

A spate of bilateral grievances may test the Clinton administration's policy of engagement with China in upcoming talks between Secretary of State Warren Christopher and Foreign Minister Qian Qichen, officials say. Reported Chinese missile sales and human rights abuses, intellectual property issues, market access, China's accession to the World Trade Organization and stepped-up military maneuvers could all arise in a meeting Aug. 1 between Christopher and Qian.

Assistant Secretary of State for East Asia and the Pacific Winston Lord last week acknowledged that China had become "a major problem," even as he took pains to praise U.S. relations with China's Asian neighbors.

"It is our hope that this meeting would pave the way for us to mend relations with China," Lord, a former U.S. ambassador to China, told journalists Tuesday. But he also criticized Chinese missile tests near the northern tip of Taiwan as not "promoting stability in the straits." Ties have been sorely strained recently, worsening sharply after Taiwan's president paid a private U.S. visit in June and Chinese authorities charged American human rights activist Harry Wu with espionage several weeks later. China views Taiwan as a breakaway province and objects strongly to any moves that appear to strengthen Taipei or bolster its international standing.

"Missile sales will be the bitter pill that China will have to swallow" in the upcoming talks, said Brett Lippencott, China analyst at The Heritage Foundation, a conservative think tank with close ties to the Republican-controlled Congress. "Taiwan is the bitter pill that the United States will have to swallow," he said. "The time for talking about broad issues is over." But raising specific grievances in the talks, alongside the Association of Southeast Asian Nations (ASEAN) meeting in Brunei, may test the Clinton administration's strategy of broad "comprehensive engagement" with China.

Critics say that phrase connotes process rather than policy, and many fault the administration for failing to develop a more concrete agenda with China before relations could deteriorate as they have. China has indicated that it views the upcoming talks as a potentially decisive event in bilateral relations.

"Whether there will be a turning point ... is all hinged upon the outcome of the talks," Foreign Ministry spokesman Sheng Guofeng said recently, reiterating Chinese demands that Washington make amends for allowing Taiwan President Lee Teng-hui's visit.

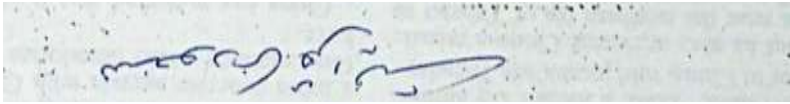
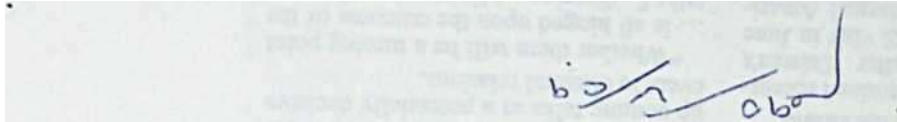
The State Department, for its part, has sought to downplay the importance of the meeting and taken the position that bilateral relations require a sustained long-term effort. The United States officials stress privately that Washington is unwilling either to apologize for Lee's visit or to accept sole responsibility for the downturn in relations. Further complications are renewed reports that Washington has strong evidence of Chinese missile sales to Pakistan — and a growing view in China that Washington is seeking to contain the world's most populous nation as it develops into a major military and economic power. Lord sought to counter that view this week, stressing that U.S. policy remains "engagement with China, not containment."

"If China's an important country, we hope to have a positive relationship with it. We want a stable, open, prosperous, and strong China," he said. Beijing may infer otherwise, notably as a result of congressional support for a more aggressive U.S. policy on China and for measures aimed at bolstering Tibet and Taiwan.

Two senior legislators, Senator Paul Simon and Senate Majority leader Bob Dole, will likely annoy Beijing again Wednesday by hosting a reception for Madame Chiang Kai-shek, widow of Taiwan's late nationalist leader. President Bill Clinton this month announced normalized relations with China's longtime rival, Vietnam, with which it has fought two wars.

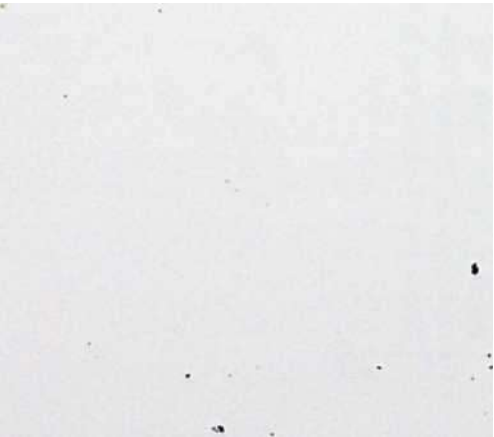
1990/11

1225 GWS



v<<v 7., Xsaauaiajjip aXiosai 01 ihioPpoSau Aauai puE jureusai aspiaxa
 oi UBAUBI puB Suifjag uo papeo pue euno xpuiA sap paureps Xpeai^e 211PBABI23B ^SU
 OJ
 jou sareis painijq axp paSm siapBaj asauieirjatA puy iretssng ipog 'ladiEi oj AaBuipiS
 -at jaijinj iUEI3 05 SUIAOUI JO uo*3uiqsBM pasnaas seq puB iBaA sup laipBa mH-Sua'l
 aaq juapisajg asauBAUBi oi BSIA B SupuBiS IOJ Bunp pasppuo XtpajBadai euiqb
 ..
 iaauoj jo M'optAv pio-iBaA-96 aqj 'qaqs-?B)i 8uBiqo aurepEiq Suunouoq ABpsaupayw
 uo uopdaaai s.uojSuiqsEAV puB suopBpi sfl-outs SuiuasioAV o* uopasai ui osp
 SBAt jsinquo AiBqiui juaaai s.Buup jBq; pastseqdiua ABIAZO^ pres s[Bpgjo UBis'sng
 'y V * UBAVrei
 apBAui o? sreatp asuiqo IBAO uiaouoa passaidxa osp AaiAzotf'unp quBj\ uaAricfo
 1 jibdiaiunoa asaurejaiA siq puB quy ana aq juapisaig asauremajA ipwi siflEj Suuna *
 T - » ;'S 'spueisiApeidspajndsip
 axp oj siqSii aAisnpaxa jo suireppareadai s,2uiftag pus UBAMBJ, jo ipiou uq OH JPoqB .
 EaiE jaSaBj B JB sisaj apsstui }uaaai s.BUtqo passnastp sapis OAP atp 'iBinapiBd iq
 v : • - • - w ' ■ • X "AEpiaisaXIUBHUISiapBaj^saurejaiA.ipuiAsjpp f in
 siBajpai^pass^jdxA AaiXzoa pr£uV ^ajsiujw.uSiaibj tretssng pres SJBpijjo aqi<;
 - ■ ... /u-',} /•./, -ABpojaiaqpressrep
 I- -gjo UBissng 'Suifjag Aq suopiqure jsiuoisuBdxa spaABi saAaqaq Moasojq xpiqAv uoi2ai
 ogpEg-Bisv aqi ut saiAnaoireui AiBiqiui s.BUIqo IBAO uiaouoa passaidxa ssq viSSfl>I
 ■ ' v Vv. ;*i.
 {v<jA)8i<inr*NVMV93araasHvaNV8
 • -v; ■ , s-J- . v ■>' ■ ..

ueld ^smoisuedvd s auio siia e'ssr^



•JISIA s.mq-Suax aaq Xire oj XJSUOJJS sjoafqo pus aaiAOJd ;
XJBM3JB3Jq B SB UBMTBX SM3IA
aspui aojSaiqsBAV jsqj spireiuap asaurqn
BUITQ '£ • jajBi S3J33M [BiaAas
Supcjsjiaj 'Xpuaooj pres Suajon*) uaijs
aSBaoidsa
ireiisqbds Xjjspnjiq' uSiaioq /s/jppj aqj jo
' tpiAV n/^ XJBBJ JSIAIOB sjqSu ireuinq UBO
atuoajno sip uodn paSurq jp si ••• juiod
-liamy paSreqo sapuoqjnB asauxq^ puB aunf
Smujnj B aq ptM ajaqj JoqjsqM,, suopB]aj
ui JISTA sfl ojuAud B pred juapisajd
pjappq m jaaAa . 9Aisio3p Xjppuajod B SB
s,UBMTBX JOJB XjcLreqs SuruasjoM 'Xj -
s^pj Sunuoo dn aqj SM3IA IT reqr
juaoai paureps Xpjos uaaq aABq saix ,,sJIBPS
poreoipai ssq Burqn
aqj tn XjpiqBjs 3opomoid,, jou SB UBMTBX jo
dij Tuajjou aqj reau sjsaj apssirn asauo
■ i •..•)' .. . ' • ■•3ABq
pazropua osp aq jng •XBpsanx sjsipujnof ppj

Xaqj SB ajBJOTJdjap Pinoo SUOpBpj
3J0J -sq Baxq3 qjiM BpuaSs ajajauoo
SJOU B dopAap oj Suprej JOJ
aopBJjsiairapB sip jpiBj Xirera pire
'Xopod ireqj iaipsj ssoo _ -ojd sajouuoo
assjqd jBqj XBS sopuQ puno qjiM
..jaaraoSBSfaa aAisuaqajd -moo,, pBoiq jo
XSajBps s.aopBpsnmnpB nojup3 aqj jsaj
XBCU 'rainug m Supaam (NVHSV)
saop@N JSBaqjnos
jo , aopBioosy aqj apisSuop 's^BJ aqj m
S30UBA3US ogioads Surspj jng

• * f3e
,,U3AOSI
ssnsi pBoiq jnoqB Suppuj JOJ amp aqx,,
•pres aq ,,MO[pMS oj aABq piM sajBIS
pa -jran aqj reqi rn^ »»!<l aqi si UBMIBX,,
• I • ssaj3ao3
panopnoa-Treopqndag aqj oj sap asop qjiM
-rsprej puiqj aApBAjasuoa B 'uop -Bpunog
aSsjuan aqj re jsXpire Btnqn 'pouuaddrj
pajg pres 's^pj Soiraodn aqj in
<(AVOIPMS oj aABq IIM Binip jBqj ipd
Jajjtq aqj aq ni^ saps qissiyq,,
• . • ;šinpirejspuopBiuajinsijajsjoqJO
indrax uaciSuoiis oi readdfa iRei saAqui

•XBpsanx sjsipujnof ppj
'Binq3 oj JopBS -SBquiB Sfl JOTUJOJ B 'pioq
,,Buiq3 qjiM suopBpj puaii oj sn JOJ XBM
aip aABd pjnoM Supaara snp jBip adoq jno
sr JJ,, •sjoqqSiau rreisy s,Binq3 qjTM suopBpj
sn ospjd oj snred 3{oojv aq SB uaA3
,,uraiqojd JOCBTU B,, araoo -aq psq Binq5
reqj paSpaiMompB jjaam JSB^ pjoq
uojsuTyW ogroBj aqj pire Bisy jSBg JOJ
ajBjs jo XjBj'ajaas joBjsissy •UBIO pire
jaqdojsuqQ ua3Mj -aq x jsn3ny Surjaam B UT
asiis ps ppoa sjaAnauBin XjBjpnn dn-paddajs
pire uopBznreSjo opwj^ ppoy^ aqj oj uois -
S33DB s.Binqn 'ssaaob ja^reui 'sanssi Xj -
jadojd pnjoajpju 'sasngs sjqSu ireumq pire
saps apssrai asainqn papodag

•XBS spp
-gjo 'uaqaiO UBIO jajsnnj^ uSiaJOj pire
jaqdojsiqn uajre^w ajBjs jo XjBjajoas
uaaMjaq jjaam jxau sjfpj or Bupo qjiM
juamaSBSua jo Xopod s.uopBpsnmupB
uojui3 aqj jsaj XBUI saouBAduS pjajBpq
snojauM - (xjy) NOX9NIHSVAV

i^ sapje sn :q6noj

eu;qo qj|M S

jTiddL.





-maj
 -sXs apEioouiap s.UBMIBX si JSOUI sreaJ
 Suifpg jBqM ostreoag suopoap ppuap -isaad
 ui uopEdpijred aag juaAaid oj Sup -}0[d SUM
 Suifpg SUIXBS 'JPBJB s.BUIIQ JB qosq jiq
 ppgjo UBMIBJ, joraas y •uopipgiunai oj
 juauqnraoo B passajjs uajjo, „SBq
 puB„UBMrex» JOj. apuapud '-.-apin'
 pajOABj aq- pres^ja/vau SBq aag -
 paAaiqoB aq ppoqs uopBogiunai Moq no
 jajjrp jnq 'BUiqn jo jred B SI UEMIEX jsq;
 paaiSs Suifiag pus ladrex 'paruooop si'
 Suiraaqos qans jBqj jnq UBMIBX JOJ
 aouapuadapui jnoqB Suuq oj Sapjo[d si aaq
 urejureui suopBsnoaB JSOJBI aqx •jjaaAv
 siqj aaq JSUIBSB Suifpg Xq SJPBjJB Suisuims
 OMJ qjiM pagisaajm SBq qoiqA\ spiOM jo
 jBM B ui aouBgap sji dn jdaq UBMjBX Jrig
 •suopBpi JBUOpBU • -jatin oj pappua jou si
 juaunuaAoS s,UBM -rex SXBS BUPD 'sajBJS
 pajniQ aqj oj mg -Suax 331 juapisag Xq duj
 jjreuiPuBi

B JSUIBSB XpuamaqaA pajsajoid Suifpg •*1)finisfcv :■ »*? ■;
 jajjB aunf ui X{dLreqs paxnos suopBpg,
 <:• 'li v; yj f •• ^;!iipiisinBSB<)icg
 ash oj jsajqj B pajjOAai jaX jou ssq puB . 6f6I
 ra pspua jBM (TAP B aaras aauiAoid ;
 , pqai B SB UBMrex papiBSai seq BOTIQ' (;• ; |. *pappB uoisiAapj aqj u*pajg aiaM sags -
 J*i-vS086T;^iwwii::"sira jo adXj juqM JBap jou SBM JIu *JSBO' , -
 ui ireSaq MBqi^B aouis jaAai-
 jsaMOi!«3qii^, ■ JB MOU 'suopBpj i
 SupBiouajap jo psireo 'j* .!-aq pjoq no
 jnd.Smaq BUTO..ni pafojd•;! •UBMIBX Jofeui
 B jo asBO jsjg aqj SBMJJ N., : *
 •auoqdapj Xq siajnag ppjuaqn t?
 iresns juapisaid; aoiA. s.gn u'MOU paf; . -oidpupo Xq sjsaj aqj XBS spp^o Joraas .. j •;
 aqj jpq oj jajjaq si JI paj a^ '3Ap i -isuasUBMrex J° qijjou raq ot'X JnoqB BOS aqj m
 XiaA.si uoIBUIIS juauno aqx,,
 • v : ••• 'iv -. •(oojnrai!• 8£\$sn)
 D0!III<1 1\$ UBMrex JnoqB qjJOM .. SBM 'pres
 aApnoaxa .Xiredmoo B 'qonjM .. BunQ ui
 pafojd juamjsaAui UB Xpjjugap -ui Suraodjsod
 SBMJI pres '•ouj suiajsXs aogjo an
 'Xireduiioo.UBMrex JoCBCU y, •sjojsaAUi
 apjasun oj panupuoo *036 jjaam B SupunouuB
 jo dajs pajuap , -apajdun aqj >{ooj BunQ
 qonjM *sjsaj aqj

J3AO sjapif SB 0L'V66*PJ° M0I qjnoui-gx.
 Man B oj juaoiad ZL'Z II°J saoud ^OOIS v i !
 r' •'jjodaj aqj uo juaunuoo paupo -ap
 UBinsaodqs Xpsnnui asuajap y. .
 pgoiq SMau B ui piBS (siO) raajsXs nois j-
 iAapX asaurqn s,UBMrex u'sanssira OMJ .
 pajg' jsaj Sunuora XupiajsaX .uraq3u \.
 v'V:: r . . r '-;Xjinq?Isiiiiepos.;
 Supuaraoj pire UBMrex m onred SUISUBO ,
 JB : parare' are 'sreaX gp jo pAU s,UBMIBX^w
 -oidpupo Xq sjsaj aqj XBS spp^o Joraas .. j •;
 Bare jaSrej B JB Xspnoj q uo paig aiaM.
 'aouiAold pcSueif uiajsBa qjnos s.Buno .
 raog paqounBi Xpsaip jnoj aqj 'sagsspu ,
 aSuBJ-Suoi aqj pres uoisiAapj ajBjg -at i -
 .it. ■- . .
 ui SupsaAui jjo jnd Xiredraoo asauBMrej.,'
 jofera B pire Xupsanx no jaqiEiu qoojs
 Supqumj s.puBjs; aqj paqjjs reaj 'UBM " , -
 rex JBau Bas aqj ojra sagssnu aiora OMJ '
 Suug-jsaj BUIIQ qji/^ - (gj iagiVX

SailSSILU 0JOIU OMJ



r



//

/
SB

'BUiq3 JO JIBd B

* p.re2ai Suifiag pus pdrej, qjoq qoiq/A 'puBjsi sup IOJ aouapuadap - ui ajBpap oj 2upjoid jo aaq pasnooB Bnquix 'asuasuou SB Asp - lajsaA mq-2uaj, aaq juapisaij UB/Arej, JO smsppuo SJI 2uipuBiq puB ,,aoBi mo jo lauuts aqj,, ji 2uqpo 'Aoua2B SMBU Enquix s,BU -up IB jno paqsB[UBUsa^ods s.AJIEJ jsipuopBN 2uqru aqj, •payisuajui jreps UE/AIBJ, aqj SSOIOE IE/A pqiaA aqj jnq %z Apf HP uni oj anp si qoiq/A aspiaxa Arejqim aqj japun paiy 2uiaq sayssim aioui jo Aspoj pio/A ou SB/A aiaqj, -puBisi siqj JSUIBSE aoioj asn oj jsaiqj B pa5{OAai jaA jou sBq puB 6^61 ui papua IE/A JIAO B aouis aouiAoid pqai B SB UE/AIEJ, papisSai SBq Buup •paypuapi aq oj pauqoap oq/A'jsApuB aip pres ,,aiaqj uopBjndod uaqiAp aqj paiteurep AjqBqoid aABq pire sjajpoi 2iq aiB asaip 'saAisojdxa jnoqji/A uaAg,, 'puajBUi aoua2qpjuj oj ssaos qji/A aiaq jsApuB AIEJJIUI B pres 'uEtfnj jo aouiAoid asaiqo uiajSBa ipnos aip ui Ajunoo 2uiduEN ui puB{ oj JJO unds puB EaiB ja2rej aqj passim Apjajdmoo jajpoi auo :••• -sdiqs mop paiy sja^ooi aSuBi-jioqs uaaq aABq AEUI sayssim aqj Aioaqj OApBiuajp UB jsai oj 2UIABJ 'BUiip mop paqouirej aia/A sayssim aqj pres SSq UE/AIEJ, amp jsiy aqj SB/A JI •pamBu aq oj JUE/A JOU pip oq/A 'ppyjo aqj pappB ./saAisojdxa qii/A paiv iou are Aaqi 'uopBimoiini mo oi SuinicoDu 'auoada

-pj Aq siajnag ppj ppyjo Apsiuim aouajap aqj ,,uiq 009 jnoqB si aSuEi iiaqj, 'sxx-W10 S6-W AjqBqoid are sayssim aqj^ -XABaq paq2ia/A sayssim aqj jo siBaj SB XBpoj juaoid **€0 IPJ 'ABpmjBS uo Apq2qs 2uipunoqai aiojaq Aspsanj, JSBJ 2upsaj jo qaa/A B paounouB suiqa iajjB pa2unjd qoiq/A 'jaqiBui qoojs pooj aqj,

•JSEOD uiajSBa-qjnos s.BUIqo

JJO mq 032 jsnf ajdoad uoqyui \z jo puBjsi siqj uo AjqiqEjsui ppos juamoj puB onred psaijs oq papuajui aiB SABSJI qoiq/A 'sjsaj aqj iaAO suiqa oq Ajsnonuaps pajsajoid SBq us/Api •suodsa/A iBapnu AUBO oq payipom aq UED jnq pBaqiB/A jBUopuaAUoa 2q OOS B S?UIB3 Ajpnsn qonjM ayssim apBm-opsamop B 'S6-W aia/A Aaqj pres JSAJBUB AiEjqim v

•ppyjoApsnrm

aouajap B OJ 2uipiooB 'ijfuuBtf jo aouiAOid uiajSBa-qjnos s.BUIqo mop paqounBi aia/A pus sjaqooi xx-y^ 10 6-W iaqjp aia/A 'puBjsi siqj jo qjiou uiq ofrX Bare ja2rej B spiB/Aoj paiy 'sayssim aqj, •SJEAU O/AJ aqj uaa/Ajaq spiOM jo IBM 2uiAjisuajui aqj uo joBdun apjq pBq aAisojdxa job aia/A ABpinjBS puB ABpuj uo paiy sayssim moj aqj jBqj pio/A ppyjo s.uBmrej, jug -saAis -ojdxa qjiM pajjy jou aia/A UBMPJ jo qjiou BaiB JB2IBJ B OJUI Buigo Aq paiy-jsaj sayssim a2uBi-2uoj jBqj ABpoj pres NVAUVI

(no) to App'uitoi

ueMjei :3A|sol|dx0 qjjM peujj jou saijssjuu 06uej-6uo| S#BUII|^:

r^c



\y/ • li; irJI-vi i
 >0^aopdiujoo s,3ire^\ jo aaaapua oj SJOI -
 BSpsSAOI paj aq ixn/^ui jso-Lre srq ISLB, -
 reqi sarrep ptre aiaaqos piurejXj'aqi oi;
 • 'aBif naqQ 'Xreiajaas s.aaqQ s^piq oao
 • 3STU pnnyW aqj 013SB0 S.SUByVV
 3UT133U -noo tissue 3Aeq sauoaqi
 snoreunifq 'X. • i 'spanj oqnd oorurra
 LZ% P SapjoAip pire Surjzsqquia
 jo Xi[in8 \$tre/^ panoj jeqi Ximbui OB JO jno
 Saretre ..sonssi jofeia jo jaqinna ■ B a],
 paieoqdun aaq seq asqQ 'ssuiuo onuouooo
 JOJ poieSpssAor aq oj JSAS^1 ppgjo' • asaanQ:
 IOAOf' isaqSrj sqj, -
 • -' > *!•:VIBpaBOS oopdiuiioo
 3AISSBUI
 • B JSAO* t> [udv' Jiasanq ' loqs XipaSaqB ,
 OqM 'USSOBg SuBy^ JoXeai
 30IA3ApnO3
 -X3 J3U0J JO 3SBD aqi 01 pSJBpj
 S3UIU3 pasopsgian joj ' 3aojix • naqQ^1 -
 'req •mom omqipoj ptre jonp Xjred jsauoj
 s.Stnfpq OUI uopeSpsAtn si; paqoune;
 psq 'i? pres Xyej isiuuuiuoQ aqi JSUB
 S3J33M Xjao 3QTB0 iU3txi33anoutre
 3q_L 5 v*v i: .-./njrexnsqs'ireainBqo
 s.Xtredmao aqj jo aopnoaxa ptre issue aqi
 qiiM papas qotqM postaid 3tp pasjop -ap
 Xjaado *3uaj rj jannaig Saipnpui 'sj3pB3j
 joinas Xtreat asneoaq jasanus -AO3 aqi
 3jooqs areas IPMPaiQ 3HIL
 -- !• % >: '(non

I • i.. . I II. ;:* I;' I.
 SJOJS3AUIISOO qotqM 'gggx
 pnejgpuoq:-.
 dnQjQ soraojpaq pas XjaaiqoejMiPMi^
 IB3JQ oqi souis ppanas pptreag isa83;q 4.
 s.Bono sq oi paAarpq sraseo aqj, 'y
 "■ y .-' !' -pres Xaqi'reaX
 ISBj Xip aqi oi psqoiBdsp) paB papap
 3J3M 3aifpg atop sJOieSpsAOi JSUB pa
 -paa laaunuaAoS pcn^ aqi Xq sanSeanoa
 Jaq poB 8uag papjoije nopoaoid aqj,
 q' -pres saojnos
 'sjaqio oi IS3J31UI qsBO jpinb Xsd oi pasn
 Saisq SBM qotqM 'Xoaotn jisqj JSAOO
 -3J.OI 3[qBOn 3J3M SJ0ltp310 03qM ^661
 3IBj or pssdenoo otnaqos pnnBjXd sqj,
 'P?@S 'pnny^ OMOIUMOp HI
 sJ3jrenbpb3q aiBJOiBJiboqj oi ixoa psiso
 -°I, ^33E0° sSapaqx pasop psq soqoj
 / *.. 'pres sq 'SSBO aqi jo aopnoa
 -sold oqi a; p3A[0Atn joa SBM ptre ssaiuo
 XOB jo posnoob assq joa psq OBQ
 • -SuBifuaqz
 OBQ jojnossoid jatqo jo snm oqi si aaqz
 -pH mf pres inq '3upnnx oi jpn; poSaqE
 sqi ao inotaaioo oi p3ai;o3p siEJopajoig
 s,3[do3d pcn^ oqi JOJ' aBaisaqods y
 • ■3iBJOiBjnoojgs;3jdo3j ixn^sqi
 jo ssoidsNB oqi japan dn jas SBM Sopnnx v*
 pres asBO aqi oi asop saojnos asaojqQ
 •uajmQ SoBnjx ptre aaqzoBg reg 'aaqz

-inn inf 'fXSaif 0Bji!!'8alfiaa;in!XiBn)!s'j
 !-qns spoo8 pqiBaj s,3apcojx JO ja8.BOBaii
 Xindap *3qoiBH CBM !aiaM| spqiji.a^t!:U^Jn
 ■ly/^
 3au3jjo. paB ; spanj. jo ;;.aopBudojd.j
 -dBsnu 'laaaiaizzaqia 'saquq jo aaoBi'
 -daa>B *uopBiToads_w qijM ajBJoiBjnoajj;
 s.ajdoag pm/^ aqi Xq pa8jBip pas 'tr66I
 '9 isn3ny paisajJB SBM ,*3aaa •.
 -pres yodaj aqi 'sapgBdpnmm ptre
 saaapvojd USAOS ai snug psuMO-aiBis-
 paB snsajng laaonuaAoS 00£ treqi ajoin
 inog sJOisaAui poB sjBnpiArpot oi 'saiBJ
 isajaiai q3nj Sauago Xq ^66x 'paB 6861
 isnSny daaMjaq OBnX jo saooqffq pasrei
 dnojs aqi 'jaSeoBoi pisaaS s,8apnxx
 'aig 8aag judino^janp^Xq pag'- tj
 ; ; -joinoasojd doi.
 s.uopBn aqi jo aogio aqi 'aiBJOiBjnooig
 s,3jdo3j aoiajdns aqi Saponb -*pres Xo
 -USB SAvaa Bnqtqx pp^o aqi 'aotoAOid
 nsStreif s.Bonc)'ojai' sBa' oi.'diOQ* pm
 -snpaf Saxxaix pm^ aqi OBI aopBpoads
 ptre 3auaaig'ojd' qipv pa8jBtp xis.aqx 'f.
 •pptreos ppoBog isa38iq s.Xpanooaqi
 aq oi paAaqaq 'atnaqas pnnBjXd (uoyynn
 S8£\$) irenX nonnq Z £ @ laamaAiOA
 -ui jiaqi JOJ paisajJB aidoad^xis ajnD_
 -asojd oi paai; sapuoqinB' pppnf XBP*
 -jnjBs pps BurqQ - (iiiO okinaa -v





(dV)T)w *1 *spp5 aqj... 'dunjsaj;- Ht**qiMgi8... * nopsdod
 m op oj Smpoon aAsq sJararej-Ansjq, jo' aihssajd.aqj pro juaurdopAap
 *mapoid on SBM sjsa aq aou oj axtyj 8suppuqs si 'pospubj s.smpQ
 aqj JOJ ajora 3uiAsd pres 8usqz jng ^ v*3imrej m ?[JOM qSnoaa aAsq ja3oo]
 *sapp aqj m Soup JO jsta Jaa3p aqj < on' Aaqj i asnsaaq sqof png. oj sapp
 si apisAgunoo aqj UTOJ" Xrigui jajsaj 3 aqjoj paAora aAsq oqM siamrej novynp.-
 uaAa ns no 'aaqa Apo aqj salsqjae' O8jo..mopspod Snsog., s.BUuQ
 .. _____ ;
 .sjuoqaj jo tred are8nib8noq3 jbsiaoudaqj
 api not[[TUI 02 sapanpm .noggin 'saxsi oj sSnturea srq jo
 2TI jo nopsdod s.usnqais •8oiMoi8 maoid OA\J jnoqs sAsd pns jnannuaAoS
 are siaqum aqj Ass 'jng' . 'nopsjndod : aqj qjiM paiajsiSai ssq • aq asnsaaq
 jnsjSpi jo ajnsipsa on aAsq sppgjo ■ - *PI^{B5}3I 'nnq Jsqqoj jou op aaijp
 •apisAgunoo atp mog ioqs[jo Mog aqj -f .: 'presaq., [ooqasp Asjsireo
 Mop oj sus[d on ssq rej os 3pb3noiQ j :o • °s Aanom ajpm oj aiaq tnja
 ' < r > yfi: siaqnmn' jiaqj in lasBarim • sijnrejdnoia MajpsqaH * narajaqjo oi
 jaqjijn Aire jnaAajd oj gojjd ns psiadsd rr jrioqs qjiM mboj s jnai oj 3purea sp jo
 Snpjjom ja3 ' :oj sjnsi8nn Spjmbai jnaajad oi jnoqs spnads aq pres Snsqz
 on3aq ssq / ■ '3mfrag • •SppMOiaiaAO' ». 'saigurej Jiaqj jjoddns oj amog Asd Jiaqj
 pns sajsj aunia 3psu oj ajnqujnoa puas pns A[dnns OAU sjajjodai aqj,
 sjireiSnn As3 : "osp spptjib% jng «*T * . • * r c : J * * a i a q M a s [a
 ■ ; io jreM ; 'jsai aqj pns ■ 'siaioqsj
 UMOISaAlstj 'sjnsiSnni'ndfnTniadiqj'nsqj"; Sdsobqa ssOq' jo 'janioidsnd pn' 'sajis;
 aioni qjiA\ *8pfiag)a3pf,satjxa' asamq^1; ■; jpoAi js'anp e'traAa jon — PopszreSio" '
 •sjaiijs daaMs'pns a3sqre3 jios' 'spbsjs ;' on; si" aiaqj.'pus '3mb3aoq3 nr sqof '
 3[qsja3aA nni sjnsiSnn: jaqjo 'sqof jo ioj 3npool are uara aibnl pns aio^i ' *
 aainos Jofsm s are sjaafoid uopoiujsnoa.J.V. -stnajokid jsa33tq siq jo ano araoaaq
 •sapp aqj oj, ajsiSnn oq/A asoqj joi .; ssq ji JOJ noppadmoa jng 'SribSnoqQ
 •aApasujsnii A[3nrssajani jt 9up[sm . 'dn - f m A p s a j s Apng , ^JOM . pnojoj aqj
 anof 3Asq Sftnoiej m sjsoa'jnopanpoid • ;:iiV . • -presSnsij^^Aanoui ;

3iq png oj adoq Aaqj aiaqAi""'nojnsQ •
 io req3nsqs ³³in *JSSoa aqj no' sapp
 jaqau oj o8 nani ia3onoA aqj jo Ansjq
 . . . *3nib8noiD m spso[
 Smaireo — qjnoni s (S8\$0£\$) nsnA
 QQL oj 009 J^oqs — ainoani qssa Apo .
 s.Apnsj aqj snrea aq reaA aqj jo jsai
 aqj, 'asn s.Aprrrej aqj JOJ sdoia SOTMOIS
 'sqjnoin qsad xnoj 3nunp nirej dpq oj
 amog duj snq moq-aAg s saqsj Snsq^
 •siamrej JOJ aSsiaAS ppmAOjd
 aqj nsqj ssaj pinp-ano si qapM'
 'reaA s (£/\$) nsnA 019 si ns.Snsno
 m auioam sjidsa jaj 'amog pooqppp ,
 s43mdosix 3na(j japsa[jopas 'Ajnnoa .
 ns,3nsno m snos SnnOA OAVJ pns. •
 jaqjoni PJIM sp sjioddns '(2^)' Snsqz
 •doqs nrei3 nsMUsanx aqj apisjno
 ajiare3p s Snpouis pns II no 3unreal
 poojs aq ss jpps sp Spddsj 'SnsqaSnsif .
 3nsq7 pres ;, 'siqj. op nsa ApoqAnv., ' ;v '
 -• V !apoAi ioj 3npi<K>i sa[bdjappibqs⁵
 :.vj;
 piM sjaapsaqj
 japnsM_oq/A;so^:dj'snaaj'' .;li
 jiatp m' jiaui ^ps^Tj6j s^B[d; Sepsai*: ^
 ais sqisd jrejs' daajs sjj '-ibiiq⁵ pdoid^ 3
 Mdj waqM sjlp jo Ajp s si SmbSooqo
 " . 'SpooS AAsaq Snrpsq joi-'"
 aApsmajp jsoa-jaMoj s .si'jisa paq-jsg
 pajaMod-ppad, 'pa[daqM-aajqj s i:*^onjj t

s oj ssaas aAsq jon op oqM asoqj JOJ . '
 •sapAaiq . jo snoipm pns agjsn qjiM parauref
 sjaaps qjiM *jsg si 3pfiag • ; ■ V- ' -
 aaniAoid.
 nsnqajs m Ajp pujsnpni us '8nTb8noiQ-/ m
 aiaqAvAjaAa - si . ji pq *pjidsa .. pnopsn aqj
 'Smfiag pajsapsdos aiom - 'japjpa/A m
 naas ja3no[on si snpo p joqs[jo mioj
 pnopipsp spu. -
 '■-*: 1 -JaAijaqSusVaqj no sjoq reoj JOJ pnoq sassajms' 3ngvooi'
 apsd jo snoi 'siaipni apsaqM uiog ssusnsq' jo saxoq 'Snyppiq asu-q3p .ioj sss [3 aipd anq -
 SotAom span jaAajsqM psq n'am jpps 'siappoqi Jiaqj . sbias sapd 3nib-jajimi-2-x' jo spna aip tnoq
 papnadsns spso[8apnspe j Amre qaps. aqj ss UMOip are 3[JOAJO^ -i 3npool apreAunnoa aqj uiog
 ajjsiSnn - oqM nani asaqj 'suiq' uiajsMajnos * ■
 itg. 9tnf(aK'^n\od^(^)^qatq 8nqi Sniioq^1;
 ^[BMSpis',-aip ;nb';pnsjs ^sjdjpsr
 noqoo apq ^rep m nani 'doqsB' ■*
 UETS pooqjoqq3ian s 30iSJSI^P
 f ■ -'aooHDs aaNarafra; &« 'U?«
 • *£• ti • ; : U

High-level contacts to be maintained

US-China talks fail to resolve vexing issues

MANHATTAN (UPI) - Special, Aug 2 (UPI)

US and Chinese foreign ministers, meeting against a backdrop of badly worsening ties, agreed today to maintain high-level contacts but failed to resolve vexing issues, US officials said. Beijing expressed dissatisfaction that Washington had not matched verbal assurances with deeds.

The one concrete demand China's Qian Qichen made at a 90-minute meeting with US Secretary of State Warren Christopher was for a promise that Taiwan's President Lee Teng-hui not be granted any more US visas but Washington could not go along, one US official said.

The visa that allowed Lee to visit his American alma mater, Cornell University, in June was a special case and future visas would certainly be rare but Christopher had to acknowledge "it may happen again", the official told reporters.

Qian, who - unlike Christopher - spoke with reporters after the meeting, called their talks "useful". He expressed satisfaction that Christopher had reaffirmed US support for the core principles of Sino-American ties, namely that there is one China, governed from Beijing, and that Taiwan is part of China.

But, echoing his earlier urging that Washington match words with deeds, Qian said: "The problem is that one says a thing but one cannot do a thing so that what one says is of no use."

Christopher went into the talks ready to discuss a possible summit between President Bill Clinton and Chinese President Jiang Zemin but the two sides made little progress.

Qian said Christopher had "raised this issue but we did not have discussions". US officials said the two ministers would discuss it in New York in September.

The delay suggests, however, that chances of arranging a summit in either New York or Washington in October - when Jiang is expected to be in New York for a UN summit - are fading. Christopher extended no formal invitation. Another opportunity for the two leaders to hold bilateral talks is in Osaka, Japan, in November on the fringes of the Asian Pacific Economic Cooperation (APEC) forum. Christopher told a joint news confer-

ence with Qian before their meeting: "It would be difficult to have a summit meeting if Chinese-American human rights activist Harry Wu is still incarcerated." Qian said publicly that the controversial Wu issue was being handled by China's legal system and gave Christopher no indication when he might be released, officials said. Although concrete results were meagre after the talks, the Americans felt "we actually had about as good a meeting as we could have under the circumstances", one US official said.

The officials said Qian had agreed that US Undersecretary of State Peter Tarnoff - the State Department's third-ranking diplomat - should resume talks with his Chinese counterpart as soon as possible and that Qian and Christopher should meet again in New York in September at the UN General Assembly.

There was, however, no Chinese commitment to send an ambassador back to Washington or to grant approval for the Clinton Administration's nominee to Beijing former Senator James Sasser, one official said. Also, there was no agreement on resuming a dialogue on human rights or non-proliferation concerns.

Asian regional peace plan: Christopher stressed earlier today the importance of a stable US presence in Asia and the creation of a forum to deal with regional security issues in his speech to the Asean Regional Forum (ARF), the main vehicle for Asia-Pacific security.

The ARF agreed today on a series of joint efforts to keep the present peace and monitor security in the Asia-Pacific region. In line with one of the agreements, China said it will be more open about its defence policy in a bid to ease fears among southeast Asian neighbours about its military intentions.

The Asia-Pacific region "is experiencing an unprecedented period of peace and prosperity. For the first time in a century or more, the guns are virtually silent," said a forum statement. It said the ministers agreed that member nations will voluntarily submit an annual statement of their defence policy. It "expressed concern" over the Spratly's dispute and urged all claimants to resolve it peacefully.

Handwritten notes:
1990
C. J. ...
...

J

*ssooons oiraouooo ire oq
 oj sonupuoo craq^ JI rej XJOA sjsoid ,
 osoqj ssojd jou HIM S.JUOIUJAOAS ora
 -jsoj\ JBqj 3<i UBO OM jnq uoissoid
 -M osoui qnoq jsojoid oj onraj
 -uoo HIM JSOJ\ oqj ui SJSIAUOC sjqSii
 acamH uoqou MCUS Xoqi sc mopooij
 rcopijod JOJBOJS Xuc areS Xiusssoou
 JOU HIM ojdood osomq^ oqj 'XpBS
 •Xcpoj si iredcf
 se sjoqjBiu prjidco PJJOM ui icqaany
 -m SB oq n?M Binco '0002 JBO* aqj Xg
 •SUUOJOJ joqjem oiraouooo srq OSJOAOJ
 OJ Xq niAVTprap s,8UOQ JojjB'.Binco •:
 sopi JOAOoqM jBqj jnpqnop XJOA si '
 JI -Xmjuaoo jxou oqj ui XJBO OZIS UI rs'fi
 oqj jo jBqj jBAU oj puB 8661 ^ sbirejg
 jo jBqj ssBd oj pojoodxo si Xraouooo
 s,Binq3 -jBjidBO uSIOJOJ jo juoidio
 -32 jsoSSiq puoos s.PJJOM oqj BaiqQ
 Suppui (qjnos oqj m souoz osudiojuo
 oqj ui Xpsoui) BunjQ OJUI uoinyq uj .
 pornod SJOJSAUI uSIOJOJ jBOX jsreg •
 •SjBOX 02 si XouBjoodxo
 oqj pire juoojod 08 SB qSiq SB SI XOBJO
 -Jl[jpipv -SS^BJUBApB OUIOS OABq
 pip
 opu s,8unj-asx OBpq *noqniaA3g jcinj
 "FO 3P mop uoqj pire OUTUIBJ mop
 sqjBop noiHira 05 pssnBO qoiqM preM
 -JOJ dsog JB3J9 oqj jo uopBzqBujsnp
 -m pofiej oqj MBS qoiqM' 0861 puc
 0561 ubsmjooq ojqmoj SBM SXBM XOBOT
 ai oqj qSnoqjiv 'SoSBJUBAPB jirejjod -
 -tin omos OABq saop' JI puyqnop:.
 on oq UB9 9J9qj JSBJ SUIOS si jI jBqj '
 jng -o8 oj XBM SUOI B SBq Binco os |>:£ *
 >1-: . v' dNO'-V
 s,Bnrq3 jo juoojod 93 jo juapjAinbo oqj ••
 oonpQjd oidood uoiguu 9 s.Suoji Soon j..
 •JOBj oj Suo^ Snog ui SJOJBIOJUI •!
 -OJ pire noisiA9j9j qjoq JOJ juoojod 66 [I
 qjiM poreduioo JOJBjaSigaj B jaOaiad •>]
 pire noisiA9j9j B UMO spioqosndq^,
 osainqo jo jriaarad yi Xpio jnq XfpidBJj:
 Saisu are BUiq3 ajaqjnos ui sprepirejs"

ppjJOM jo jnaaiod z'Z Xpio JOJ sjanoo
 -9B JI Xirpoj aoAg 'jso^ oqj Xq pojou
 -Si jsonqB SBM Xiuouooa osoutqQ oqj
 qoiqM ui sounjuoo JOJJB SOUTOO JI 'OJB
 -JOSSCXO jou jsmn OM SJBOX JUOOOJ oqj
 jo qjMOjS Xjcurpjocijxo oqj ojidsog
 : * !• 1 . ' v •Xiojsiq
 jnoqSnop opiSB jdoMS uooq OAcq sio
 -jodina osauiqQ jo sjossoons uasoqo
 oqj SB opiSB jdoMS oqj Xpsco pjnoo oq
 pire jopcoj SUOJJS B jou si oq jnq uiinoz
 3uif juopisojj si snouq JSOUI oqj,
 v ' - - r- i' • Uliq
 • poooons H?M oqA oins oq treo auo oqj
 •oip oj jnoqtr si 'cinq^ jsitnTunuoo oj
 tusipnidBO Suiionpoiui JOJ oqjisuodsoj
 SBM oqM' 'SuidoBjx Suoq 'Jaiiii JOIUSO



ppysuew JOjad

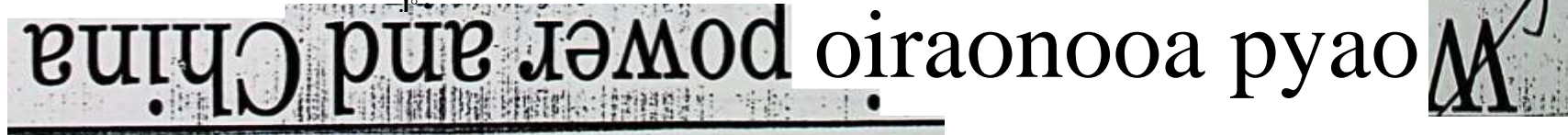


s,Buiq9 jBqj si' uosBOJ puoos oqj,
 - i. . •Suinuijuoo jo
 u3is XJOAO SMOqs siqj pire jBOX B
 JUOO
 -jad 51 oj 8 SuiqsuiuojSB UB Xq
 8UIMOJ3
 uooq SBq Xraouooo oqj pajuauiajd
 -un uooq OABq SUUOJOJ OUIUOOUOO
 OOU;S
 SJBOX,'UOJ JOJ jBqj si.aur ;BUiq9 uo
 are soXo XqM SUOSBOJ OAU ore
 ojoqj,
 - . j j . f • *PJJOM oqj jo JSOJ
 bip oj boireojiiuSis oiuiouooo snouuouo
 jo bq HIM ji VcdBf ajpi juatudopAap
 onuouoba paurejsns oj qSnoj^BOJq
 oqj hjjBUt oj .OSBUBI Bipui JO Buiq9
 Joqjro Ji jBtp st 'JBOJO si jBqAV 'Bipui

odoq 1 SB 'qSnoqjB Buiqo uo OJB PJJOM
 oqj jo soXo oqj jo jsoui juosojd jy
 •OOBJ
 SUUB oqj ui JSOM »qj jcojop oj 8UIXJj jo
 jsou oSnoq oqj jo osncooq Xpjoinb OJOUJ
 qomn oureo asdeqoo SJI jnq pua oqj ui
 papej oABq pjnoM tusiununnnoo JOIA -os
 'JojsBsis B oq UBO osiiojop uo JMO jo
 uoijiodojd o8nq B puads oj poou oqx
 ■•Xjunoos iBuiajxa sopnpui OSJB siqj,
 ■ssaiSojd
 oiuiouooo oj jjoqMBjp snouos B oq UBO
 uiuojojd jnuqsB^i oqj JO Bipui ui ureisi
 pus msiiBuopBUBiJin: npuifi ruoMjddq'r
 qsbjo-oqj SB qohs 'XjfiJiqEjsui jo sodXj *
 JOSSOJ UGAO jnq JBM jiAio UIOJj sjojjns JI
 JI jJOBq jBj H?M Xqunoo XUB XjJBOJQ

•Xjiun pire XjqiqBjs icopijod jo umin -
 rann B (5) pire 'Xuioubbo piretnuioo
 jsnimnnoo JSIJBIOOS ireqj JoqjBJ sapi -
 jod jsipjidBO jo^reui-aop *800980111 -
 pub UIBJJO. qjiM 'SUBOUI qoiqM Xoqod
 OUIUOOUOO punos jo uopdops oqj (z) 'snpp
 [Boiuqooj pire ubpson -po jo pcoids oqj (1)
 ore osoqj, *suop -ipuoou UIBJJO japun
 qjMOJ? oiuiouooo dpq UBO suopBjndod
 aSrei 'JOAOMOJI
 •qSiqooj
 qomn HPS jnq juamaAOiqob oiqc^JBin -
 OJB — joaaiad z bj jBOX B juaojad 5 unxg
 UMop ji jqSnoj SBq puB OSBOJO -UI jo
 ajBi oqj oonpoj oj sjidy qons apbui SBq
 jdXSg XqM si siqx -soojnosaj IBjnjBU
 Jiaqj oj uoqBpj ui suoqBjndod

([BUIS XpAIB[OJ jpqj qjiM bBJI jo BI
 -JXS qjiM paredinoo JOJSBSIP oitnpooou
 UB SB pbpreSoj uooq Suoj suq O^BOJOUJ
 pidBJ SJI qjiM uopcpdod oSrei s.jdXSg
 'soujunoo qBjy oqj Suomy "qSiq
 ooj si OSBOJOUJ jo OJBJ oqj JI XnBIOOD
 -so — jiodxo oj XjqiqB oqj oj jp oXoqB
 pus qjMOJS oiraouobo poj oj ojocjsqo
 UB oq UBO uopBindoj uoMod oimouooa
 apjq poureo jnq sounjuoo JOJ suopBpi
 -dod oSnoq pBq OABq Bipuf pire BUTqo
 •qjSuojjs oiraouooo aojirerenS jou sbop
 uopcpdod jo ozis ajora 'osjnoo jO-r..
 '* * (sreoX ui ainqnop oj pojoadxo) i.
 uoipi@ T6I cisouoipqj pire. (Xinjuoo
 jxau oqj m XjJBO uopcpdod ui Buiq9
 OJPUAO HIM Bipui JBqj XjJBop
 SMOqs
 qoiqM SJBOX 95 ui ainqnop oj pojood
 -xb) uoiipn t-16 cipui '(SJBOX 09 ui
 opnop oj pojoodxo) uoqiira ZLI'1 jccu
 -P9 Moqs sojBunjs 5661 "uopcpdod
 jo jajjBra B jsnf Xjjred si siqx reisanop
 -UI PUB Bpui 'curgo — abjqj, Sig oqj
 jo spej oj ajBjisoq jou soop ji ppoM oqj
 jo JSOJ oqj ui •Bouarny upsq jo souj
 -unoo OSJBI oqj pire mrg opresg oqj jo
 SJO8IX uBisy oqj SB qons —dupuopBi
 -OJ piods B OABq XpBOjp jou op
 SOUJ'
 -unoo pouocApB oqj qoiqM qjiM saiij
 -unoo oqj uo sajcjjuaaubo Xpnjs oqx .
 '0102 Juoojod i*6I
 oj Xspoj juaojad £*i 1 mop OSBOJOUJ
 qjM ouop Btnq3 jo areqs oqx *0102
 ui juoojod oj 0661 uoponpbjd
 PJJOM IBJOJ JO JUOOJad mop jppj
 H?M — uBdBf puB odojng njojsa^w *coi .
 -jorny Tpjooq Xpsora — SOJBJS osoqj jo-
 ■■
 uoponpoj oqx 'uoponpoid oiraouooo
 s.pjjOM oqj jibq ucqj ssoi JOJ juunooB '<
 uoos n?M sjuosaidoj 0030q^RM souj
 -unoo pozipujnsnpuu poouBAs S2-3P
 JBqj SMOqs (aOHO) juomdoioA qj pre
 uopBjadoo oiraouooq JOJ uopczra S
 -j(j 3qj Xq XpnjS JUOOJ y •JO



Arab News

EMBER 1, 1995

8

Amnesty on offensive in China debut

By Marcus Eliason
Beijing

AMNESTY International criticized China's human rights record Tuesday. So what else is new? The venue. This attack was mounted in the Chinese capital, marking the first time the worldwide human rights organization has been allowed to operate above-ground in China.

It's the price China must pay for the honor of hosting the U.N.-sponsored fourth world conference on women. Amnesty International, a Nobel Peace Prize laureate, has an official tie to the United Nations, and China had no choice but to let its campaigners enter the country and hold a news conference.

Amnesty International is a longtime critic of the Chinese government, and it went straight on the offensive Tuesday, with Secretary-General Pierre Sane citing the arrest and harassment of dissidents and churchgoers, and the execution of up to 16 criminals in a pre-conference cleanup of the capital.

"We have heard virtually every excuse from governments to justify human rights violations, but this is simply unbelievable. To welcome the world to Beijing, must people die?" he asked. "Sitting here in the capital of a country whose government has a grave human rights record, we cannot be silent."

China and other authoritarian Asian governments maintain that some human rights, like freedom from hunger, are more important than those advocated by London-based Amnesty International. Sane said: "You don't have necessarily to torture people in order to feed them. ... You cannot just pick and choose in the universal human rights those that really fit your own political agenda."

His strong words drew a frosty response from China. "Amnesty International is an organization that has always harbored deep prejudices against China, and its allegations are groundless," Foreign Ministry spokesman Chen Jian said at his biweekly media briefing.

The state-controlled Chinese media stayed away from Amnesty International's news conference, so the organization's message is unlikely to reach the Chinese public.

V\

o p>o c.00
villi'
3 > 2 S >
3%?
09 W St>"
Q E to Hera
3^,3K.
3° « I3 <j
2 o 2 B ~ -
n a, 3 a' o v
0-2:0:
n Q 8 3
• TN S « 3 8
Tép DOP n
^ 8 ; 3 * ss

SC < c/a o s.JOB » jeo o M-O
a'Q = r. 009 @ \$ B A M ^ O O I 7 »
5 - O g g . s . 3 8 . . . g 8 . . . s . . . 5 5
■ » \$; ? s
the C
will
x
Den
rent
the
fer
our
pa
rent
ck
5fi.»<5.S32B-S-2 ^2^ IS-
eg.'4 3 § |g-3? <a|3-|° o 3
2S . . 5 mio a * n '00° § « a « a " §
■ 4 r 3 i a \$, n * % s * g v 2 @ g o ° . < -
2 9 t S S 2 2 W ° - t m '0° P O O 3 " co g . 2 •
5.fp r-s ; BB o I
« i ° O . 3 » O « r 1 3 b * . g ■ 2.1,
■ 3 3 B « 3 " =
03 < 2 5 § 3 ^ " " I
= s s 1 ^ g 1 g S S . S ^ w j r ^
s » ~ . 2 « - . 2 : \$. \$. 5 < r S « « \$ f . & f
- 1 w ? V 3 3 * < 3 . . « « V 3 0 . n o

min
I interfere.
not tried to
ut another
man Rights
for, Helen

. 'aBcqaqd aqi ja8uBpua ppu»

! 2upsai jaapnu jaqpnj pip paure/A pBq
usdBf - ZLGI u; pasqouuou aja/A 2uj(iag pua
oXqox uaa/Ajaq sap opauiofrp aains BUIqo
oi paiajjo aq oj aqaucp qiitioj aip - SUEOJ
ijos aqi JBAO suopapo8au 8uuria •JBBX ixau
2UIUBIS ; Btmp oi a2ejped pre reaX-aaqi
mau B j ui^siaoq uoqng W'9) uaX uoqng
08S 9pp I -oid oi paai\$B UBdBf 'laquiaoaa
ISBI' •BUIqo qii/A sap ajqBis UIBI -uretu oi
Xaqod s.iredBf jo UOISIABJ a iuas -aidaj iou
pip siqi iBqi pappB aq mg . ./sisai reapnu
s,BUIqo. J3AO iai2ai daap s.tredBf.i'jBap
aipiii oi pre IUBI2 ISOUi azaaij.'oj papp -ap
pEq uadBf puB 'oqqnd asairectef aqi jo
2utpuEisiapun aqi inoqit/A' papuvoid aq
iou pinoa pre ppuuey pres iqSEXEH
•sa/iyotu poyqod

<.joj^freg^jn'o.2uq2uis^M'6i^oipi3Tuap.
Xpubaspire ADuaisisubbu'jd' uotjEsnooB
s,nx, papafai iqsaXBH laisiugq .u2taiog -
aaia 'uisppuo s,nx oi asuodsai ui •paiqng si
Xjqunoa qaa/A B iBqi - Xioisiq six UIOJJ
uossaj figured E pauiBaj peq Eutqi) pres an
'uopeisBAap ISJO/A aqi pasrrea pay UEdef
pres aq jnq 'Xioisiq luaaai ui sauiunoa
fryia/Aod Xq sauij XUBUI papBAur uaaq
pEq BUIqo pres nx

IJULXBS

SB paionb SB/A nx .samsBau
ajEiidoiddB aqsi pus (JB/A aqi 8uunp)
suopeu Jaqio pasnaa ii a2Burep aqi uo
laapai ppo/A uadBf ieqv adq ppo/A am
auiqo ui.

'II JEM ppyw jo pua aqi jo
XIBSJBA -IUUB qios aqi Sutgreui reaX B UI
uoispap aqi 8upui JOJ uadBf paqaBip
ospnx

reipiq
-tun reapnu sfl aqi jo uopaaoid aqi
jap -un SB/A uadBf aatreis jBapnu-ptre
paoA sq aqdsap iBqi 8upou 'Xaqod
jaapnu six ui Xauaisisuoai jo oXqoi
pasnaaB nx

•' -JBaX

snouvajd aqi (sreyop uoifRUj f/s) tiaXuoq -
nq87 inOqB UIOJJ uMop 'IZ qaJBft ixau
2iitpua 'JBBX posy itiajjna aqi ui (sjBf .-fop
uoifflax OZ'S) uaX uoninu OOS punojB oi
pre IUBI2 qjna oi pappap oXqoi ,
qsaioid apiMppo/A jo uuois B-
aqdsap qiuoui siqi jaqjaa isEjq isai puo' -
aas B paianpuoa puB XBKi m sisal jaap -
nu pauinsaj 2uifrag ;sisai Jaapnu ajoui
XUB aupanpuoa aois oi paaj2B Bunp ipim
pre urea isoui azaaq oi pappap pBq tred -
Bf 'mop apBtuofdip six jo asn BBJ a ui '•-
pres air/suopBpi asauBdBf -ouis uo
pajjaaApBaau B aABq'nt/A u.-.

•2UIXBS SB paionb SBM nx

.'sap asauadBf-ouis 2uxppnq uo J31B/A
pfoo 2ut -qsBp aqq si n *onqnd asauiqo
aqi jo s2ui -jaaj aqi luiq Xfdaap qiM dais
a ipns, .

•sanssi popqod qip\ pre otuiouoaa 2ui .

-quq pasoddo auiqo 2UIXBS SB nx paionb
ppyjo Xqsiunu' tfltaioj asatredBf v
•subpBpj iBJaiBfiq ujiaq ppioo siqi 2UIXBS
'pre IUBI2 2inuro uaAa uadBf 1SUIB2B'
paisfliojd XpuatuaqaA 'asuftim. uoispap
s.uBdaf paqaa- oq/A 'nx mg *» -pautreid
UBdaf uopoB aqi jo ppi'kam pus iqsaXBH
ppiXapES laistuiq u2iajog-aaia asatredBf
Xq Xqsiuitu u2iajoj aqi' oi pauotatuns SB/A
upama nx JopassEquiv asauiqo 'SUBOJ uaX
aqi ipnoi oi iou pappap paq ii XBpoi pres
iauuuiaA02 aip uop -3B ia8uoJis 2'uptrem
sireuBiuaureqred pua suopapj asatredBf-
ouis 2uiiureq PtoAB oi uaaq sppgjo
Xnsiuuii tfipjoj uaaMiaq aiaqap asuaiui jo
Xap B jaijv'

•streof uaX isajaiui-mof.

ItreiJoduh ajoui iii ino B 2uuapisuoa osp '
SB/A pire 'BUIqo oi aaireisissB piouaug sq jo
uoiuod isaftpus aqi dn saiptu tpiq/A '2uifrag
oi pre IUBI2 sq JO ISOUi 2uizaaajj. SB/A ji
Xap^aisaX paounoutre pBq oXqoi •uopitB
s.oXqox jo tuspptb Xi2UB si; dn idaq Btnqo
mq 'sisai jaapnu s^uifrag IsureSe jsaioid <n
sina pre jaAO Btrrqo qiirn MOJ B asnjap oi
XBpoi paui NVdVf' (aBforftnrojaoi

.. wi-vi.v < V;V—

19 AO eujiQ i|;;M MOJ asnjop o} SBU \ Japan

A. W. R. G. H. C. P. G. S.

U.S. & Americas

TUESDAY,

Hillary's China trip sends wrong signal: Critics

WASHINGTON, Aug. 28 (AP) — Some Republicans are saying Hillary Rodham Clinton's planned visit to China to attend a conference on women's issues sends the wrong message to citizens of the Communist country.

"Clearly when Mrs. Clinton goes as first lady of the United States of America, it sends a number of mixed messages," Rep. Susan Molinari, a Republican from New York, said yesterday. "There's no doubt that China's going to use the visit of Mrs. Clinton as a propaganda tool."

Molinari was worried that the first lady's visit would allow China to whitewash its human rights record and ignore the plight of women there.

But Geraldine Ferraro, U.S. ambassador to the U.N. Human Rights Commission, called Mrs. Clinton's decision to attend the U.N.-sponsored world conference on women in Beijing "a win for women throughout the world." Ferraro said that a planned statement the Sept. 4-15 conference will issue, addressing economic and political rights for women and violence against them, will have an impact on Chinese society. "China will be criticized in that document," she said.

But Molinari, who joined Ferraro on

ABC television's "This Week with David Brinkley," questioned whether that message will reach the Chinese people through the nation's tightly controlled state media.

As the debate continues, U.S. diplomats said they were discussing a visit by Chinese President Jiang Zemin to the United States, which could include a meeting with President Clinton to discuss Sino-American relations.

Madeleine Albright, U.S. ambassador to the United Nations, said neither the proposed meeting nor Mrs. Clinton's attendance at the conference were linked to China's release of Chinese-American human rights activist Harry Wu.

Wu said Saturday that the first lady's trip would be a mistake, suggesting it would be interpreted as a victory for China.

"We're all very glad to have Mr. Harry Wu back in the United States where he is free to make statements like that," Albright said on CBS' "Face the Nation." Albright said Mrs. Clinton was driven to attend the meeting by her commitment to improving the lot of women around the world, and that her visit to the conference would focus on "human rights and women's rights." Albright also planned to attend and said she would speak against China's human rights

record. But she stopped short of saying the first lady would be as direct.

"We believe Mrs. Clinton's going is a victory for women, women's issues, and (shows) the importance that the administration puts on the women's agenda," Albright said.

Albright said yesterday relations between the United States and China are "back on track" following talks in Beijing in which plans for a possible Sino-U.S. summit were discussed.

But she acknowledged that while the dialogue had been resumed, differences remain over China's controversial nuclear testing, its missile technology exports to Pakistan and its threatening behavior toward Taiwan. "I think it is back on track," Albright said in a television interview.

Relations between the two nuclear-armed countries had taken a turn for the worse over the past three months following President Clinton's decision to allow Taiwan's president to make a private visit to the United States in June. The decision infuriated Beijing, which considers Taiwan a breakaway province, and led to charges that the United States had violated the treaties that have governed relations between the two countries since 1972.

Arab News

U.S. slides to conflict

By Carol Giacomo
Washington

An increasingly rigid standoff between China and the United States has raised the ominous prospect of a decline in relations from imperfect engagement to outright confrontation. The two sides are not there yet but there are disturbing signs that one of the world's key strategic relationships has gone into a freefall from which it may not soon recover.

The signs include Beijing's detention on June 19 of Chinese-American activist Harry Wu, mounting aggravation in Beijing over improved U.S.-Taiwan links and China's continued refusal to hold senior-level talks with Washington.

The immediate trigger for plummeting Sino-American ties was President Bill Clinton's decision to grant a visa — for the first time — to Taiwanese President Lee Teng-hui so he could attend a reunion last month at Cornell University in Ithaca, New York, where he had studied.

Clinton added a new twist on Friday when he lifted trade sanctions imposed on Taiwan last year to persuade it to curb the trade in rhinoceros and tiger parts to help efforts to conserve the endangered animals. But in truth, U.S.-China relations never fully recovered from Beijing's violent 1989 crackdown on pro-democracy demonstrators in the capital's Tiananmen Square. That episode stoked a punitive policy toward China — over human rights abuses, arms sales to unsavory states and a growing trade surplus — that became increasingly driven by domestic politics and Congress.

Clinton, who accused predecessor George Bush of coddling Beijing, contributed to that punitive climate by initially linking progress on human rights with trade benefits. But he abandoned that approach in 1994 when it seemed not to influence China and threatened to adversely affect U.S. business.

3-q 3 S' Sg c g sr* ^o'g<g jT g SS3 g&g.'g | B-S
governance Beijing. I to have ci of his ear efits to ri utation a domestic But it top-level note an i compromi deteriora Congress control a Senate the proc retary of must be terms, th Wu whil there wil China in

lff||g 8j||* S
Ip |i| Iflfi
lilt ?
!iWl! ?imir iffMttt

no uncer
come to H
ese cust
lications
ss."

Hfs?5

S 5 9
o O O

Chinese aggression in Asia feared as

Beijing gets first of 4 Russian subs

LONDON, Feb. 10 (AP) — RUSSIA has already turned over the first of four new patrol submarines which will dramatically improve China's fleet, raising fears of new Chinese aggression in Asia and the Pacific.

Robert Kamiol, Asia-Pacific editor of *Jane's Defence Weekly*, said yesterday that the \$1 billion deal for the advanced Kilo-class diesel vessels was signed in November. The first sub is on a Chinese merchant ship heading for China, he said.

"This is a major generational jump from China's current fleet and there are fears that it could use the vessels to push its own interests in the region," Kamiol told the Associated Press from his office in Bangkok, Thailand.

The diesel submarines, which can stay at sea for several weeks, have sophisticated search and attack sonars.

Kamiol, who first reported the sale in the November 19 issue of *Jane's Defence Weekly*, said Russia's decision to sell "its most advanced technology" to China "is very worrisome to other countries in the

region." These include Taiwan, which fears a naval blockade by China.

The communist power regards Taiwan as part of China.

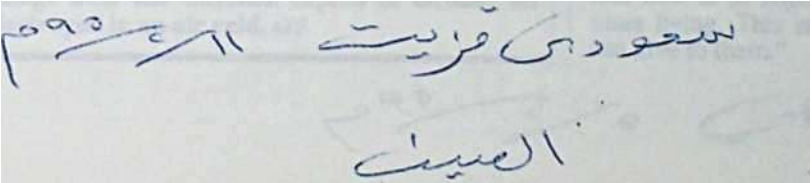
John Downing, naval research and information officer at the London-based International Institute for Strategic Studies, said the new submarines will put China in a better position to compete with its neighbours in exploiting the Spratly Islands.

"It is all up for grabs," he said.

In his *Jane's* report, Kamiol quoted US sources as saying Lt. Gen. James Clapper, director of the Defence Intelligence Agency, raised US concerns about the deal during a visit to China.

China reportedly also is seeking a licence to manufacture the submarines. It is developing its own generation of diesel-electric and nuclear-powered submarines, but these will not be available for some years.

The 1994-95 edition of *Jane's Fighting Ships* says China has about 50 submarines, including two strategic missile subs, five attack subs and 39 obsolescent Ming and Romeo class patrol subs.



China could break up after Deng's death - US study

BEIJING (DPA) - There is a fifty-fifty chance of China breaking up like the Soviet Union after the death of strongman Deng Xiaoping, says a study for the United States Defense Department.

The explosive document presents the nightmare of all China experts. "There is

no apparent internal balance of political forces and Deng's death will create a political vacuum for both conservatives and reformers to move in," says the study.

The study, which was published first in the Hong Kong daily *South China Morning Post*, sees only a 30 percent

ei> '^A/^r

study

chance of the country continuing on its present course.

The document prepared by about 15 to 20 China experts in August shows little faith in the "collective leadership" of head of state and party Jiang Zemin, Prime Minister Li Peng and Deputy Prime Minister Zhu Rongji.

It says that they may retain the reins of power only up to a couple of years after the death of the 90-year-old architect of China's economic reforms.

The study gives various alternative scenarios. They include emergence of a nationalist strongman with the backing of the armed forces, division of the country in regions and total collapse of the government.

The Pentagon rushed to clarify that the study did not reflect the US government's stand.

If one carefully reads the statements of Deng's daughter, the patriarch himself or at least his influential family appear worried about whether his successors, the present "third leadership generation," are sitting firmly enough in the saddle.

Deng Rong, who serves as her father's spokesperson, quoted him: "My main role now is to remain healthy and continue living. This is the main support I can give to them."



CHECHEN REFUGEES: Two Chechen refugees pull a cart with their belongings as they leave a village near the Chechen capital of Grozny on Friday after their house was destroyed in an air raid, AFP

Handwritten text in Arabic script, possibly a signature or note, located below the caption.

Handwritten text in Arabic script, possibly a signature or note, located below the main handwritten text.

China issues white paper on women's rights

CHINA issued a white paper last week reaffirming its commitment to improving the status of women, 45 years after the Communist government came to power, pledging to bring about sexual equality.

The 20,000-word document, issued by the State Council, praised achievements made in all sectors in advancing towards equality since the founding of the People's Republic of China in 1949.

Xinhua news agency reported.

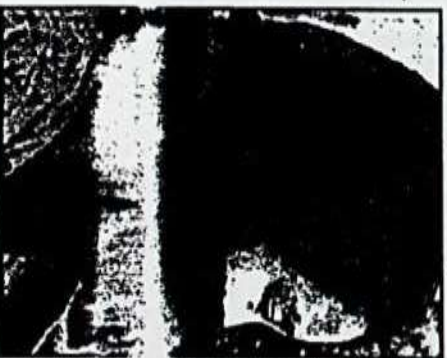
It said particular progress had been made in the past 15 years of economic reform, but added the situation was "still not satisfactory" with "historical reasons" hindering the full realization of equal rights for women. "The impact of the several millennia of oppression and devastation imposed by the feudal patriarchal system on Chinese women was exceptionally grave," it said, highlighting their lack of individual rights and exclusion from all economic and political life before 1949. "They had no persons' dignity or independent status," it said.

The paper said measures taken by the Communist government after 1949 had brought about the fundamental emancipation for women in political, economic, cultural, social and family life.

"This represents a significant transformation in the history of contemporary social development that China can be proud of," it said. China's constitution and laws promote equality, the paper said, noting in particular that the 1950 marriage law — banning arranged and forced marriages, while stipulating equal rights between couples — was the first legislation passed by the new government.

In 1992, the government promulgated a law on the protection of the rights and interests of women, aimed at providing them with a further legal weapon to protect their interests, it said. More than 110 million female illiterates have been taught to read since 1949, reducing the illiteracy rate among women from 90 percent to 32 percent last year, the white paper said.

School attendance rate for girls aged seven to 11 has risen from 96.2 percent from less than 20 percent, it said, but acknowledged that in middle schools, colleges and post-graduate studies the rate fell to 43.1 percent, 33.7 percent and 24.8 percent respectively.



A Chinese girl wraps up against a cold Beijing wind. Does she know about the white paper?

10/6/94

93/7/11 2006

Parliament shocks China's rulers with 'no'

By Jane MacArtney
Beijing

It is not supposed to happen to China's all-powerful Communist leaders. Their traditionally compliant parliament is not supposed to say "no".

Last week's Bolshie parliament votes added to the headaches troubling Beijing's Communist rulers this year. Paramount leader Deng Xiaoping could die, scorching inflation could persist in double-digits and lumbering state-owned enterprises could hemorrhage yet more state funds, emptying disgruntled workers into unemployment queues.

An unprecedented one-third of die Communist-controlled National People's Congress, China's parliament, chose last week to reject a vice premier candidate proposed by Premier Li Peng and die Politburo, China's top decision-making body.

"There has never been such a protest vote before in the Congress," a senior official said. "This shows that NPC delegates are using to the full the limited democracy they have been given." The 26.4 percent of members of the

nearly 3,000-strong parliament who declined to back Politburo member Jiang Chunyun, elected on Friday as vice premier in charge of agriculture, dealt a surprise snub to the Communist elite. The tiny coterie of leaders present their protest for ratification by the traditionally rubber-stamp parliament as a formality after decisions taken in secret behind the vermilion walls of Beijing's Zhongnanhai government compound.

"The central leadership can countenance debate from deputies over laws, but personnel decisions are political and this is an area where dissent is not acceptable," a Chinese analyst said. "The opposition votes, especially against Jiang Chunyun, were not expected by the party leadership," die official said. Deputies chose this year to question both personnel choices and proposed laws.

The usually docile parliament delivered its second slap in the face in two days when a third of deputies declined to back the central-bank law at Saturday's closing session.

The law on the central bank was passed, but won the support of only 66 percent of deputies, the lowest level on

record for a piece of government-proposed legislation. Those opposed wanted the Congress, and not the state council, China's cabinet, to supervise die bank.

Parliament is still controlled by die party with 80 percent of deputies party members and thus theoretically subject to party discipline. But in recent years it has begun to flex its muscles through larger opposition votes.

Anticipating defiance, the party Central Committee Organization Department sent teams to provincial delegations to persuade them to vote for Jiang and another vice premier candidate, Wu Bangguo. Many refused.

"Because it is electronic voting, the department cannot trace who voted against Jiang and Wu," die official said. The newly disobedient deputies cited several marks against Jiang, including his age, he is 64, and the perception that he was chosen as a yes-man for president and communist party chief Jiang Zemin, who is no relation, he said.

Jiang's nickname in Shandong, the northern province he used to head, is "No. 1 self-promoter", he said.

Premier Li Peng scrambled to con-

rol the damage. He welcomed the dissent as democratic.

"Deputies... offered some criticisms and suggestions," Li said after the annual session ended. "Therefore I believe this session is a fully democratic meeting." Many deputies were satisfied with their show of autonomy, although the public was not informed. No newspaper or television report revealed the dissenting votes.

"We deputies made requests and criticisms and were answered, either immediately or soon after," a delegate from tile northern Hebei province said. "I cannot say we were always satisfied by the responses but at least we get them."

"There have been more comments at this congress than at anytime in history," a deputy told national television, exposing both its past impotence and how much further it has to go before it obtains a real voice or actually rejects a motion.

Dissident student leader Wang Dan also had an opinion. "We cannot say the votes signify major progress in China's democracy because there was no choice, with only two vice premiers nominated for two posts." (R)

عرب نيوز ١٩٩٥ م



People from

provinces

By LINDA CHONG

FOR centuries, people have left southern China's Taishan county to escape famines, war and political turmoil.

Now the famines, war and political turmoil are over. But people from Taishan — one of the richest regions of the richest province in newly wealthy China — are still rushing to emigrate.

A region of rolling hills and rice paddies, Taishan once was one of the poorest parts of Guangdong province and of China itself.

And lack of infrastructure and isolation from the provincial capital of Canton and the vibrant port of Hong Kong have hampered Taishan in recent years from economically taking off like other parts of Guangdong.

But Taishan still has managed to beat the odds and do well for itself.

Libraries, museums, schools, hotels, health clinics and sports centers dot the region — prestigious facilities which once would have been condemned by Chinese leaders as "bourgeois" luxuries.

Like many projects in China, the facilities were not built by internal resources alone, but by foreign investment in the form of donations from overseas Chinese earmarking the money to improve their ancestral home.

From cash scrippled and saved by 19th century farmers and railroad workers in the United States and Canada to checks penned by their well-heeled, assimilated descendants, Taishan — also called "Toisan" in the Cantonese dialect — has benefited greatly from its overseas connections.

Local historians say the Taishan diaspora is spread across 82 countries and territories around the world, with enough people to fill two provinces in China if they or their descendants ever decided to return to the motherland.

"The British once said the sun never set on the British empire," said Mai Xi Zhao, vice chairman of Taishan's Museum of History, an overseas-funded facility in the region's administrative center, Taisheng. "We can say the same thing. Everywhere in the world — nearly — there are Taishanese."

While the Taishan population worldwide is increasing, it is gradually shrinking within its own borders.

will rush to emigrate

Currently home people, Chinese association officials million Taishan corners of the globe

"They say in one on the main said Liang W Taishan's foreign waiting to emigrate with his wife an older brother in

Liang hopes

about one million census and overseas estimate about 1.2 million people live in other corners of the globe

railroads. The Taishan "coolies" were so active in developing the western United States and Canada that even the Chinese name for San Francisco — "Old Golden Mountain" — is a tribute to the dashed dreams of the early Chinese settlers. At about the same time, Taishan migrants also contributed to the development of another new world country — Australia. Many toiled in the sugar cane plantations of Queensland while others

want as many of us around, even though some of us wait patiently and play by the rules. It's not fair. An organization which helps people with the emigration process is the Overseas Chinese Association. Each province in China has such an agency, but the Taishan office is one of the busiest. Lei Guo Qin, chairman of the Taishan returned Overseas Chinese Association, estimated more than 5,000 people emigrate annually from Taishan, with the figure climbing as high as 10,000 in some years.

From cash farmers and well-heeled also called has been connecto

where the early s dialect often can be of family-owned landrises. Taishan's reputation emigrants also is China. The Communist Daily, the country's newspaper, recently No. 1 bridge to the world. It is a title Taishan themselves on and earned.

For centuries, a steady flow of migrants streamed out of Taishan, many fleeing Japanese pirates during the Ming dynasty and indentured servitude to Portuguese missionaries during the 1500s. Many maritime Taishan people near the South China Sea building crude wooden sailing to destinations and Vietnam, become Southeast Asia. emigrated to countries

But the exodus began when Taishan men North America, just streets and mountains finding instead that

mill!?

Thaishans - overseas, employe of cil who is lited States ld son. o join his Chinalowm,

ad mil an" gr

(D G * w n > w > K P

! \$ in S' i.

I

19th century United States their Taishan - dialect - OVERSEAS

industry in western I enough money after those great with - or I med the States, Holly lease

sltiu IWII

decades ex a joining I ted States. I dese commu w immigrants low spread descendants.

Some speak first-hand of per they suffered during the revolution for having "capitalist relatives overseas.

"You hear all about the Haitian arrive in the United States boatloads," said a middle-aged with the surname of Li. "Now about the Chinese from Fujian, to get on boats headed America. And they get to stay even get all the (welfare) benefits "Then the US government

Bj! I BII

Let. I San Fri chance himself. Lie, some experie cultural toward Despite most in their in

fsiplteppi !i MI! !>!!

light with thing any him and ever

D 3 4 3 FD 0 0 0 0 0 Erpimir

t?Hi
£^■*3=1



I£
3 &a s
SS
«g^@
it

UQUUU
SSS28S

si: 442 0000
EXTENSIONS

Back Pag
Sports
Business
Reporting
Translat
Advertis

SI?

uwuww
S5 3gi5ss
S 3

siSiii
n SSnlPS
s'rfH^S
-v3

|m|2
!\$!■<

g § 8
c r c D
n n £

ggsiiffijil

The Major
3"
S' O.
2 g f.

tiijin o

SaaSi-lfig
es s'S-'s&s*

3SS' »

'o"§5le.
a "o t? a' jv 'u
SJ@0 & ^ 8. w 01
H |S @ eS or < x i. d5.#o
* 8 wng
* g 2 I a 2 S w>
* « S r tto
o o « o
* 3 ! *
o go *

11. § £' ? i 1 \$ IQ^SI
g 5 o « B • * a e j ^ a . a p H

J"?!|g-1!|g.8|l
3.si'2.i8g'£*B.2.. . .
o w a ~2 g S.

g SP o < ° sa ? °
* 9 §
III III I
K c-P: o q'a v - <
2-> o a * g s - > 5 0 e
< 2 -

a, » S B p - 0 □ 2
S. - " 5 Sp ^ . e a g . i g . 5

3 r " 3 c r 2 S 2 s W
< E G 3 . J § a ' o ▶ a ' ^ 3
8 e 5 2 3 n ^ 3 - >

2.1 § £ g
S OT 3 * < a . § s C I O T *
3. 8 3 - - i § o r H i a 8
Y n a o o 7 3 5 * ^ r M
sr 3 2 2 . 5 ' a o c a 3 * - 3 9 3
"- = E i l g g i i

- O T I - Q O * 3 o | ^ 3
p . N J ~ " o ^
5 ? * S * S i * m 9 f t
§ | S ' 2 g § s o

r^n'

D

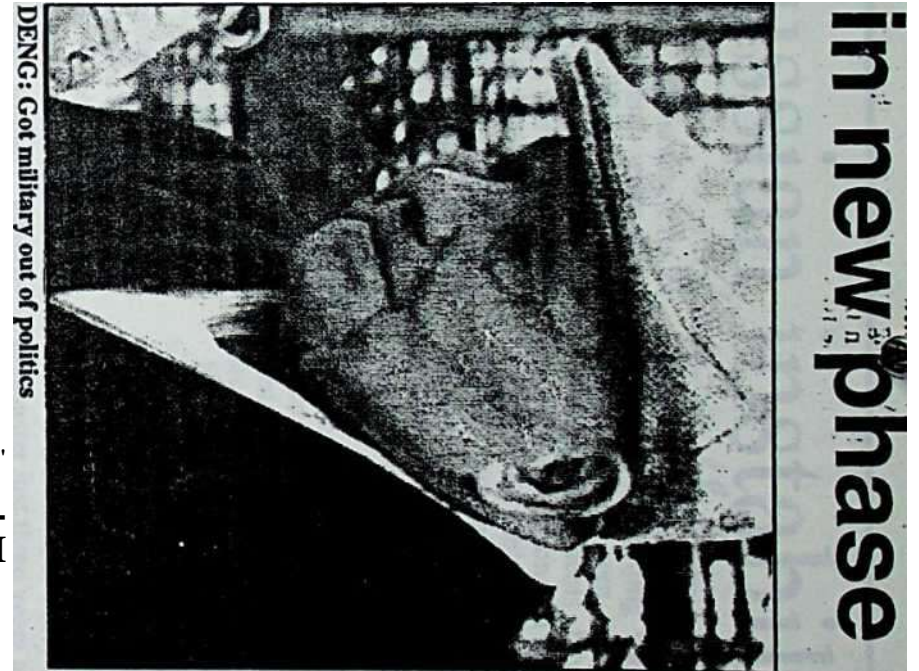
CD

(>

CD

0)

3



K CL a
° O g o 3
f i ' l a
& § . « | 3 "
« * « o
g g a s ; : -
I M B I
5 * 1 * 1
§ 8 * & g ' ~
• ? 3 2 , ? r

7 Z^Z- ^

W a 3
sr o O
"£§
i&e
11

O
a.
C
s s o p o
o
3 § * & o'
a,2
3
OO
cr
o
3

o o S.o jjt.
3" P. HZZ3 if
B^>oW

"ll
i II
* 3

s ^ s * i
£ 0-3 c* Cd 3 -
3 g. & o o . ' s ^ ^ 2 3 SL S ^ * 3 3
3 O " o ~ 3 : - 3 ag S 3 , 2
sr < * - 2 o
8 ^ 9 § 5
§ - I ^ 0 <
S - g - ^ g - e
§ 8 > a * VJ
IS ^ < o 3 P 3 "
cr & g ' g "

O | B S § S
3.
a. M. =
3 ° > i 8

power in China
to see that any
rule may be
dangerous to

8* SI
g ^ . S w ! g i g :
g - s s - W i ^ g i ^ S

S! 5ns.rs 8 i »*

"1 o CO co s**^ o 3*
o - r n * < 2 £ » s g
o o | " g g r
» 5 * & s ;
S B a f f l " n
- 3 « 3 2 8
» r f f W
3
3 - ? ^ 3 + j § . 0 2
3 o a 3 3 "

ed of his cha
st of his cha
er and
besses
power.

g \$
3 3 "
O' 3 -
gg -
cr 00
o P.
§ . 3
o CO
55 o .
fj .
o ^
§ 3 ' p
o

3 5 ' 2 o 2 : 3 3 " SO < i
O T i 0 3 O § 3 t f ? | ^
3 ? 2 . o , c o - ' C O O o < <
3 c : : 3 5 * 0 2 3 2 , 2 0
3 S @ 0 3 o p S o o 3 2 ,
3 " a o O ' i c o < E L - . C O J o 5 n
r f O : S ! ^ | * . S 0 :
^ O S < O > S ! ^ | * . S 0 :
3 ' 3 ° O < - o 3 | i : - % l i " n
~ S 3 • £ O O v) ^ " o W ^ 3 *
2 . p o " IS ~ 3 * O * g
3 * g c o CL 5 . S < * : * 0 3 - g
cr - * O O 3 . 0 0 3 g 0 « ■
O 3 r . VI B . g f 3 O " - o 5 .
3 3 " O S * o g g 9 § ■
g o " c S T * o ?
CT * o ?

3. II 3

< O - d < * 3
55 . 3 g H o 2 .
- 3 t 8 - 3 g
^ 5 . 0 . g - g
! | ° 3 -
0 o O C T O Q 3 L : S '
' 3 8 3 J 2 . » S ' 5 ' j 3
' ^ 1 d w * * 3 - 0
n i o s 1 . 5
■ ff ? S s r 6 8
« a S L S "
' • a - 1 c r S - . w g

0 * ^ 3 D *
8 « |
S
3 * , . 5 i < .

o ^ 9
P 2 g

HO 5 n / B n c o 3
S - i i . § o | - 1
■ J < IS s .
» g . a S * | -
2 § . c o - P 2 « * < ; 3 o ^ < ! ^ P 3
3 2 o s < . 0 0 0 ^ o P > r g c o 3 * 3 g g *
S * q » 3 |
« o o " i 1 s i ! * *
O s I ' - S 2 . " r ^ 2 a
5 . o g - v ^ .
Party
midst of a p
being, fo
political
n take plea
and the union dis-
S * P ^
ff S E |
P P O O 3

m o ^ 2 3 ^
§ . S o S r ^ - g 2 :
a l i e n
c r , g < - 3
o 3 . o s " *
g . a . o a c o 2 :
p o l i t i c a l
r e l i e v e
p o l i t i c a n
s t c e
n e t h i
^ B . (E . 9 0 P 0 0
c r P g g g E §
i - g . 5 ' 8
3 - O Q , ,
5 C > P
i i ? J

s » - 5
2 o * 0 3 o g
- 3 c o c o
g s t " " o
" I f t B
g - s 5 5 -
15ft
g 8 g § ^ 2 9
1 .
1 2 . D e c . 1 9 9 2
Instability



■ 3. a. & a.

tri

q S' s 5' g c' & s
 sti' || -g-8 'o-a-s oi |'
 a@ V^S T3 ^ P £. < g-8 ^ a \$ ■ >>
 O _ > — nag * . - *
 o * c P * 3 ^ 3 n R < K 3 0 2 S g = / <<
 SL' SPB S. S * N : = | a - s
 O p OS 3
 £ , 9 .
 > c da
 ^ 3 - a - c <<
 t 5 . 3 J B 3

3. bl? 'Si"
 81 * -8-8-8 ?H
 S o i 3 Sir a -
 ! ? 3 i . " Sea O

JIN M

creasing individual
 releasing individua
 tical crimes from

35 Q ° 3 ; £
 da ^ wi - ggig - osh
 ' pg - 8 - ei * si = p

§ - ^ p " si
 ! ! | pl
 r - ^ wi ' S 3 (T i < Q 3 B i S 3 a
 ^ - SS - O n ? C C O ' 2 5 3 ' c > § C 3 3 P O λ
 3 - W 2 2 J 3 CL B 5 a * 3 - Q - K - 3 Q . 0 0 λ
 rf ^ as - g * ^ § : ? ; g P || S | - || >>
 3 @ a R * p n < n s . s .
 r ^ s § =
 < o . ' ~ O o'
 ff ? IS
 on planned
 legal unless
 in P
 . P j y i g S S g -
 0.21 < . & ■ p

r e

3

c r >

Chinese dissidents

DISSIDENTS MEET: Qin Yongmin, right, meets with fellow dissidents and activists in a Beijing apartment to announce the formation Sunday of a "Peace Charter" group, calling on the communist party to accept a multi-party system. From left to right are charter signatories: Sha Yuguang, Chen Lu, Qian Yunlin, Liu Nianchun and Qin Yongmin. AP



ss. —. o ° 3 o a ^ —
 KSIE'5 Sg8 (ft? %
 cr CT 5 3 2 e n D - ? O
 ■ a g = r 3 < 2 P
 * 3
 O Q — 3 " P
 IM g - i ' | I
 8 & 18 .
 8 > S ir *
 slsl
 g : Q 3 3 - o n >>
 * § < g P
 CL T' a . ,

Handwritten notes in Chinese characters and numbers:
 21992 / 11 / 17
 54 > 62 5

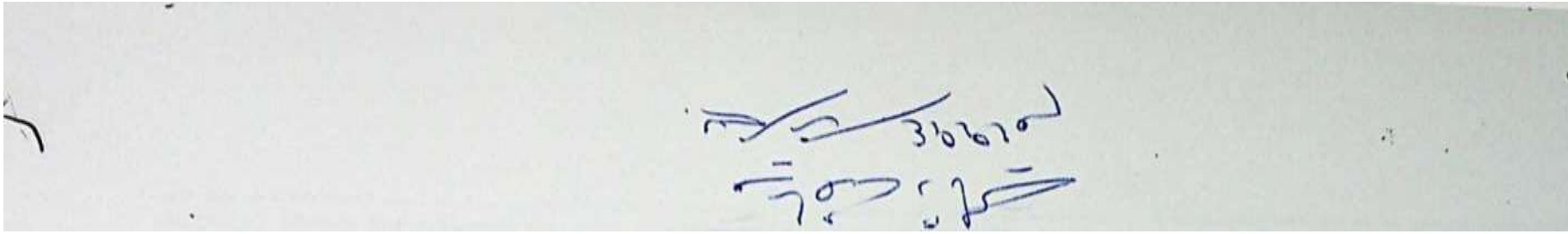
Handwritten text: 7 May 1993 A.N.H.

..XBAV
Saq UO JSJEA\ SuiJOSJJOO Sq JJ.SM OS
pus 33B -XOA sqj uo XUIEJ sjmb sq oj XJSJUI
S.JJ., *piBS sq ,', 'sjsqj Xsnq XJSA s.ji SB UBM -
IBJL JO UBdBf ui diqs JsquouB Xq UA\op
uni 3uisq JO 'JsqsSoj psqsBj Xjquo sji
ssnsosq ESS 3qi JO SSSJJS 3,qj OJ 3np
3ui}EJ§3JUTSip JIEJ sqj UuizisdBO sJB
SJSUBP UIBUI sqX., ■BIUIOJUEQ ujsqyou ui JBJ -
pUBJ 35JBUI OJ UB330 OIJ3BJ Sqj
SSOJ3B duj XBP-06 p3103dX3 UB UO
JJO SuiJJS SJOJSq UBdBf pUB
UB/AIBX JB dojs OJ SI UBjd sqx
•Xsiuhof Siq S0JBUI OJJIBJ
SSSUIqO ooquiBq JUSIOUB UB JO BOijdsi (jsjsui-
igi) jooj-09 @ 35n II'M 'UBIDI siqSusQ JO sJid -
iug sqj psqsqBjss oqM sPEUiojq JO SUOIAJ JO
JUSUISASiqOB 3qj 3JBjq3[30 OJ oSB SJB3X
ssjqj BIOSUOIAJ SSOIOB ojocqssjoq uo SBM
UOJJpsdXS JU333J JSOUI SSOqM *UU3A3S
•piBS sq ,,'Xiosqj sqj
33UBAPB IJIM UOJJpsdXS Siqj JO
SJJUS3J SIJ sdoq i puy-JBjdqos SuipBsj B
Xq psjjoddns si Xiosqj sqX., 'piBS sq
,, 'uoijpsdXS siqj uo JJOM UBSSCJ i o3B SJBSX

Bousuiy pus Bisy uosA\jsq SJUII [BJnjno PUB
OIJ3JJB 'OIJJUSIOS 3qj SuipnjOUI 'SOUspi -
A3 JO SSOSId Sqj ||B JSqio8oj A\3jp Sff.,
•uoij
-BZIIIAIO 3S3Uiq3 UO JJSdxS
psSpSJMOTOJOB UB 'uiBqpsjq qdssof
josssojd XJISAIUIJ sSpuaUIBQ p[0-
JB3X-£6 JO 5JJOAA sqj OJ 3np SJBSX
ssjqj jsBd sqj ui souspsjo 3JOUI qoniu
psuisS SBq jnq SJBSX psjpunq JBSASS JOJ
psjsixs psq Xiosqj sssuiqQ sqj pres SH
'33U3J3JU03 SA\3U B PJOJ 3q
,, 'SJSqj pSJJJp puB dSJnoo jjo u/ivojq
ussq 3AEq XBUI sdiqs jsqjo jBqj
Xjjiqissod jsqjous OSJB SI sjsqj usqj puB
Bousuiy poqoBOJ SAEq XjjEnjoB pjnoo
sdiqs sssqj SASqsq sjdosd suos.,
'XJIBJJOUIII JO Siup sqj JO qoJBSS ui JSBS
pcs OJ nj USHJOJBSTABU Xq
pOpUBUJUIOO J3OJJ B psjopjo 'UBIX
ui SJOUJBM BJJO3BJJ3J 3qj Xq
p3J33J0id si quioj
ssoq/n 'x SuBnqiqs ui£) jojsduigj sssuiqQ
piss 'Xspjnjqx jxsu SJBS oqA\ 'UUSASS
•XBpOJ 33U3J3JU03 SMSU B pJOJ

3qj UO P3JJIBUI3J Xsqj *PJJOM M3U sqj
UI psAUiB spJBiireds oqj SB uoos SB jsouqy.,
■S3tmjU33 \ Xq 3J3qj uiq usjBsq 3ABq
pjnoo sssuiqQ pspjEisq -uii sqj jss33ns
Bsusuiy shqumjo^s-jd puB Bunj3 usswsq
SSUUBJUIIS jBJnjno JO jsquiiii B SXBS UUSASS
pjo-JBSX-£S jng
•XJSAOO
-sip s.snqumjoQ JO XiBSiSAnray qjoOS
sqj psOjJBUi suoijBjqsjsO JBUOJBUIJUI
sSng 'JBSX JSBX PJJOM AVSU sqj JO ssqou
SAISSBUI sqj psjsAossip os 8uiop ui puB
'opuBjiy sqj SSOJOB psjiBS snqujnjoQ
Z6bl 'u! JBqj jqSnBj ussq SAEq
usjppiqojoqqos JO SUOJBJSUSQ USIJUM SJB
sojooq Xiojsiq XBM sqj sSuBqo djsq XBUI
oyiOB<j sqj SSOJOB AVSJO jsqinsui-jnoJ B
qjiM sSB -XOA (UDJ-SS9'6) sinu-ooo'9
o?ds siq ssdoq UUSASS uiix JSJnjusApB
pssBq-qsuf •snqujnjo JsqdojsuqQ sjojsq
SJBSX 00i'l Bousuiy psjsAossip SABq
pjnoo SJOUJBS . sssuiqQ SAOJd oj piq B ui
^SSM JXSU 3UOX Suojj UIOJJ JJBj ooqreq B
JBS JJIM jsjojd -xs uy — (>j) 9 XBW
'ONCTH ONOH

Bousuiy p9J3Aaosip 9S9uiq3 9A0id o; suire jgjojdxg



•uoos pojoodxo si
JOipJOA B pUB SX Xpif 00 poamofpB SBM
'suopBJsuouiop XoBJOOUiop-oid'ojBnbs
aaraireoBix 6861 °n J° qj*uuojjB oqi ouuis
pouj oq oj OSBO [Bopijod JSOSJBI oqi 'JBUJ
poXBpp-Suoj oqi,

•pres sdnøj8
,oqj ..'soouonbosuoo onuouooo OAPBSOU
ou 9ABq ppiOM uoissojdoi pogisuoym
JBqj JBOp SBM JI ipaii JOB OJ pOJIBM
OABq

oj sJBoddB JUOUILIOAOS osoujq^ oqx.,
'soSopAud opwj **S.BUIIQ**
MOUOJ oj JoqjoqM oppop oj jnoqB **SBM** uojuyir)
osireooq 1^661 judy ui **UIB8B** ptre soiduiAio
0002 **JSOR** oj Sarppiq **SBM** Bniq3 osnBooq
^661 Jaqtuojdos «! puj oqi pouodjsod jsjg
juounuoAofl oqi,

•SUOSBOJ
[Bopqod oj onp softrege uopiqoAOJ-ioj -arioo
uo sjnopissip osoatq^ gi jo [BUJ , oqi
pouodjsod'OoIMJ JUOUIUJOAOS oqi jBqj
pojoa sdnøis sjq3a aBumq oqi, /

. *piBS
OAJBJOJ oqi 'opiqoA poqjBunm UB UI
SOOJOJ XJUTPOS Xq XBMB UOTJBJ puB
pojjo . -pireq Sfthoq nrj uoos psq sjoqqSpM

*^99M JSB[SJOJTIO^J pjoj
joqtnom Xpurej B 'soSrege pogpodsun ao
sjnopissip joqjo OMJ qjiM pojsouB

^
uo^duS ^
DUU.

ooq OABq oj poAoqq si 'SZ @^{3U}!8 Suissnn
'unqouBjN nrj JSIAUOB joiqBq -■ •oouis oqqnd
ui uoos uooq jou sqB puB ..somtjo MOU., OJB
SXBS BUiqo jBqM IO} judy ui pourejop SBM
'juopissip snourej JSOUi s.BunQ '2uoqs8uif io^\
..-pOJBoddBSIp OABq soourejop osoqx., •piss
sdnoi8 oqi 'JSOUB Jioqj jo PBJ oqi
JkriSpoiMoujpB UOAO 'SOSBO oraos ui JO
sj'noqBOioqM Jioqj jo soq -IUIBJ Jioqj
BUIUIOJUI jnoujiM uopuojop opBornnunnooar
poSuopja ui sjnopissip Suipfoq un8oq suq
JUOUIUJOAOS oqx.,

. *sjq8u
uBumq uo ssojSojd juopgjitsui SBM pres sFBpgjo
sn JsQM ujidsop 'uopouj JUBJSUOO jo OOUUOS
B 'sjqtu UBumq pus sonssi opBjj ..pojpiqop.;
XqBuuoj aojajo nia wopisoj sfl «I y
'JUOUIOJBJS juiof B UI piBS Buiq^ ui sjqSrij
uBumjj puB Bisy/ijpB^w. sjq8in uBumH posBq-
qjo^ MOM oqi
'XjlApOB juopissip JO SUUOJ [fB UO
OSOOU oqi uoqSp oj guifiog poj ssq BUiqo uo'
ojnssoid {BuopBUJQjut jo 8UISBO oqx.,

. -sjq8u jdojoid oj out -SSOjd
SBOSJOAO Jd gUTSBO oqi J9JJB sjuop -issip
uo du8 sji SuraojqSp jo XBpuj uo Bupo posnooB
sdno^ sjqSu UBUI -nq posBq-sn OMJ, — (y)
ONtflSH

sjuopjssip
uojifSp oj

-Vy.tV.i

.... 'OJBnbs JBqj JBOJO SBMJJ rpon JOB oj POJJBm OABq
UOUUBUBIX s,3uifjog ponore SJSJAJJ ..OJ sreoddB JOUUIUJOAOŠ osoajqQ oqj., -OB
XoBJoouiop-oid jo OJOBSSBUI 6861 • •qojB^Bisv^IJ3auoj^Bisv/qoiBAV
oanf oqj ooajs pojBqop Xpoq aooq pBq siq8jg UBOHH jo OOHJO 80051 800H oqj
opoBj ojrissojd sjqSij uBninq B SB osn SJ Xq pojnjijjsjp JUOUIOJBS B 01 pres sanoj8
;saijBd SujpBU Joqjo jsoai Xq poXofao posBq-^JO^ MOM OMJ oqj „'ooaopjonj
SJJJJEJ jBpuojojojd IB SOJBS pojrun oqj -00 00 si saoiBinSoj MOO JO OOLJBSp 01 pooS
jjodxo 01 Baiqj sojqBuo MW -mojd oqj paB JBJJ oqj jo 8ajraj oqj.,

•sopiApoB juopjs

• r *NdW^o -sjp 8ujuuBq suopBpSoj jo jos 8ujdooMS 'snjBjs
SuipBJj aopBO POJOABJ JSOUI spa jnq OHSBA B popoAan paB 'sojn8ij sjq8jj "FD jo
iBMoaai iBnaoB oqj Sujujuuojop. oBuinq paB sjsiApOB JoqBi Sajfjog gj jo dt onssj
Sajpjoop B oq JOSUOJ 00 ppoM pip poXBiop-8aoi B un8oq osp. SBq JJ sjqSfj OBuinq jsqj
pps SBq UOUJQ 'sosi 'SjqSu OBainq

-toojd pjojojo OMO sjq aujuopireqy UIOJJ OPBJJ Soppnpp SBM oq pqj XBJAJ UJ
pooanoauB UOJOJQ ooais

..opBoianuiiioo /O' *jaouiiooanoaB -oj poSuojojd ai., sjaopjssjp
s.uojaiD ojojog jsnf 'gidy uj OIBSB PUB Suipioq oj UOJIBJ SBq 3uifjog pres BUJJO
'£661 Joqtuojdos 01 uMonq oureooq op "I sjq3jj UBUIOH PUB Bisv/qojB^ sjqSjg -
poqos SJ JOJJB oouo - pouodjsod OOMJ UBUIOH 'uodoj o8Bd-/£ @ SOJSBOJOJ oj aooq
psq qjoom siqj ireSoq qotqM „gj 'XBpsjnqj. pres
Smlhog., oqj jo puj JOJOOS oqj pres JT sdnoj3 sjq8u ireainq sn OMJ 'sjqSu UBUI "V

-nq uo JJ ojnssojd oj OPBJJ osn joa mM
' *pressdnoi3 uojujjo n!H Jaopjswd Sfl 3jms sj JJ JBqj
oqj „'sooaonbosuoo ojuioiiooo OAJJB3OO MOO sjaopjssjp 00 OMOP Sajdarep up8B ou
OABq pinoM aojs'sojdoj poyjsuojaj sj Buiq3 - (ggy). ONOX 9N0H

jjodoi MOU OSBOJOJ sdnoaS sjq8rg

^yopqoBJO MOU OOBJ
Ssju3pissip osouiq3

nn'jSoid 2npsoi pnoij8jopnn sq qjno oi 2mfog opnnsjod oi Smdoq 'sjowd -moo no snoxsoidxo reopnn oreimms oi A2ojonqooi oreqs oi pojjojj osp AJJOJ

•qinora ixou 2upjBis 8UUI - ireid psojq pan siq8pnq 'ASoreqs AJBII -pm no snopBqnsncb jBin2oi pjoq oi2ui -OOJ8B 'ABIS siq 2nunp pnnoiS noramoo pnoij OABq SOUBIJITUI OMJ oqi mg

•2mfog qiiM „luorao2B2uo oAponpsnoo,, jo Aopod s.noiniQ ma inopisojg sfl JO vnd ion OJB pnB ITSIA siq 2nunp possnosip nooq ion OABq Bmqo 01 A2oionqooi Alreipira JO smJB jo SJOJSUBJI pres SBq AJJOJ

'UMOpipBJO noranBOBix oqi JOIP JOMod oi OSOJ 'noissiramoo AjBiqxj^ pqnoo s .Aired 2nqnj oqi jo pBoq SB yqg 2uoqs-noq -pin oojqi oqi spnBraraoo oqM 'HUBIJ

'm jo ssoi AABOP qiiM orenbs noaremreix m sisoiojd Aoejoraop-ojd o2nq qsrue OI (Vld) Amy nopBJoqn s.oidoog oqi posn 2mfog JOIJB 6861 ni ^{S3}P &mi -pm OZOJJ ncnSmqsBM ooms jonp OO2BI -nog B Aq ISITJ oqi SBM IISIA s.Auog *siq2u

UBranq uo Hireif qiiM UOPBSJOA000 siq jo spBiop OA]2 IOU pinoM 'snopBpj pjoij -lpod PBJOAO jo IYOIOOO oqi m dopAOp isnra sop AjBppm pres ssq oqM 'AJJOJ •osjnoo onp ux OAIOAO pi/w SABS p qoiqM 'siqSu poppod pus PAID JOAO oonopoojod 03pi luoiAoidrao pnB JOI -pqs '2nnpioio *pooj jo „siq2u ououisis -qns,, oqi reqi snreinerera 2mfog

•pres IBpijjo osuojop oqi ..'oqiop pnB pboj oi oidood AuBra,, pBq pnB uisqBpuoo opBJOoraop jo osjnoo luopnodopnx OB no po^reqmo pBq BnnQ SOTABS *siq2u nBtinnq jo onssi oqi posrei Auog uoqM jinnqoi prepnBis B pojOApop 2nBif ing •poppB bq ⁴qsp2ug oraos o^ods nOAO 2nBif *pres ppijjo sfl oqi *2npoora ..Ajpaouj AJOA 'pipjoo AJOA,, oqi IB sop pio poMonoj Appinb *S086T oqi m lorn oqM 'AJJOJ pnB SuBif

•BOJ'CTX qyoN qiiM pop reopnn oqi no snopBipsnoo JOJ trecfef pas BOJO^I qinos oi no puB somddipqg oqi oi noqi 'oiiqpsuj POAV -IPS W ipods oi OOUIAOJCI irenqois m' .2mb2noq5 oi Ap oi SBM AJJO<J

•poaren oq oi ion po^pB oqAV AJJOJ SnrAuBdaioooB ppij

-jo osuojop sfl JOIUOS B pres ..'onssi DBOJ -OX no oApjoddns AJOA SBM OH,, *A2oionqooi nspiAp JOJBS qiiM poiBpj-snodBOM 2moq jo poiood -sns niBi2ojd A2jono JBopnn B ooBjd -OJ oi po2poid Aip isimpis s.2mfog qoiqM jopnn BOjqji quo]q qpM pjooos qsop B JOJ aoiSaTqsB^w posreid 2nBif •sonssi jotpo jo O2UBJ opiM B possnosip Aoqi pres AJJOJ '6861 o^f n? o^nbs UOUIUBUBIJ. nx luossxp jo 2mqsnjo s.Amre osouiq3 oqi JOIJB OZOJJ sop Areiipra sn-oaTS OAOjdan oi s^pi jo SABP JROJ joip pres AJJOJ ..'inoraojSB jo pmq AUB qoBOJ l.npip OM inq siq8u UBranq no oSuBqOYO ns pBq o^\\,,

■JOAU oziSnB^ oqi no ouoiAOJd ioqnn m loisoq B *osnoq -isono oipq issg IB Inpoora 2noi-jnoq oqi JOIJB sjomog pioi AJJOJ M'OApxsod AJOA pnB UUBM OJOM (s^pi oqi) Aoqx,,-

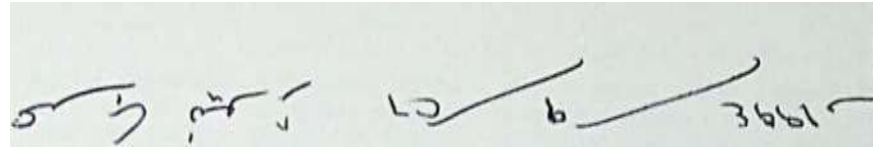
•IUOOIOOJSB on poqoBOJ inq ABpsonpo^ no sonssi joqio pnB siq2u UBranq JOAO smoonoo Sfl possnosip raraoz Streif • inopi -sojg pnB joiqo Aireg isranraraoo s.Bn -PD P¹¹^ OP Pins AJJOJ nreirnM. ^ni^j -oos OSUOJOQ sn — (X) NYHT1AV

sjqSu unranq uo paooob £

qoBOJ oj [IBJ Bmq3

//^/ -

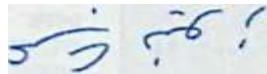
crz



"" •Xreruqajasais'oif : - Ij „iBi3ai3,, SB ssoid (Brogio sqi Xq psquos -
 qndai033S033qioasBi|J3pB3i junouiarc d PIO- 3p XpBsQB SBM axnasid pjiqi s.JBSX ISBq
 JTOIC-06 3>IL 'SuidoBix SaaQ J° miraq «s3iq
 SuipBj oqijo ssnBosq LOByodooi SJOI OSAS -non jBioos jo sqsu JBSJ spjoq qoiqM X010 -
 ■ pojopisuoo si diqsaspBOi oqi paiqsq Xiaaft 0033 sqi JO 31B1S 3qi JO 3SnB33q
 N \ 'piBS pJEAUOJ II 3auq 01 p3iaBA\ diqsaspBsi sqi
 SJ3AJ3SqO ing,, -iBaioi
 'J3pjO PUB MB[OStpSriojJS 0} PUB 3(01 -dip B piBS „JBSX 1SBJ SBM II SB
 S.XilBd j oqi 33J0JU13J oi ssjnsBdui 33JBj oJ 'J3qOI3AOM OI p3133dX3 XilB0I3uO
 psiosd | -xo si 33111010103 IBIUUSQ oqi 'srasjqojd SBA\ 30113301 3qi,, •sisianooao3 SOIXUBO
] 310100033 3ip JO 3SOB33q S[BAB3qdn JB31 piB3 UOIqiai ZS jo S3AilBIQ3S3jd3J 3qi
 I -ifiod paB JBI30S JO JB3Jqi oqi qjIM p33BJ SaiSouq ssqoE00 poB sdaisnooiq qoBjq jo
 ■p3ppB S1SX[BUC Bpa3SB linj SB/A 3jJBd JB3 S.1310H ixaiif 3qx
 3qi OO , 3q oj psi33dx3 si ssnredaioo 3iBis „Buiq3 JO oqqndsg spidosg sqi 3Aq 3uo[,
 Supfcia , -ssoj jo sjoqaxna s3nq sqi qiiM jE3p oi paB ..Xvreg ispmiauio3 sssarqQ sip 3Aq
 Moq jo aopsonb oqi ing 'Sapooi sqi IB psqonoi 3aoj,, SoiaiiBpoj d SOBSoIS psa 01 psJSAOo
 sq 01 p3}33dX3 SUU0J3J „XOI00033 ISqJBOI SBM Saippnq 3jni33iiq3JB-isnn[Bis aqi ing
 1SIJBI30S,, 3qi 3JB JOfvJ 'idsODB iou pjnoA\ u'p31iBis SBq ama3[d sqi qaiqi x,, :XBS Xpio
 ssoaiAOJd sqi qoiqAv UB[d XiusisnB MOO B JO ppiOM OBaiissqods Xirej isariannoo v 'T loo
 oopsonb ou sq XjqBqoid giM OJsqi ing a0 EUFRD isiananoo3 jo Saipanoj sqi jo
 ■piBS SIS/CjEOB XiBSJSAiaaB qis^ sqi 3Jojsq qsiaij. 01
 ■ 'oopBjndod psuJOM X{3aiSB3J3ai sqi sJOSSB p3133dX3 SI qoiqM 301133013qi JO IJB1B
 -3J pOB JJ33q3 OI S33Ud d335J 01 0\$ psauijaoo pioq sqi IB pjiogjo Xiutfoss y
 SOOISI33p •Saifisg 0J31S3M oi piog ixaiif sqi IB
 33JBu3 oi 3ABq qiM amasid qyno3 3qx 33111010103 "iBnaso Xired sqi jo SS3J3000
 •JBSX sqi jo iIBIS sqi ooais insojsd; qij7i 3qi jo umo3]d qyno3 sqi IB 3J3M sjsiqo
 SZ 3aisu 'sysdxs XOBco OI SaxpjooB 'ion - isnmaiai03 081 panoiy -■ -piBS ssojnos
 003 JO ino 3JB S30ud pOB SISB33J0J 'Xoioa0os 3apB3qi3A0 sqi 3aisnop poB Xjian
 3A0qB Xysd SuiusqiSasns jo SXBM ssnosip 01 XBpoi
 XBM si qiM0i3 3iui0ao33 'J31EI JBSX B ing sa0q Sapssai osSsq sjsqBaiXoiiod Xyog
 *Xaioao33 sqi joo3 oi IOBSOI OBjd XiusisnB isnmahnoQ doi s.BOiqo — (g jy) SZ
 OB psunq S066I JOJ ssSaBao io arciSoid sax *0Nin3a

Sup08ui Uodo

sj0^uiAoi|od do; s(^uii[3



"V*v,\



" 'Xjnf m jaoiod y lz pire jorenb paoos oqj ui juoiod 5-51 ^661 J° Jsvrenb jsjy oqj ;m jaoiad poE OSOJ sooty tnajqojd snouos ,TZ sareuij uopBgai jBqj po3poiA\oicpB SBq 'jaoaiaioAoS oqj 'Xinouooo oqj [000 podpq OABq siojjao jp>oio joins qSnoqjiv

V■ 'piBS ni£) '£661 J° Jsvrenb pJiqj oqj ai popjooj jaojod ££ oqj M0[9q poM jnq 'JSBj XJOA pps sjBqj, 'JojjBnb paoos oqj ai jaoiod 1 j pire JBOX spp jo sqjnora oojqj jsrg oqj ai jao -jod L'ZI jo qiMoiS

•JBOX 'JSBI oqjai — SOOIAJOS para spoof? SJJ jo onpA 'oqj — jonpojd paopBa SSOJQ s.Birrco jo ; OSBQJOOI jo OJBJ oqj ai oupoop 8 pojio m£) v | 'XBp •-nj poyodoj XOOO3B SMoa Bnqaix ppijjo ^oqj '£661 jo JIBq JOJJBj oqj boms' pauoa oj _poA\ojs pBq qjMOjS oiraoaooo s.Baiqopres •'nsojng sopspBjs sjeis sqj jo jaomjJBdoa SISXIBUV OAisaoqojdaiOQ oqj'io joioiij

'EnqoBix ni£> v-3alpuBi jjosH B JOJ JJOBJJ uo Xaioaooo pojBoqjoXo s,Baiq3 jnd pBq SJOJJ -aoo sonuoaoooooJOBIn jBqj XBpoj pres ppp -jo jaoinaioAo3 osoaiqo B 'oqqMUBopi •BJO SaidoBjx SaoQ-jsod oqj in sraojqojd oqj 3OIA]6SOJ jo ooireqo JOJBOJ'S B oq ppoM oaoqj jBqj jqSnoqj oq jBqj SaippB 'piBS q°9 M'possojppB oq oj OABq qiM osoqjL,,

•Xopod OJBJOip OJ XjLOBdBO SJJ paB oaiiSoi XjJEd-OUO s.BOiqo pouojjBOM psq oioisXs'b qons jo jpBj 1 oqj 'sooaiAOjd oqj paB JOJUOO oqj aooMjoq sojndsip opjos oj saoisAoid ui jqnq OABq ppioAv'mojsXs (BJopoj B bjiqM JBqj pres OH

•pres qo£) 'sJojjBbn joqjo paB sossoaisnq OJBJS JO : pijjao 'jipojo 'SOXBjjo SuuBqs'JOAO Suifpg

sireoj JO sooud poinreid MO[JB soqddns JO sosaoq JOBJS OJ Xjuoqjtre qjiM osoqj *jo3 spiojpo qoiqM SOUB[BS MOJ oqj OOAiq,, •poAjosojan ji uJinsoj uuoqj-3aoi snoJoSaBp jsoai oqx,, oonpojd pjnoo joMod jo suopisod ai osoqj Saoare uopdnjjo pBOjdsopiM jBqj piss qoQ pres oq H 'XjliiqBjsai jEoppod jo |OAO(oiqBjdoooBan UB OSTIBO qiM pdaunj Sumsuo oqj jsqj OAOqoq sjopBOj oqj,,

SJ05JJO/A aoiqrai 02 dmos JO SQiXBJ jaBom ji osireooq Sarfiog oj aodo joa SBM aopdo siqj 'Xaioaooo joiJBai B ai aMop posop oq p'jnoM JBOX JOJJB JBOX Xoaai jso[jBqj sosudiojao opqM jsqj pres qoQ •Xoaai jo sums O3JB| SOISOJ sosudiojao OJBJS aMop jnqs oj posnpj osp Saifiog ;ssooons qoma jnoqjiM aop -iqos B \B JOJ SaidoS aooq pBq Buap 'opXo ssoaisnq qjiM oiqpBdmooai ojnjoiujs poppod ••'B aioqj oqj oJBjopai oj Moq JOJBOJ pBq soujimoosaoare 'PjMOIS onnoaooo opBtDBjrp spaiqQ jpp pujsnpai oqqM jBqj pres og •jitrej-ipnqj possq

-OJodBSais B 'Xmoaooq jBopqoj OBisy jsBg jo djiijspsai oqj spBoq MOQ 'ssoobns onnoaooo s,ojodB3ais paiqoq saiBiq oqj SB poquosop aoyo 'qoQ pJO-JBOX-£^ oqx • •ojoq oaojojaoo pnaaB, jioqj JB sjsXpire sopunoos treisy oOfr 9m°s ppj qoQ v'OOIOOJOA6 oq oj joX OABq qoiqM sijoBq-jos poonpojd omjonjjs. poppod oqj pas Xaioaooo joipBai B/Jo jaoaraimb -OJ oqj aooMjoq XjpiqpBdmooai siqi ' . . . •Xaioaooo poBunaoo B JOJ poa3isbp inojsXs poppodre ao Xaioaooo jojpBai B 3appj3 JB jdmojjB s,3aifiog mag mojs sraojqojd oqj pres 'jaoanmAoS osoaiqo oqj oj JOSIA -ps oimooaooo MOO si oqM jonaojd Xjnddp JOOUOJ s.ojodBSais 'ooms 3UOX qorj •XBpoj pres jiodxo Bunp

\B *aopdauoo jiredarej paq Xaioaooo joifism ■ B JOJ SaidoS aooq pBq Buap 'opXo ssoaisnq qjiM oiqpBdmooai ojnjoiujs poppod ••'B aioqj oqj oJBjopai oj Moq JOJBOJ pBq soujimoosaoare 'PjMOIS onnoaooo opBtDBjrp spaiqQ jpp ppoosmfqojd pojBOs-doop 1*»AOS—(dJV) Z\ Idas 'HHOJVONIS' '

likely to halt China's growth

suiaiqoj

Handwritten signature or scribble.

Handwritten signature or scribble.

(Vdd) - 'ssoups Xiojpoo IOU si uisnupdo SIH Jaisiuiui aiuud Xwdap aqi pres *9661 Xq ..Xmouoaa la^JBui jo SHOBL., aqi ao H3M aq HIM BUPQ -MOU UIOJJ SJBOX OMI woqB or daajs snoiaojd jo uiiq Suiqqoj ore reqi suaiaqojd asaqi IP ipiA\ sdu3 01 auioo oi sadoq if3uoy

Ofr Joj ojgisooodsaj qiiis 'jioias oqqnd aqi JJ siaajis aqi oo aq ppoM saifiurej jiaqi pire sJ35{JOA\ ooiniui 0£ ponore 'yadxa jjireg PUO^ B OI Soipjoooy

-1B0 aq ppoM 11 mg quaojad 9*n Xq pasBajooi XipidBJ inq XjipBais JBaX aqi jo jpq ISJJ aqi 01 qoiqM 'Xuiooooa aqi „3oioni-aoij,, si MOO pjOMZznq aqj.

jo Soqqpds opBurejp B qons 8apoauad -xa are asaoiqo reqi 6^61 oj jaMod 01 aureo sisiunuiuiioo aqi aotqs amp ISJJ aqi si q poaojad 0£ Xq saiqBia8aA pire loaoad os Xq dn ioaM OIBJ3 JO saouj

•^ireq pjiuao luapudapui Xpui B pire aouanijui popqod jo 33Jj pun Xpuapija suopounj reqi uiajsXs SuppBq B si uopspui qiiM aissni sq ui s^OBj osp BuicQ req^

(rnijno 01 SUIAJJ uaaq suq Suifiag qoiq.vv pun suuau aiqcqnAn paa -xa JBJ qoiqM siofojd uoponaisuM in siuoiuisaAiu jo Xjnj 811108® aqi si UOIBQUI JOJ asno jaqjouy

•reaX B JOJ ipuno oi 8ui - XJJ uaaq SBq Suifpg qoiqM puB stream SiqBITBAB paaOXa rej qoiqM siofojd uop - oruisuoo oi sioaunsoAoi jo Xjinp 3uio3 -uo aqi si uoireum JOJ ssireo jaqiony

•OOIBIUI iq3y oi XEM isaq aqi aq oi XOBUI Xq pajapisooo si qoiqM jo 3UHOJHUOO aqi 'Xiddns Xauoui aqi or qiA\oj3 passBdjnsan UB OI pai siqj.

•SUIOUBOIJ puiaixa oo loapoadap POB paj aqi ui are qoiqM jo jpq POB SJBOX 91 JOJ suuojaj oiuiouo -oa paisisaj qoiqM SOJOOOOO pauMO-areis a8rei aqi are inaiqojd jaqiooB Soisoj

•OOPBO3BIS oi paqnsaj qoiqM oopBuoi qjno 01 886 \ 01 asoqi SB op -SBJP SB spoqiaui SoiXoidraa si aq 'XBpox •){aBq pjioao aqi j'o luauuredap sops -BIS POB qojsasaj aqi 01 yadxa 'SOOXBCI 8OBA\ pa^JBinaj „'qsajj nps si oopBgoi -jadXq s.8861 JO Xjouiaui aqx.,

'SJaded -SMao ppijjo panreM „'aidoad atnos JOJ aiqBJBaqon s.n., *SJB3X OATJ at isa -qSiq aqi - inaojaa gz panore Xippijjo SBM oopBuoi apiMnopBa *isn8ny oj

•8aiqsBij are siq3q SOTOJBM paj., reqi Xpqqnd paiou sopsireis jo ireajng IBpyjo aqi 'IOJIOOO jo ino Xpjpoa ioo tips si Xraooooa aqi qSnoqi uaAg Turep aqi 8mponos MOO SI uadxa aqi 'oopBu -01 pire SiqreaqjaAO ISOIBSB 8oq33iuis pire sajnsBara sSOIABS JO JBOX B jaijy ■

quaoad OS Xq posBOJOin OJSAV Xaqi *isn3ny uj •reaX ISBI pouad aores aqi jo asoqi JOAO luaojad 0£ Xq pasBajoui saipisqns qons '£661 jo sqiuooi uaAas ISJJ aqi 3UIOQ •sSoppuapon asaqi oi oi sponj 3ounod Xiqreais oaaq ssq Soifpg 'Xiiunoo aqi jo Xinicpis aqi jaSirepoa ppo oqM sojaa -ooo pauMO-areis jo sjajpoM paqooan -aj jo qreiAV aqi Suumooi jo reaq JOJ

•oopBijoi 8o\qjno poo ..XiqiqEis., jo Xqssaoao aqi SuiziSBqduia Xjuo inq suuojaj jo aoBd aqi Soioiauaiap ja3uoi oo si diqsjapBai Xired aqi 'ajiqMtiBapq ponoj aq 01 aABq HIM asiuioujduioo B reqi 3OIXBS 'SUOXBQ 3UBM SOJBM „'Xmouoaa aqi 01 snopre -zBq aq ppoM saraajjxa asaqi tpog., •XisnoaoBiinuns apjapo -OB poB

> aonf 00 passajddns Xipnuq SBM iBqi 6861 JO 8oijds aqi oi loatnaAoai XoBJOoraap aqi oi paqnsaj aidoad aqi 3ooure oopobjpsBssip pBajdsapiM inq Xfdreqs sdois aqi pannd loamoiaAoS aqx '8oiXnq oiired oi paqnsaj qoiqM oopBij -0101 asu requiis B SBM ajaqi '8861 °I

■aopBzrpjaqp onnonooa s.BOIIQ jo ajnjrej JO ssaons aqi 01 paqon Xiasop si arej popqod UMO siq JOJ 'XJJOM 01 UOSBOJ XjaAa ssq „Xmo - oooa laqjBin isipioos., B qiiM luainuad - xa asaoiqo aqi jo oiBqfeo aip 'ifSnog.

•'Xrao -ooooa s.Xjjonoo siq jo oopipooo loasajd aqi 01 Sopoiod 'qireq piioao aqi jo jaijo pire jaisionu amud Xindap asaoiqQ aqi paiu „'daais looireo XjpopoBjd

•suuojaj oiraooooa jo UIBJ3 -ojd sq no paqreqma BUIID aouis y—m iq3ra ssapsaj B XOBUI q8nojqi' m paujni pire passoi SBq puog QH * * *

Handwritten mark or signature.

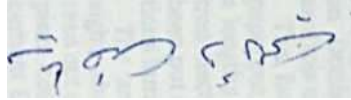
pJPZIM 0ILQOUO09 S

® XJJOM 01 ssnuijuoo uoppjjuj

. ytyit; v- ;*

•saond

HH3MONV1SV3H0NV Xg



]

TUOJSXs
 jsjiepos SJI SuiwoAqns JB pamre s| sXBS J!
 qaiqM 'XoBiaouiap aiXjs-majsaM sasod -do
 'UOIUQ laiAOS aq^jo uopBjSajuisp) aip PUB
 adomg uiajsBg ui uisiununuoa jo ascfepoa aqj
 SuiMopoj Xjajjif *Buiqj

•piBS
 Xjrep aqj „XoBJOomap auiajxa JO uispod
 -sap iBnpuipei juaAaid (jsnui aM PUB)
 uisriBJjuao bpBJOouiap Xuap JO ajEpiA
 JBqj SUOpEUtpUT SUOJAV 3S0dd0
 (3A0,,

•Xuioouaa paurejd jspBioos aqj jo s/fep
 oj ujnaj JO XoBjaouiap aiXjs-uiajsaM
 SPJBMOI BUUQ jaaqs oj jaqip siduiat -JB
 JSUIB8B paujBM OSIB jadBd&waa aqx

„*XBMB
 uMOjqi aq J3A3U UBD jBqj uiajsXs
 aiqBuosBaj JSOUi aqj (PUB) uiajsXs
 juanmuoa JSOUi aqj 'Xpunoa pus Xjred mo
 jo uiajsXs pjuai -Bpunj aqj sr uispBjjuaa
 opBjaocuap jBqj jno pajuiod SuidoEtx 8uaa
 apBJUioQ,, •pappB JI „*(diqsja -pBai)
 iBpuao aqj SuiXaqo Xjred apqM aqj si
 IUBjJodon JSCXII aqj^, TMBS jadBd -SMau
 aqj ..'amirej jo ssaoons s,Xjred aqj uo
 SuuBaq B aABq HIM pajuauiajdaii 'Xj -inj si
 uispBjjuaa opBjaouiap jaqjaqM,,

•pres SJSXJEUB iBOIjqod miojaj japiBui
 ajXjs-jsiiBjidBO pire qiMOJS.otuioaooa JSBJ
 aABq oj aoiJBuiuuajap s,3uaa jo sjuauod -do
 puB sjajioddms uaaMjaq ajSSiuj s oa aq ajaqj
 jBqj diqsjapBai Xjred aqj raojj puBtuap B aq
 oj pajsaddB jBiiqjpa aqx

'SoudAnao
 -BUI iBopnod jo punoj B JJO jas pjnoa

qjBap iBnjuaAa siq 'sjapsaj jo uojrejauaS jxau
 aqj oj UOLJISUBJJ aqj pajaiduioa SBq BUUQ
 puB suopisod pjjaMod pB UIOJJ * pajpaj
 XJIBIOIJJJO SBq 3uaa qSnoqjiy

•XqjjBaq
 si aq jBqj sjuaoiabjs ppijo ajids -ap
 lojojaj onnouooa jo jaainpre 8uia8B aqj
 jo uopipuoos aqj jnoqB spaaM juaaaj ui
 Buiq3 qSnojaj pajjiMS aABq sjouing

•pres Xjrepaqj „uopuajjB
 jo sasnaoj JO s/waiA .sjapsai aqj ui
 aSireqo B jo asireaaq a8ireqa ou pire
 dtqsja -pBaj ui aSireqo B JO asnBoaq
 aSuBqo ou si ajaqj jBqj os sappod
 pajBpossB PUB uisi -pjjuaa opBJOoiiaap
 jaajjad (jsnui a^), •jamod ui ajdoad aqj
 ireqj jusjiod -UII ajoui ajaM sappod pres
 PUB - diqsja -pcai pjjuaa aqj Xq apBui
 suopiaap oj aouaipaqo JOJ apoo -
 ..uispBjjuaa OPBJOO •map,, jo
 XoBuiajdns aqj passaps JJ

•lopuoo
 popqod jq3p 3UIUIBUIBUI app/w sjuacu -
 uadxa oiuiouooa aiXjs-jspBjidBO pioq
 aq UBO ajaqj jBqj japaq s,8uaQ iBuojpja
 UB UI pajBiajaj jadBdsMau Xjred urern
 aqx •diqsjapBai ui a8ireqa B qjiM asjnoo
 SuiSireqo ou aq pjnoM ajaqj pres
 'suopnqujuoo s,8uaa jnoqB sjiod -aj
 Bipau jo Bjoqjaid juaaaj B oj jq3Siam sjl
 8upjpb 'Xjip(7 s, 9jodj) iBpijo aqj,
 'saiuiouooa pauuBid ajXjs-ji -pioos oj
 ujnaj B JO XaBJoauap aiXjs-ujja -JS3M
 oj aAoui ou pjnoM ajaqj pres pire
 XBpsaupaAV uo SuidoBix 8uaa Japsaj
 pjo -reaX-06 jo sappod aqj pauinjBaj
 XJJBj jsranuiuiioo s.Binqo - (y) ONIfiaa

**Xjjed asau|q3 sXes w,
 'asjnoa §ui§ueqa o|sj ■%**

B'M!?!
||*S o

3-S-*2 §

v. n> o'g.g al.S'^-y'g*»g*3 g*crw
a n 2. a 5 s. £ o. w o m

*g § g.3 o. 2 E§ S 3 O'I § f f § g' g-'g

|.g-° I S-i-g i i'S'al &.g=s 11 s is-g..

t q gjff alg*: § |sf * *

: o w v< : 23 § a. o a

£45 925 IM O TM ft lot

Bg* ID rt ^
5 ff^aro

Cl-a-e-aS-
for an import

■ BSI

S*

3 re 3- CT

ring great fore-
cern, was also
ay morning. The
final attempt to
ina political an-

xi?M^s &*ijp5s-?3

S^SfFSg^glfe-SsS

S"8 S-s g-8

S.S 3 " 2 P s*» a

With so little factual information available,
nally extinguish it."
nected Chinese acknowledge that the end
in era is approaching. "He is like a candle
m to its last flicker," said one official who
has spoken with one of Deng's physicians.
You never know when a gust of wind will fi-
nally extinguish it."
looking for
h rumours
trange pat-
of National

<5 S. ^ w
El 3

^ o S o,
^ S g - g S ;

ft TO
w*
r" r'
w -5S5 o

I s

f ^ J
wo

o'SS-

«
o

2: ^ 3 i §

"Deng Xiaoping is very healthy now," a For-
eign Ministry spokeswoman said on Friday, re-
peating a consistent line from officials and
Deng's relatives. Privately, many well-

cause everybody
had died," said Joki
in China itself, the
its largest single-
year history on Friday at
Investors first se t the
on tales that Deng was ill at
flow to send it soaring on J
was not Deng but his chief
hardliner Chen Yun, who-
China has but one answer
the health of Deng, the
reforms that allow stock

ft) CO "(TO f 3
CO Q 2 2 S M <
S S ?
8SS. ?' fa S-3eS-2E
<3 > 2 2 * 3 * 3 ff 3 < o J—
g. S 2 Sg-g S-'a S.-S 2 < 2 KQS 8
Sa.8 > 8 ? |S|3.a. !s? < l S' & t

■ 2. ^ w 9-° 5'g -"S.srq S^S I ss
c w E* g. & K* g' S § 3.7 | g §
ISI? 1 ? I | SPS: 8- b 5



W
>
O
n
* r
i
3

Q)

■ 2 °
O fl >
_ O 3

SL 2. Pt TO
^ = 3



■ * H

cr m. fs g- a!
. 2. p. @ n 6
S B g S - . *

3

S-S 1 f'SS,

§ &
Z.
^ £ I o' 3

III

3 P-K.C 3 3'

^

3 0.00 or
3 2 0 i syt ll IQ)

(6^{38b}<! HO pan'ui: "03) uo oouanum
 pircojoid Xisr.ouucuo ire poyoxo OABH
 qstijM ©jdood OSOUTO aqi jo JOAvod
 pire, inopsiM cqi jo suirempoq -mo ore
 'XFoidutpre pro oouops OSOUTO **laopuB** jo
 saogaore jofBm reoj 'sredmoo oqi pire
 rep^odung 'Snpnud ?un*Bin rerqpo. p»re
 XU'O'JOOO qioq 01 podoi-uop tp* Xijrej
 SBM BPTO popay *sreoX C00> >Xire?a jo
 Xjoisrq pppjoo -OJ B SBq
 'SUOpB^pA'O juepire ' S'CHI s.PIOM
 oip jo or0 "GOTO - XJO^JH

•s^retapuBi
 IBoyois'q poB suonreyjr' cposc XOBHI SBq
 2aifpp; 'JBIXBO puciren B SB SJBOX 008 jo
 Xjoirq B -noinim so'II jo uonrincod B ssq ij
 'maw iBjnqno pas opnonooo 'popped
 s.Xjiunoo oqi SB IP* SB *BUTO jo bpqodoji
 sojdooi oqi jo ppd^o oqi si ttn'pfi
 •sopipdioireii pc'jojsnmupB-Xjppooo £ ptre
 snoiSoj snoiuoainB £ 'sareiwnjd £Z ojin
 popiAip si EJTtQ - ITO;SSAJP
 o.*»j»»J7«i'pHpv * TOJIQ JO sboOTAOld
 OM) OJB OBtprp PUB UB'Are ' Tl'b?
 QQQ+rC jo Bore ire qiiM ncore^ bsi^rei
 :xr*n or,i pire "mbs O'JO'S'S jo @iv? m qqM
 UPMTEX 3upq jsoSrej ?io 's-os pric-uraj IWA
 s.Burqo J9A0 por rers ore spo?iri 000'S HBip
 OJO;*; 'in.BOS puB pres? oq: or s^bs BU -TO
 tpnos pn? Bnrqj :BSJ sip ptre '(BOS AvopoX)
 TB^OBnn otp. 'reuog oqi Xq prejuBij si
 poBiuBiu OSOUHQ oqx '8aai sreiomoipi
 008*22 sj repioq pirei s.BOTIQ repemo peB
 creng oj Xiao ixau '-mbs ucrpnii 9* 15 jo
 BC-TB pirei pjoi a SBq Buiqj •UBOOO cqi
 ?cn.jnqB BisysBg
 ui 'o!*o';dr:aoq orejsco oqi nr si EUTIQ jo
 oqqndoy sp[dcoid oqj, - XqdnjtJoay

BUILJO ;noqe
 SJOBJ. OjSBQ

(6 33BJ[UO pomqiuoo)
 -red iBaonoojipiucuo pus pmreco-pinai
 •pAOi-ppra B premoj SBq BUTO 'XBP -
 ox 'SBOJB joproq pirei poB sopp IBISBOO
 m souaz oraioaooa iBtoods pbqsqqBiso
 spq unpo *0861 <! SuiuaiSog :<n>IOAV
 acns.Lno akx ox ONINSJO

•jsoSrei s.PIOM oqj 8UOUIB OJB
 J3*od oi-oocp paB 'sreioai snojjoj-aou
 'joqij IBoranqo 'pres jo aoponpoj
 'uoptppB

ui '^661 H PPOA\ oqi ui js.nj po^prej '8ui saBjd looradopA.op ppos pus cpucio -
 ip.op paB 'rePMiaq 'souqBj 'areX uopoo "OO re^orren JBCX-^AIJ UOAOs '3npjut8cq
 'soniqoBiu 8aiqsBA\ 'sopXorq 'IUOUICO rereiMs?p spq IKV.'IS 'pscqs poSjqq pas
 'poo 'sdojo guuBoq-iro 'sjonpoj opunBE suopnios iq3nos Xirenupaoo oidood csou
 *IBre.u *qiop 'uo'jco 'UTBJ3 Suipnui -TO 3.T1 'suonipaoo jood qsns oqdsaa
 •sjonpoj iBjnnnouSB pas iBtlnspui jof 'XuoAod orrp ai SHIAH XpBOjp oidood -
 Bin jo joqmr.u B JO lndpo sii qsoSrei aoi pussoiddo aoireuai XsA\Ban^I reiqBJO
 s.PIOM oip Saoure 'trenX uomin 29<Ct'2 ~^o OJOM ^1°° 'XBAMIBJ JO unf 00^T2 popioj
 JNO s.BOTO 2661 °I TOPiredxa s.uopBii oqi JO 'poprepj Xirenciis XpBOjS seq
 uoponpoj -poAOjdan Xjpa SB^l aoirepod^tn»ii pus saoireoranunoo -qrein aocq OArq
 noponpoj iremqnou ui juaidopAOQ *MOI pouremoj sjonpoj -3B JOJ sooiipaoo pus
 'poauoj uooq iofeai jo jndjno 'XSoiouqooj preMJtoBq sr?q souo3oreojo o3CBJ
 opidcaoo B qiv* puB .aotrepanoj ^BOAV B Xq poredaren uiaisXs puisnpin
 juopusdopui ay 'irenX 'onnoop m osp SBM JOJCS pi.qsnpin oqx noiiij 2'2 J° ssoxso
 in ore SPSSB POUMO 'suoi 000't^ jndjno uojjoo pus suoj -33B1C -p9win8aans
 Xjpo'jreui uooq SBq uoinnu 81'CII 15 pcqsin-tHBi uoyionp ip3u\qs reujouooo
 s,Birr33 lirasaid iy ■^{0J}^ «*!«* pmnry 'psssojdap s?M JOIO?S *S8V2L\ ir> ha
 SJLNaWjAanpV •F^nirops*«IX 'acnSaJ JWU-J rep Xq

•poioutuoidun Sui. Xraonoco jeanpreq B poqrecaboq SBM JI -oq
 Xpaoijno si (S66T-I66I) treij JB&X 'CWI ^Papanoj SBM BUTO MO>q noq/^ -OAij
 qiq8i3 oqi JpaiRJin jaoq OABq 'S3HSV 2HX JVOHJ ONISIU

uyQ|@j pue jyauudoj@Asp

% oiujouo^a

jii6/

- 5

& ~5

•(j ■

VO



* PJBMJOJ dais ixan siy
ny
Xui000aa ynnoyino aqi pdojd pan *sp661
aqi uy Xuionoaa s.Buyio J° wacnaopA -ap
aqi oiny XITIBIA Man aqiBajq Xyajns
ITTM PTIOM apyswo aqi oi 3nyuado jo
Smptredxo oqi pun sauojaj jo 8nynadaap
jaqunj aqx 'soynionoaa laqjntn pnB
pamreyd aqi jo sqi3najs aqi oj Xnyd yynj
OAI3 pus *noyiBn oqi jo asoqi qiiM sya -
jainy iBuoySoj pus pooi aiBiSainy *sisajai
-m opTpwanniT pnB a8uBJ-3noy s.aydoad
aqi auyqraoa 01 papaoiuy 3JB aoyppi3ai -
ojania m suoysyaoa -sasyjdjawa ponMO-
o3pJoj pnB pauMO XnBnpyAipny
Stoipnpy Moiaas aiBAud aqi Xq pawara
-ajfins 'Xpog tmu siy SB jopas oqqnd aqi
qiTM paqsyqBisa naaq SEq ajnpaqs
diqsj?OMO ny 'Jfaronooa laqjEin isy -
IBiaos B Inamaidun yyuA UOTIBU aqi., ieqi
paTeyndyis £661 qoim uy pyaq ssajSnoo
s.aydoaj pnoiPN *pq«!H aqi jo noyssas
.JSJTJ aqi l* paidops uoyimiyisnoo pasiAaj
aqi 'snuojaj yBjnianus oraonooa jo STS -cq
aqi no 8UT*JO/A sONrafilLDfiniS

-an DiwoNooa non siaonvi

•open
iBooyisn -JOIUI jo qiMOjS aqi jo aajoj
3cyAjpp joqjouB aq 01 paAOjd SBq
luaunsaAuy u3iajoj -opBji u8pjoj
s.Xjiunooa aqi jo joiaas ayuiraXp isoui
aqi naaq s@q synd PUB spuapni
pauodnq aajj-Xinp qiiM XiqmassB JO
8UISOOOJJ -apB.il 01 isooq 3nojjs B
papTAOid osp aABq aSireqa -xa

aqi pan irenX asauyqo aqi jo noyiBnysA
-op aqi 'Xraonooa aqi jo uoyiBzyiBjiuaa
-ap aqi naaq SBq qayqM jo iBiuaoi -
npnnj ISOUi aqi 4qiM0j8 aAissajduiy siqi
01 painqiJinda aABq SJOIOBJ XHBJAI
'8Z.6I 01 pajBdcnoa osBajauy pioj-
anyu B Sopus -aidoj *£661 tn nonnq
8T6IS paq^>' aiunyoA apEjj, '8 jo
aSWaAB PIJOAV aqi oyqnop 'sjuax 51
iSBd atyf'uy maaiad 9X jo apj pnnue OB
IB 3UXMOJ3 ndaq aABq spodxa pan
spodaq s.Borqj 'UB3 -aq snuojaj inauna
aqi ajojaq JsaX aqi '2L6\ oi laaajad oi
onqi ssay UIOJJ *Z661 m luaojad if 01
pasBOPay jao s.BuyqD ni apBji nSp.roj
jo ajBqs aqi pqi saiBron -sa *oBH PIJOM
aqi Jaavni NOW

•non ni HiMono aAissanm
•sjoisaAui nSia.'Oj
01 snopipnoa prjnapjajd 8auojjo pnB
apiM 3oiundo ajB sanoz oiui0a0aa
pjaods s.Bnyqo •pnBjjaqioni aqi 01
uinioj Xaqi jayjB oeaBjAj ptre 8cox
8oon jo snoiH -OJ aAncJlsyunapB ppods
aqi uj posn aq 01 paynpoqos lBqi raojj
pnB sauoz 8inssao -ojd uodxa .soujonoa
joqio ny pasn lBqi raojj sjajjyp dn-ias
syqi -spodxa awnpqj 01 papooiny
sraaisXs IUUIOSB -OBUI onnonooa p130ds
pan sonqod yBnoarajojd aojj pjonag pan
'opeq WIM jtqsnpy pun aauayas •
apjSorjy sanoz

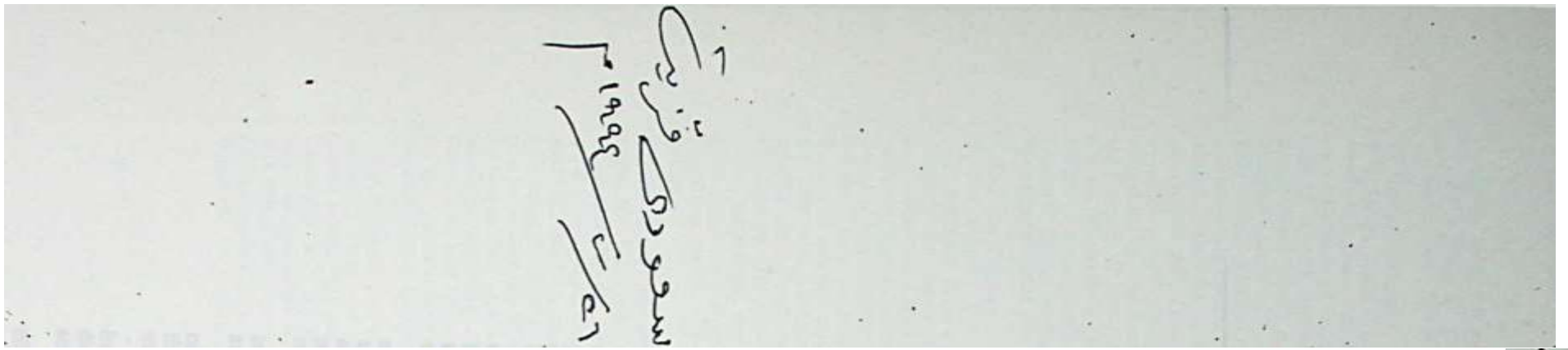
^ 'srooS' passao -oJd
Sunjodxa spjBMoy poj*o3 XpjBunjn
SBOJB pupyny pnn japjoq 'ampAu miM SB3JB
P1SB03 8uy]Bj8oiny Soyuaodojo^.,

-Buyq3 ny uispunisaiojj pnn
rasyay -loqi^D 'OIBISI tnsyqppnQ *arsyoBl
jo sjoMonoj snoy8yiaj noynyin pajpunq B
OJB ajaqj, -noyimiyisnoo aqi Xq paioaiojd
OJB san'AyioB snoxHtjoj ptajon yp pns
*joyi -Oj snoiSyjoi jo rcopooj; Xofno
snozyiTO *»■ irqo iq' 'Sjaqoq snoy2j:oj
Xurra qiiM / qunoo B si Bnn?3 - jaypfj
snoj?jp^i •uoyiBjndod pioi s.Botqo 10
maojod • 06'16 Joj jcnoaoB ayd-rad nrj-y -
sdno.i3 oinqia gg qitAv Xunnoa pnoypu-
pynra B si Bnjijy^uoriByndod in01 s.PIJOM
oqi jo maajod g-jz / oj ?up.onooaB 'noiyyiq
6TI jo nojjByndod B psq BOTTO '2661 jo
pna aqi iy TI^OA* aq? ny Xjpinoo snoyn -
dod isoin aqi sy EonQ - nopnpdoj
popyuBra jo Xjoisq aqi

(8 a3nj inojj pamnyuoD) *

spej OISBg

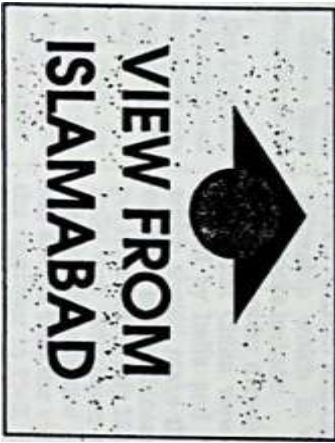
(3 raojj pannyrio^)



miia
re re
If you go to the...
P... if... g... s... ^ i

h fill-8 rtlti; h*Mi ilil-ii! I
11 & S4§3
a-^STVSK-S1?^ :S}3!
-^8'49'B*:-

K t:II
P-£jt3 S2*3'
•g g S fs'J* <!
sfeiW to c S-aSi-lsSS/g3-
Pf1 wian!fi»
6? a*s



China. This visit...
India, joint w...
month, and t...
Minister Qian...
cording to t...
press reports, after...
the next two months...
China's Defence...
Minister General Chi...
Haotian will also be...
visiting India.
This exchange of...
high level milit...
visitors has add...
new dispensic...
the broadeni...
lators in...
China.

. i!p||l|i
Pg<§ gg |§ 6*1 «g
•'. \$.f f IP
|tlife|im
m-... s e*«? S'?

•S & 3* § S.B'B.Q.-

•aB.'gllsIg
r&«s|of»

Kii

ggl|£s*!
S.gSiP};
^E>. C/I
a 5 BJ3.
lose and cor-
ndia's neigh-
Lanka Ban-
id if Beijing
friendly re-
military es-
positive role
exercising direct
old friend and
ina's influence
en be a pos-
to con-
vis-a-vis
context.
has the
play the
ring the

2/3 P

% lit!

mim
my

Why Indian army chief visits China shows interest in South Asia

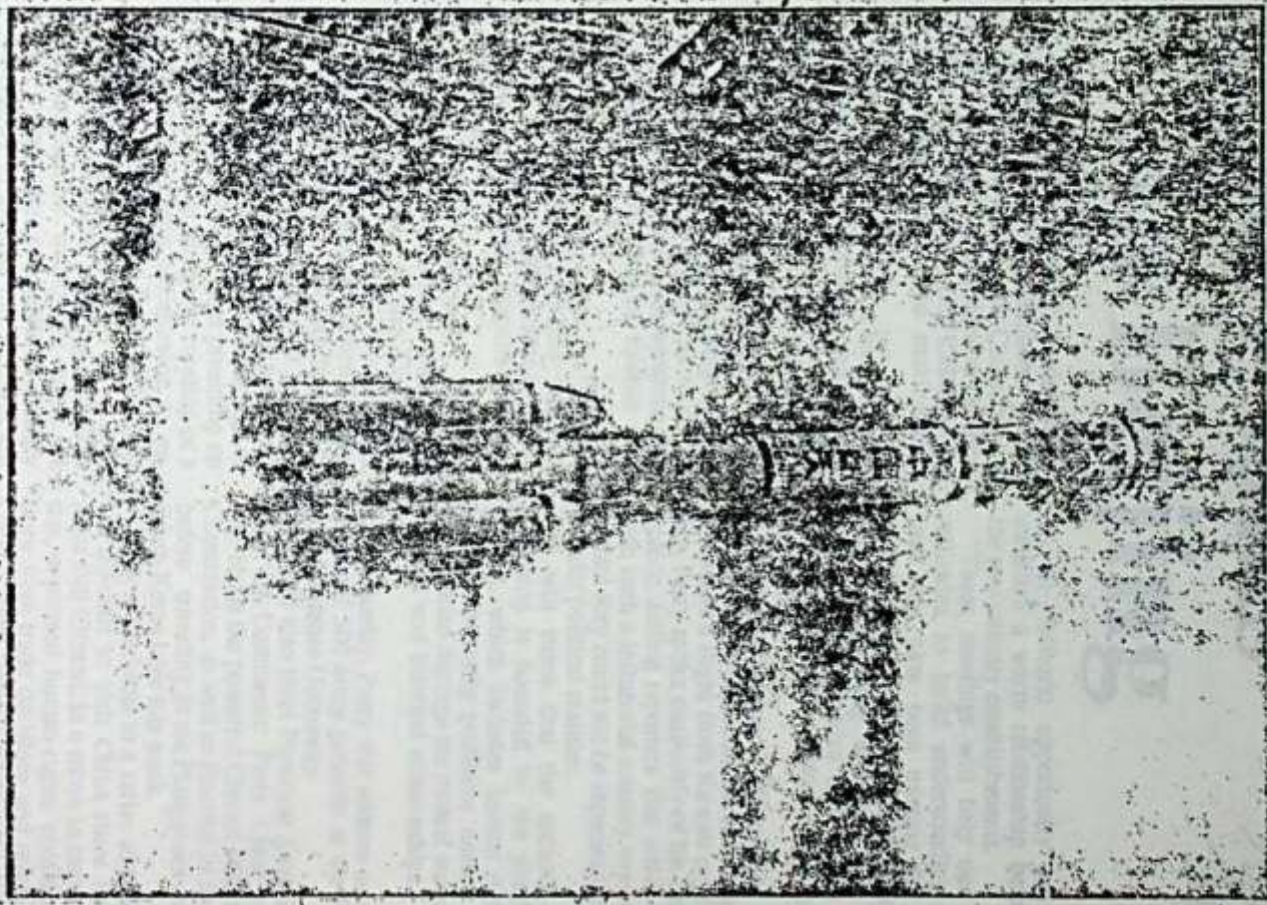
Aeronautics and Astronautics Industry

ESTABLISHED In the early 1950s, today China's aeronautics and astronautics industry can produce civilian and military aircraft, including fighter planes, bombers, reconnaissance planes, passenger planes, transport planes and helicopters. Since 1979 various Chinese aeronautics products have been entering the international market. Orders for non-military aircraft have been supplied to more than a dozen countries and regions. Many foreign companies such as Boeing and McDonnell-Douglas of the United States, Air Canada, Germany's Luftwaffe, the European Consortium's Airbus and France's Space Navigation Company have subcontracted production in China.

The development of China's aeronautics industry has attracted worldwide attention. With a complete system encompassing research, design, testing and production, China is capable of developing various carrier rockets, and developing and launching all kinds of satellites. China is among the world's leaders in satellite recovery, launching satellites with a single carrier rocket, satellite survey and control technology, high-energy and low-temperature fuel rocket technology, stationary earth satellite launching technology and strong-propulsive carrier rocket trussing technology.

In 1992, the China-developed Changzheng No. 2 trussed carrier rocket successfully delivered two US-made satellites to pre-determined orbit for Australia, marking the passage of China's satellite launching technology to a new level. Between 1970 and 1992, China successfully launched 33 of its own satellites, including 25 launched between 1961 and 1992. In addition, China has provided satellite carrying services for France, Germany and Sweden.

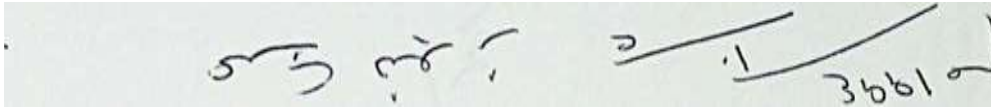
Today China has developed a scientifically and technologically top-drawer astronautics group, rich in talent, knowledge and experience, in a full range of specialties. In the 1990s, China's objectives in the practical application of satellites are to accelerate the development of communication, ground



CHINA'S Long March-2E trussed carrier rocket satellite into orbit. observation, navigation orientation, and scientific and technical testing satellites, so as to meet the demands of national economic development and defense and

1993
 9
 5173
 601

St^5- ?.&
 'KV r*? • r>-
 ' ■ ■ 0V fi />
 £ ? > & ; ! • I s
 'B - V y s.^8.'



fy)' * *30103 oj ssoip psstyooo
 pUB
 lospiqmi sqi Suunp sispBsi iisqi puiq
 -oq S(dosd s,Buiq3 SoIXUBI OX rasranra
 -moo osqi ojoin pssn sq HIM insipoop
 -BO 'sump m 'iBtp iss88ns SIBS X
 iSBd oqi ISAO siostrasAsiqoB IOBqdom
 -Ul 3qi pOB S3SS3330S syods
 *UOqB3np3
 opoujBd oo siSEqdras OB 'XIIВЛОIIS
 'SSUOSqi S.SoidOBIX 3US(J JO
 ,^IOUI
 -JB,, sqi poB uopBznreSio *uopBpqos
 -cos 'Xinm jo sooByodan ppiuo
 sqi psssaits XjpsiBsdsi SABq siapBaj
 s,Boiq3 'SJEIS IB qonoi os qii^
 •Xureg isnmm
 -0103 3oipu sqi jo ssirasid [B3i8oi
 -ospi spqM oqi soiuuspun BuiqQ
 oi sbiBJ qiMoi3 8uisrei ui sonnooo
 -33 133JJBOI JO sssoons 3qi poB
 ppOM
 sqi punoJB msippos jo ssdBqoo sqx
 ..sspioopBO sqi jo Xiran,,
 oo soasisisn s.Burqo JJSU IB ind suBqoS
 -ooppq poB sspiiomui opjnx 'SOBI
 -sqiX SooiB s8atiqanu ispEredog

*S[B3pi OBUBII
 -JB8s oo pspunoj Xqanoo B UI SuidsS 3JB
 jood poB qou ossMisq'sdBQ SUipsp
 S3OIO3UI [E3J JISqi 8oiSSS 3JB
 — sidosd uoqqz z\ s.BaiqQ jo Xiuof •,-
 BOI ISBA sqi dn sJBIO oqM SB31B IBJU UI
 XUBUI Smpripai — sisqio 'sauojsi
 3IQ10U033 sqi ispun qou XjsnopqBj
 Soiraoosq oJB sssaiqQ 3tuos spqM
 *1033i3d 09 UBqi 31001 dn suop
 UIBIS qilM '103313d iZ IBnOOB OB
 sdoi MOO sspp lofBtu s.BoiqQ OI
 ooqBjjiq
 :3mo33q
 srasjqoid sqi jo sraos snouss sioiu sqi
 *liBM sqi 138001 sqi iBqi si XUON 3qx
 *[Biq33]pioi ssoaiqo B pres ./SapiBM
 'SapiBM si XpoqXiSAG,, '3U33S sqi
 mop soo8 Xjpoi -sXqd si aopBisasS
 OLQBUSs sqi jqun OS5fBi sq ioaoB3
 uoisnjuoo poiSojospo poB srauo 8aisu
 'uoqBgai XBMEOIU 'aoqosiip JBUO'IBU jo
 ssSusqBqo sqi issai JIM Xqunoo sqi Moq
 oo suoispsp •Xsq reqi 'iSASMoq 'sAsipq
 XUBJAJ qBinoidip oBisy OB pres ..'psiiBis
 XIIBSJO SBq (Sosa jo) ino ssreqd sqj^,,

*aoissnnai03 XiBiqiyq (Bqus3 -IBm 3J0O1S S)jq SBSpi !SI|BlldB3
 sqi jo OBauIBqo pire XIIBJ isranuiai03 SOBiq -ms 01 XIIBJ isomramo3 sqi psoioj
 sqi jo pBsq 'luspissid si oqM *010132 *qotqM uiBiSojd auojsi oiraoaooS p[oaq
 SoBif 'losssoons assoqo s,8asa „sio3,, sqi JO 13S1P(31B sqi si '0661 I@™™ -
 sii SB ssq aopBisasS pnqi sqx loj isB{ siq mop psipsi oqM 'Suso *isrfiny
 •8ani-3sx oi.XBp -qyiq qi06 siq psiBiqsjo oqM
 OBjq 'SIBIS isianaioio3 sqi jo ispanoj *803(3 jo qiBsp sqi ispB o3 [IM BUiqj
 XiBaopnpAsi sqi jo qiBsp 9L6\ isps sisqM . jo aopssnb sqi SoIOBj moo sIB sqip
 SIBS X sqi 01 isMod ISAO JJOOI oqM 'ssqp SJS3JJOM XIBOipiO poB spniosnsiui
 opBtnSBid siq ptre Sosa 01 sisjsi 'sispBsi sssarqo 'sisXIBOB oisiss^
 sispBsi jo aopBisasS paooss sqx
 *XBpug oo jBuoiPS sSsd-iao^ B ai ps -
 IBIS Xjrea s.sjdosg ppiyo sqi ..'piiqi sqi *8uipas si SaidoBix
 01 SApospoo drqsispBS(jBquso jo 8USQ 33R1 SISPBSj" XIBOOpniOASl
 oopBisas3 paooss sqi mop isjsirep sqi , jo bis sqi iBqi siojsq ISAS OBqi XjrnsP
 pspidmoo X(snouoi3uv Xpssip , ssq siora psiBis SBq BOITQ 'BZUE8EAEHX3
 Xired mo iBqi si Sonresm SoiqoBsi -IBJ XBQ puopBfq sqi 01 dn-oni sqi aj
 poB dssp qilM psnqon si lBq^,, •SIBIS sqi SB P(0 SB
 *qoiOI S3LYV1
 XpoBxs uBm sao ISAO XIIM SI Xof
 isqanp B JO iBqi qiiM isqoiq-iSMod jo saoisssidxs sqi 8aiMopBqsiSAO inq
 8ui3B pOB JIBp B JO s3B0II Sqi XIIBJ isianraraoQ sqi jo ssreid qsiAfi
 S3B(dSl 01 sored IBIS usipi SBq -OB qis^ sq SapBiqspo si
 lasmaiSAoS sqx *anq iSBpno 8aoi n?M Baiq3 jo oqqndsg s.sjdosg gjj v * J
 Xqdosoj -iqd s,8usa isqi iqnop 00 si
 sisqi 'Xjppipo 'smsasidspas pire sisq ,

Sutfpg
 js8inss(q3S PIABQ Xg

*X]SI30S
 3JBS pOB JIBJ I c IBI SSS 106
 U5IB ig

BUII3 JOJ Suipu0 p

pjo 0^ jo Bjq

sunugs
with fo
gazing
tel-cof
berglass
tionary
Tianan

Q a & s j 8 « §
« M*a " as 3 g °°I g e^sS.1'
§ S —rS
g Jo?llF|
8w\$gJ78 @ 8. K o
r~'a M Sj 4*

tfiiii
■ggs"e&C
1 ?h»

vis >5'

The festive atmosphere was in stark contrast of five years ago, when the vast concrete-paved plaza was closed to all but carefully selected groups - and empty on the eve of National Day - following the violent suppression of pro-democracy celebrations several months earlier.

The city was still under martial law then. Despite the rainbow-colored flags waving over its thoroughfares and a fireworks extravaganza, an air of tension prevailed.

This year, the gaiety has returned.

The bright lights and neon signs flashing in the commercial district to the south of the square, and the cameras carried by almost every family, illustrated the changes that have taken place since 1989 - in particular expanded economic reforms that have raised Chinese living standards to their highest level fever.

To instill a sense of well-being, the government ordered food reserves released to ensure well-stocked shops. It also has enforced price ceilings to help take the sting out of 20 percent-plus inflation.

The relatively extravagant celebrations also are in keeping with the current political campaign to instill patriotism: newspapers this week made a special point of reminding residents to display the national flag on Saturday.

Some 400,000 people were expected to take part in daytime festivities at major parks throughout the city and another 100,000 were to attend Saturday evening's ceremony of fireworks, gun salutes and dance performances.

Some 5 million potted plants have been set out in ornamental displays, some sculpted to look like satellite dishes, to brighten Beijing streets.

On Friday evening, Premier Li reminded some 3,000 guests - including many foreign diplomats - during a National Day reception of the progress China has made under communism and of its commitment to continuing reforms.

"China cannot develop in isolation from the world and the world cannot progress without China," Li said.

RD 2/20/94

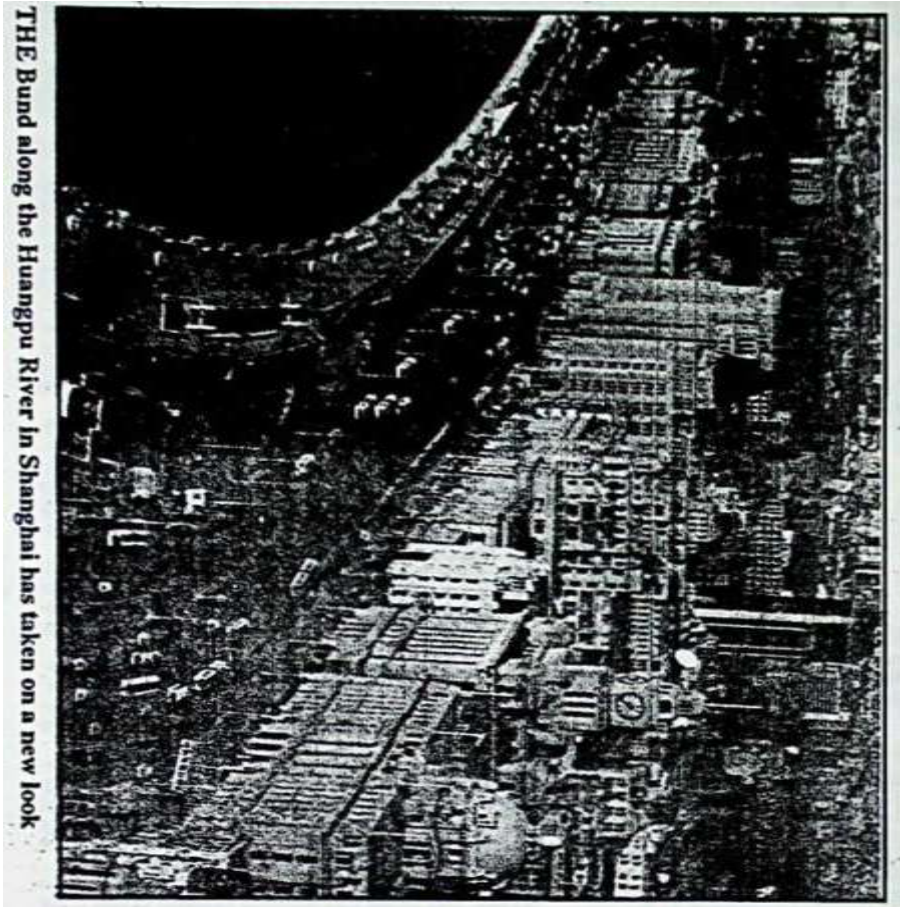
1994
SBI Co
1.

r



Handwritten signature

Handwritten signature



THE Bund along the Huangpu River in Shanghai has taken on a new look

il>
l&§=
3*•o o

iffS<iaji ?
g O 3-a<<

8*g 5,&g 5-dg o'SB* §<&
|g.!^ g-ñg|S.2cli3>
Mfg g <■£ ,.=•§ ""-g 3

t
_<•■? i si!'"? ?-<§
ill|'"§il!§.jit|

O <5fT-.2< °^*s a 5" s

l»⁸l|I?Pft8i*

|Sf &.5.lf s»&

cTZw^{vo} ifPi
Kit? *2.0
*
*Iti B

«j = ^09
ry
i?? S gi *
"5<7 g 3'3 |g g g B|
5-g sr £. 9§ i C0
S.

*tnUiL i. &
8^0 II !!
fSlss
?a 5^2"
>e.3- <* s *=.i? *

lellf
Iffll

:&l||!>ail?!

3 TO 5-a
Is|§o
jgsSSs©
L.® t? 5* S' 3-
5. a P JS :.7°
.2, = 3 2. g³ 2
• ?SIS, Sa 3 S^c s 0)
flu S_g
■g^sS aSi0_{SJ}

(JAN) ~ suBdniunooa
 oroparay aAisuodxa-jadns jjaq u»m suodtaM inqssna ojq«nai
 XucuoipjBj o) pomoisnoos wan an XiBimui osaqiQ «u. *Xnpriab
 ircopaaiy o) Jopadns UOAS tauipauio* >nq jouajul lou sj Xiiipnb
 aq pus *sauo utapauiy Mojaq sauiy jp:q-«-puo-awj 01 OMI UIOIJ
 OSEJOAB aqi uo an saopd aqi pnoqo istroq oi saSciuEafw OMI
 srcq Ejsna "joqddns nun UB sy «1SB3 aqi TUCUJ pqM., am J3AO
 pircq jaddn aqi ia8 Xipnq lim .lSaA) am UICUJ puJM., am "spojja
 UBopaoiy aqi aqdsaa -Xqsnpq osuajap asaupo am jo uoismuoa
 am m suuy ireopotuy oSJIJ jo uopBdpured aqi SupEinuij
 XiaApuaij uaaq ssq Xuag urenim asuajaa jo Xrepijas "SareiS
 paimn am jo sisajaiq oiSomns-oaS am pin Xgsnp -m Xreirnai
 UBopauiy am jo siuauiaqnbaj am jaqaSq 8upq oi uopisod tnpouan
 inq "piay sum am q suomiai asaqiQ -ircjssng ^oojq oi Moqauios
 8UIXJI an sunapauiy aqjr PPU Xjmnui am m Jaqia8oi jasop8q -
 MEJP s.Suifpa P¹™ Moasojq JBAO SUM n SB paujaauoa Xpcuaj] -
 *a "asuajaa J¹™ luauxmada UBauoiy am jo dqsjapBai am Xq
 pa/iaaaj XiQBJOABj SBM an uotfqqsBAi paipja "JUBIS puaua8
 Vld am jo jaqa Xindap "pqnH nx pjanaQ "Xpf Xpsa q



*AjiBUJaij ppuai
 -od B JOJ Suiqooi XpuaSjn uaaq aABq spiauaS asaupo saouen -IB
 jo spun snouBA oi luauiniSiiBuou jo Xanod XjBuipd sil aqds -ap
 "Xiiunooa am qacire pus jaqipa trejssny oi 'nd am ap XBUI
 sasBqamd am ouaiSui am q'MOosow mmm suofrepi XinilPH Jiam
 jo ajiUBu papis-auo am J3AO luaiuoosjp parealpq Xpaajtr -m
 osIB SBq apjs asaupo am "SUIB8 snoAqo gaqi aqdsaq Srmfrag oi
 "luaidinba reqmoo isaiBi am Xipjaadsa *XjuodBaM Soups
 ISUBSB pirns BAJPB UB aipi oqM pus 'ppuai -od XjBiinui s.BUPO
 JO SqaqSuans dnqs am m apj s.BIS -sag J3AO paujaauoa an oqM
 suosjad repuanq Xpuapujns jo dnoi8 B s/ ajam JuaarajaAo8 JH
 squn "pneq jamo am uo

to

luaiui
 -dinba lcuqjoa Jiaq jo sapsuapBnqa am XjqBjapisuoa aAOjd ■m
 oi Suifps padjaq Xam auxp aqpsod isauoqs am q sraai -qoid
 pqaqj pue JBannu uo Xepq euipD °I SuppOM sisipiaads ueissny
 0011 woqe a-@ a Jam @m aiBtupsa saojnos u8jajoj

)

*

'Sindni
 -unoo UBadoing isa/A pue uBouamy qam jo XipBnb am paaaxa
 qaiqM "samples uopBapmuuioa asodjnd-pnp XjBUopeis-oa8 jo
 Bupo oi Surseai 3m P⁰⁸ *sipm jaisooq aipstra pnj-BinsBid m«M
 eupQ SuiXiddns uo paqasaj SBM luauiaaB Xninanpjd B Moasojq
 oi lisp luaaaj s.upuaz 8UBI; uBmjpqj 8uyna *sjaqtnoq aJuaopEg
 wtp-nx pus (BquBXnBqsnAj sssp opx am jo saupBmqns
 pajamod-psaip uBjssng jo uoptsinbae am m isaxaim paauequa
 paXBidsjp aABq asaupio am "naM sy

y
 -

*OMO Jiam
 uo UBJOJIB 8upq8y pm luauidpba pajoum isaiBi am PIKI oi
 asaaiqj am JOJ luacudpba SB IPM se XSoiouqaai 8upanj -aj
 ytiOnB-oi-ijBJajTB jg8nj-m "saxaidinoa apssrai yBjajp HUB
 "sjaiqSij 5£-ns sapnpui sasBipjnd jo lsij yujp aqj_
 puaidinba XiEiipui ueissny jo uopisib -
 OB am JOJ uoiinj ?J paiPIP Xpspyjo paunoo areis asaiqM am
 >661 Xpf uj siuaya u8pjoj s.xaiduiba puisnpuj-XjBiinui uBissny
 am 8UOUIB ISJIJ pajnpj seq euioq "naX juuana am q

*aonipi SZIS
 asaaiqo am isoa "quBi UEissng ojopourejpn am jo »Aa isafiEi am
 "liodxa smp 'unqunys ofvoj jadedsdMau am oi 8uipjoaay

■ajBM
 -pjsq am JQJ Xsd oi Xauoca puy oi asuajap jo Xuspijn u8pjoj
 uBissny am jo XipiqBaj am jo Map u/ Bupo °1 pondnds Xpaja -as
 3J3M inq "XUUB usissny am Joj mnq uaaq psq sjepei aqi

*8jnqjs»d
 IS u» iuB(d AOJIX 3m - Jaanpojnd am UIOIJ S^UBI 08"1 isaMau am
 jb OS J° qmeq B paidaajaij asaujqo am 'Supas spy.

"Bufog 01 Pios sauBid jaiq8y /^-ns se iuaiaa8B UB q paipsai sauisnpq XiBiynn mag saAiretuas
 anqs aqjBjapisuoa B "XuBdoioa pauMO-ams aXpaqziuo0A -sog ajBnbs uamuBUBix q siuaAa aq Jaije suopaues s.isa/A
 am jo sajn8y ppyjo am oi Suipjoo0B

sapniqBdBa uod pnimn jo 8qpuBisjapun pue Xiipyuapyuoa puis jo uoiremp e
 -SUBJI s.aajoj jiy yqj om paoirequa XpEjapisuoa qojqM pm saapd q inqauioij paup3 XtpidBJ uopBjadooa popjqoai-XjBiniW
 MOI Xpcuajixa re pios ijBajp 9/ ^n SJSM aiam "pauop *uauu *sionpojnd qans JOJ SqoiBaX "javEm SUUB asau
 Xpuajp asom sapsjag sjBpop uopnq B XiarempcoiddB jo urns am -HO am q PUB uopanpojndjaAo Xq pauajinq xqduioa puisnpq
 oi siuauiBUin jo spupj luajajip mPA Suifrag papdnds MoasoJM -XjBinn uBissng aq q qioq jagai jo q2p B q asp 3AE8 "8661
 "auop Z661 q 'sareuipso uiaisa^ oi 8qjjoaay sauBid Jaiq8y q8qfpg oi IISIA s.A^jaeqjoo IPWW Jmj* pazipuz "suopBi
 IC^OIW P^B xaiduioa anssyin UBJOJTB-PUB 00£ -S am S8 qans -aj jajAos-oqs jo uoireqpuuou aq "ajojaiq "XipjnreN.
 "sapoiouqaai Suisnuoid q qou suodsam q inq '0661 q uopn lapos
 Jauuoj am m P31UBJ8 UBOI JBnop-aq -pq aq 8qXBMi jo -TO mm japijq aq uo poB BHO8UOJ^ q aauasaid XjBiynn laja
 lunoaoB uo q paJajaoi osp "sipei ZL1 am q ion isamq paMoqs -bs aq jo uofpayisuaiq UB PUB "inamdinba pajouire treqjainy
 apis asaupo am JaAoaiojq *sansspi apspq puaupuoaajau) pire aiajosqo jo qapq ipuis c H^quou am urog pajm aqi., SB OMOOJ
 siaquioq aauBJ -umipauj jo jaqumu aiqejapisuoo B miAV eqqo SBM iBqM q pn8aj q poddns pjom SBM 108 Xaq pqM
 XJddns q IOBJI -aoo B papnpaoo Bjsng *unqunys uniu/oi *papaau Xaq pqM Bupo 8qjq IOU pip so£61 jo Jjeis am T*
 jadedsdMaa asaas -dsf am m 8qjjo00B "jBaX atuBs aqi jo utunure S31BIS pajpn am mm uoireunj lEonnod paAfi-uogs aq "snog
 am q ■eqqo q sjaquioq-jaiqSy ^-ns ZL JO Xjddns am uo t661 q
 SE Xjjea

TU

-suodeoAv jeapnu
 -BO pqsnpq-XjBiinui 8qpuodsajjoq aq SqABq moqjM
 (vnd) Xuuy uopBjaqn s.aidoag aq usuai pus uoajq q paau
 luauan aq pauiojjuoa qqsjapBai s.Bupo ^OL6\ arei aq ur

jo uoipnpojnd aqj JOJ XSsojouqaaj <pod -X3.,
 euiq3 JUBIS OJ papuajui X[snou *as ajnjb
 juatxnuaAoS puos 9Ml «80S61 aqj ui jEtp asop
 os SBM juanidopA -ap iCjB)n;ui s,eun3
 SuiJoqqSiau in uoi)Bdppjed s(UOIUQ jaiAojj
 jauuoj aqx

sapqqBd

■janas pus jaXnq

jjAnq

Aosnaa IIVHMIW Xg

3S3UIIJ3 aqj SUIUIJB suBi-

»/?WR

..DVT 3MJ Suopi soaioj Xjnjiwjo uoijonp - cu pun 8uiu»j 'qjdop 'puojxb oqj., ojiioop oj jinsuoo oj osjo are oipuj puo mmjo •XIBSSOOOU JI 'sdOQJJ UAMUpijjIAX JO umjcu 0 UAVOp A\0\ S JIAN siqx 'poo3 OS JOU are spcoj oqj pun snourenunou si opis uoip -ui oip jng -JOJSBj pojjonpuioj oq uoo }joiiq papnd oouo sdoqj joip ainsuo apis osouijjo oqi uo spcoj JOjppq puo UELJOJ joisnrj 'cipuj oj snooSocucApesip oq JIA\ jjouqjjnd junjsip -inbo uo icqj ojq pres 'Suiq si p - Xjuio -os lcnbo puo jnnnui oipjo ssnqoqj uojno POLJOM oq piAv oounjsip jnojjny -- Xjunoos icnbo puo jomnu., amsiio oi jopjoc oqi IUOJJ XOAvc pojnoojai oq uoo sdoqj oqj OJIA\ uooj juioo OOUOJOJ c OAcq JIAV cuiqo puo Bipuj joip jno juioo ojq sooinos Xijsi -u?W osuojoa 'puijop si ovi oip oouo 7.8*9861 «! poqsojo XJBou poq puo \ioipo qoBO oj osojo aio sopis ipoq

IUOJJ sdoqj 'spud osoip U\ qsojny (iu\oou -nry jo ojnjs uiojsnoqijjou oip ui SJOJOOS ng Sumpoi i pun 8unp8un/w oip IUOJJ sdoqj sji jno jind oj nipuj o>(!\ p\noM Xoqj pins sjojnij -oSou osouiqo oqi 'sjjnj oip Swung -jij os OOIAT\ joiij soq y -uoijsonb jopjoc oip oj uopipos n jo sjrejoip jno JJOM OJ dnojq 3ui -JJJOyw juiof oip jo pod so puosjod OOUJO u3pjoj puo osuojoip doj Suisduioo dnojs Jjodxo uo dn jos pnc sopis OMJ oip pouSis SCA\JUOIUOOJSB joquaijdos oip Joy v ' ■ouiqo O\ IISIA s.iq ■UBQ Alfop JOIIOUOJJ UEIpUJ UOip JO OJJBM oqj ui 8861 Joquuooa ouis juouiOAOJd -uii poqjBiu B po»oqs suopnpp 2961 J° JOjuim oqj ui SBXBjBUIH oip'ui SJUB3 UBisy OAVJ oqj uooMjoq JBM Xpoojq o oj poj jreq oqn uoqo^qo^q £161 oqj Jo uoijBjojdjoju

oj JISIA pjiijjo s.onp nquiiSBjBM Wd JOjsi -uijij oiuij Suump pou8is SBM pjoooo oqj 'jopjoc oqj uoXjijjmbuBJi, puB ooood UIBJ -UIBUI OJ JBOX JSB\ joquiojdos ui pou3is poq BU\|3 pun unipuj pjOOOB UB JO SJUOUIOJO XOUJ OJB jopjoc UBXBjBUIH Jioqj 3UOJB sdoqj jo uoponpaj puB 3VT oqj jo uoijBOJBiua suoijisod juosojd Jioqj uoij UMBjppjiM oq UBO sbijjunoo qjoq jo sdoqj ojqoM UIOJJ •(3V1) [oquo3 [Enjoy jo ouiq B BUiq3 qjA\ UMOp XB\ JSJU OJ SJUBM Bipuf jBip XBS ojdq soojnos JUOUIUJOAO8 oqx 'XjBpunoq IUUOJUUI UB uo JUOUIOOJSB UB 3uiqOBOJ JOJ -JB X[uo jopjoc UBipuj-ouis 8uo[- *nopuodsajjoj SM3tf qouy* UBXBjBM jequoA *S ^3

BURO pjoooo japjoc sassaj^s Bipuj

,-SA\oy (pin) [Euois -soouo [BOJ oiqnjoipojd 'JOJBOJS JOJ UOI -JOJUO pojdoob XJOAO XpBnjjiA Xq soijqBnb **Bipuj**, :sopnpuoo JI 'OZ.61 !\ Juoojod oi UBqj OJOU UIOJJ juooiod oojqj jopun oj uopnj SBq piB-[Bqo]8 jo OJEqs s.Bipu[3UJON -soojnosoj snoioojd pojopirens OABq pun pin ojnnbopB JOJJO oj popBj OABq Xoqj 3UIXBS v 'SUOUBU qou JB joqs B SOJJB OSJB JI jng -XjJOAOd OJBIAO[[B OJ qjMOjS OIUIOOUOO jo3uoqs puB uouiOM JOJ souiunjjoddo OJOU , ^JOJ poou oqj sojoosjopun JUOUIOJBS oqx ■sXBS JI ..'ojq Suioc X\MO[S si XJUJJOJ q8;q puB qj[BOq pi 'XoBJOjq MO\ jo snxou xojduioo oqx., 'odoq jno spjoq jnq jjoqs uopBj OABq suoq 'jo s.Bipaj jBqj sopooouo OOUOJOJUOO OJJB oqj oj JUOUIOJBS s,JUOUIUJOAO8 oqx '.,'uoijiso -dojd poos B SI XpUIBJ [[BUIS E JBip OAOjd OJ iqqBun pijs OJB 0/\u 'pres oq '.,'XoBJOjip; OAIS l-SBUI SI BipUJ UI XpBJBIU UIBUI OqX.,

piA\ siioucpuoiuuioooj osoqA\ 'jound oqx pins XSIBAIQ ,,'OaijdoobJjuoo jsoq oqj si juouido[OAOa -uMop ouioo JIA\ OJBj qjijq Oip 'XoBJOjq OSBOJOU OM J\ 'UA\Op OUIOO ||IA\ OJBj quiq oqj 'oSnijimu ouodjsod OM JL., 'juouido[OAOa oiuiouoouo pus OJB oqjBoq 'UOIJBonpO pjBMOJ UOIJBZIUOJS UIOJJ XBMb XSOUJBS s,JUOUIUJOAO8 oqj ui yiqs [BOipBj B JOJ popBo SBq sjiodxo jo oqquiuioo y •o8B SunoX XJOA B UIOJJ XpBnsn — Xpurej B 3u[SIBJ OJ pojoujsoj OJB sodoq ,sJi8 XUBIU snqx "SJOjqSnBp Jioqj 8uijBonpo UIOJJ soquiuBj so3Bjnoosip puB uos B OABq Xoqj pjun oonpojd oj sojdnoo soSBJUOOUO sXoq JOJ oouojojd UMOU)[- [[OAA .susipuj •uoiejodo oqjisjOAOJJI oqj unqs oj puoj UOUIOM OJJOJ OJOU 'Jo3unoX oqj jng -ji uo XJOJ uoijdoobQuoo 3uisn so[dnoo uEipuj oi jo jno UOAOs jnoqy' •uoijBzquojs OJBUOJ possosqs 3uo[SBq 'ofdnod 000'00€UBIP 3JOU sXojduio qoiqM 'uiBj3ojd Su\uuB[d XJUJJBj o3nq oqx ■SUOIJipBJJ IBjnnqno uioqqnjs puB Xoqod oqnd po/wny

qsiqs juBynsiioo 'fj n p*cs '.,'pooooos oj JSB\ oqj jnoqB OJB OA\ pus SJOEX ofr UBqj OJOU JOJ OUIB3 uoijEjndod oqj ui uooq OA.OM., •OJJOJ JSOU s,pJOA\ oqj 3UOUIB UIBUI -OJ 'so3BjIA luoqijou ui XjBioodso 'UOUIOM iiBipuj jnq OJ jo po3uojojd OABq SOOUBA -pB jEoiipoAj OJBj quiq oqj ireq JOJSBj UOJJB SBq OJBj qjBop oqx 'OijjoiqjUB si uiojqqod oqj osuos B uj ./uouBndod oqj jo OSOBO -oq ojqoq jou si juoioAOJdui jBJOAO jng., •Bipuj jo uoijBioosy SuiuuBjd XJUJJBj oqj jo XJBJOJOOS 'XSIBMO pBuiqy ZBjum^q piBS '.,'SOIATOS qjB'oq puB uoijBonpo 'ojnjnbn -3B UI ssoj3ojd jo JOJ B opBur OABq o^., •-uoijBndod s.jizBjg •: jo ozis oqj jnoqB — sqjijq pojuBMun UOUIUI SSI XjSuiuios s.Bipuj Xq JOSJO UBqj OJOU pojuaAOjd SBq Bipuj 'J961 !\ urejSojd B JO sossosoons uoM-pjsq jo onSojB JJBJS oqj ouis puyjuoojod 'J sopBoop OMJ ui -JBO B qjIM JJOOM JXOU OJIBQ UI pojdnjpnbn ssq uoijdoobJjuoo 3u;sn sojdnoo jo OOUOJOJUOJ uoijBjndo<j 'N'n B OJ spBoq joquinu oqx 'OUAX puB PBOJ oj jqSnBj uooq bireuBJBJjuBqs •g'jojsuijAj OJBJO/A XJUJJBj OABq suBipuj jo sjoqumu o3ng •Xinjuoo oqj jo bire qjBBOH JJBJS oqj JB ZZ 3J3u c UOJJ SJBOX 6S oj uosu SBq Xounjoodxo OJJOA •uoijjiui 09€— uoijBndod JS6l s.Xjjunoo oqj SB snojumu SB SI OUI XjjoAod oqj MOjoq 3UIAJ

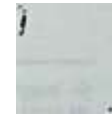
suBipuj JO joquinu oqx ■OIBJOJIB OJB UOUIOM JO spjiqj OMX "ojBSun si JOJBM SUIJUOQ •XjjoAod ojn'josqB ui OAIJ OAIJ jo jno OAAJ pire — ojdood s.PJOM oqj jo xis XJOAO UI OVO OJ ouioq si Bipuj .-XBS sjiodxo 'sC0c EU!M0 ssBdj'n's pus 000c Xq ojdood uoijijq ouo pooxo JJIM UOJJIUI 006J° uoijBjndod s,Bipuj 'sojBj juojjno jy ", .•- BUJBJ -sny jo uoijBjndod JBJOJ oqj oj juojBAinbo XjqSnoj junouib UB — JBOX XJOAO PJOM oqj oj ojdood UOJJIUI L\ sppB Bipuj-'squiq oonpoj oj uiBj3oid SuijBjsuiBd B ojdsoa - 'V.;; •oonpojdoj oj JO3 .-Unq ojqBijBsui XjSuiuios s.Bipuj Xq JOSJO UBqj OJOU sossosoons uoM-pjsq jo onSojB -JBO B qjIM JJOOM JXOU OJIBQ UI OOUOJOJUOJ uoijBjndo<j 'N'n B OJ spBoq bireuBJBJjuBqs •g'jojsuijAj OJBJO/A XJUJJBj bire qjBBOH > 'UOIJB U snojndod JSOU s.PJOM oqj SB Buiq3 OJJBj - JOAO oi ios si ina sonuis JUBIS JO sisBoa Bin -

Nbs 2017

i uop^u snojndod ;soui SB 05[B;J0AO O; ;oS Bipuj



r->



-UE aApduosap SuisodBjxnf ssaid uStiaqj pue
 asauiqo aqj qji/A ppom sip puhojB paqssy
 uaqj pasnipruDS si anbisXqd siq jo jaadss
 XJ3A3 'oqgn'd ui readde saop Suaa jEqj
 SUOISED00 auu Xjauiaijxa aqj uO -
 aauBiEadde Aspqvng U168 axEui oj papei
 Suaa asnoaq Ajduns IE3A JSEJ juaoiad t z
 Ifaj aSireip -X3 ipojs Suox SUOH aqj uo
 saiEqs 'jadsiqm .qoiEm-qjEap. jsajqSqs
 aqj oj SupasuaAO. JOJ ajqBqaj Xjsnouojou si
 qotqm asjnoq Suox SUOH aqj Xq papeau -
 .reads •sjaqreui jEDusug aqj Xq papiAoid si
 qjsap s,3uuaa JO smouiu Suipeaids . IOJ
 auuAadeiS jsajsej aqi sdeqiaj •saip aq aiojaq
 .ppom aqi ur UEIUO/A pypnaaq jsoui auj aas.
 UBSB auuo. oj. ajisap siq Suissaiata jajaj
 uajjUAipuBq

B laq juas peq Suaa jsqj 'soared Bp -
 pun 'sauiddqiqd aqj jo Xpsj jsiy
 lauuoj aqj Xq sunup payodaj oj
 uoposai ppy -jo ou uaaq ssq aiaqj
 'iaAa/Aoq 'jv/os 7661ui spu asauiqo
 oj syaA -ai qaiq/A 'XuopD qspug aqj
 ioj aq pino/A l lajjaj aqj papi Suaa
 J?uoos aqj jsqj oSv sqjuoui [BiaAas
 oXqoi ui ipuiq Eipau B JB panajui aq
 uaq/A .sjsqEtuopD Suqre aqj jo
 juBAias pus Sop Suniuru qspig. B
 papuBiq SB/A 'tpunoD aApnaaxa
 s^uox SUOH jo laquaiiu B . 'ua'qo
 piBMps •asnuaq juauiuuii s,2uua oj
 SB sjifcunuoD aAijaSau Stippui
 BUiqo pirej •uibui apisjno auoXub ioj
 JUAS SJ uopsu -uiapuoa asauiqo
 I@P3J° 'aijqmuBaiq .•si aq laAaiaum
 si Suaa -'W. jBip Xqrqjdjaun SuiAjd -
 'Vg XjiaXui ai si papei XJduns

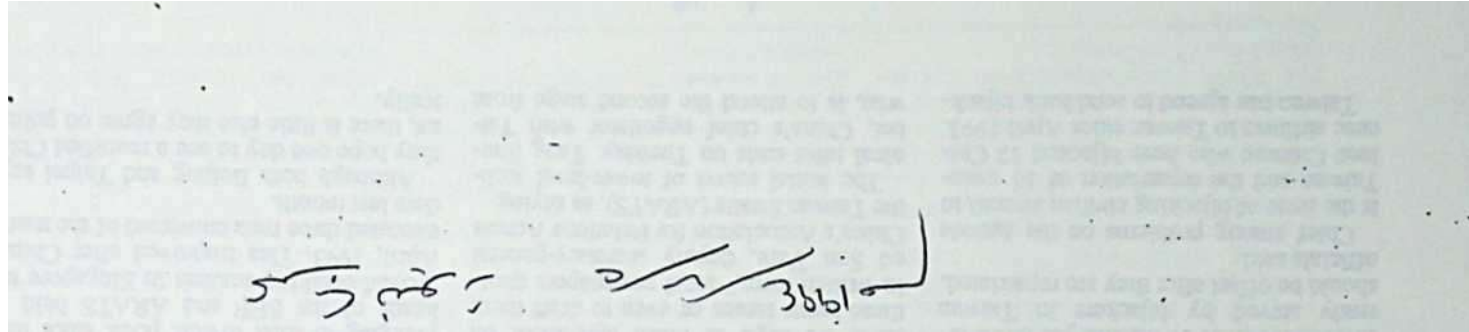
-saqods Xqsnimi uSiaioj B 'sjnoqeaiaqm atuj
 s,iapeai aqj Xju'ep oj paqsB uaq/ft
 'OEpsujO jo'Xjp PJSE03
 uiajSbaqjiou aqj tix paoBjins pe'q
 Suaa jeqj - uopEui -JOJUI aApisuas
 assapi oj Suitiag Xq j>asn uayo"- oj
 ia/ft uayft ladsdsmu Suox SUOH
 papEq-Suifiag aqj ui jiodai aurf B
 pau -ap XqBapBqduia ?uigo 'OAOUI
 arei B UI ^ j' 'aunpEiu
 EpireSEdoid asaunp aqj qjiA dn
 saipjso uaAa qiui-jmoumi' Suaa s3UP
 W
 •Xipij
 -3IE3 X13A Spio/A Jiaqj 3SOOqD
 OJ p33IOJ are uaiipp siq jBqj
 siaqajB/A Suaa aqj jo uopEuiuuajap
 aqj si papuuu-a^uis os •aSpuq jo
 auisS ppo aip'sXBjd pus sqooq
 enRW 'nois isniSai B saiiRi

suopBpAai SuqjiEjs qans iaAO poui uaqj
 UBD XBP jxau aqj siapeai jadedsmaN •
 -Etpau puopEiuaj
 -ui aqj Xq pajBurarassip pus uo paaunod
 XpjBipaiuun si ipiq/A -iaqjBjJ' Jiaqj oj
 aiuaiajai auBpumu jsoin aqj- uaAa a^Eui
 Xaqj ssapin 'paiouSi Xpnoipnjs
 3iBsjuaiuu03 Jiaqj'suoiSBsao ipnsuo
 *js'aiajui pajsaa B aABq Xaqj ipiq/A ui
 uopaunj s'puajjB Xaqj uaqm ssaid, aqj jaui
 sauipauis oq/& 'siaj -u3nBpT()UB suos
 s^uaa are sinouuu Sui -/p puB psap aqj oj
 lajunoa janp auj,
 • v- ' -jEjidsq
 XiBjqiuu Sqfiag B UI appsaj aqj jo
 jaaosa JOJ juauQBajq SuiSiapun
 XpnoauBJinuiis
 . apq/A tEqSusqs oj JISIA B uo pajqSis
 Suaa
 aABa nino/A {noas nus oXaoi..

•aouanqui pus qjpaq s^fuaa jo
 ajBjs juaiuu aqj oj SB uopBaipui XUB JOJ
 uado aXa piqioui B daaq .sjadica. puB
 sjaqojq jpojs 'sjBUiojdip 'sjsqBUinof *uou -
 JED aApoadsoid 8uipip sairpMA aqj
 suopjodoid snoJdtpq paumssB samp JB
 sBq'tpiEuiBd aAisnp -ai puB Suqre aqj qjUA
 uoissasqo asoqm 'pBOJqB pus ajaq sjaijE/A
 Bunjo jo saAq aqj ui a{oq SuidsS B aAEaj
 osjB'qu& ji 'Xioj -siq asaunp in pouad
 DpEumEJj a uado ppioD asnuap fenjuaAa
 s^uaa SB pay ■J3A3 ireqj jajSBj puB jaipnij
 SUIXQ 3JB smounu prauajad aqj 'XEpuojq
 uoXapqjJiq qj06 siq saqDBOjddE SuiaBjx
 Suaa 'apsai juioureiBd s.Eutqo" SV
 uj- Suaa. *pBap Suaa. 'lmXp oracu . .
 • H-
 Smrswnii

Deng ON 'experts keep morbid eye on diplomats, PUB 'sisiBUjnof

!!
 . . . ! - v .



(dIV) \uopnjusuoo s;euiq3 ojui sip oj ajeuipjoqns aq oj pep jsaaajui jeuos
 Xraouoaa jajpeui B ajoJM oqM irem aqj jo -ia<j ,,-asodjnd s.Xjred aqj jo jqSis asoj jou
 qjBap aqj sAiAjns obo Xjred aqj jaqjaqM si ^oa,, pappus jeuojiipa UB UI pies 'JI 'ajdoad
 . 'Xjrej.js_iuninui03 aqj ai asoqj Xjrejnopjed" aqj SAJSS OJ si Xjnp SuipuaAO s.Xjred aqj,
 •SapiSB are asaaiqo Xueca.ioppsanb aqj pav^^XoaBpasosB aqj pareiep Xmoaooa aqj
 aoais
 '•sqjaoai juaoui m pajeiouajap SBq;qjjBaq srq -XSojoapi \uajjo8joj - peq araaj • jo •
 jsora • ji
 pas qjaotn jxauogaq nra 8aaa.-'P!P SUSQ.^SB 'jaauqiannoo jeopijod Jiaqj jo soissq aqj
 uaqM uaddpq- ijiAJfijBqAj jnoqe^Xjuiejia3> 'v.jnoqesiaqiaaaj Xyednoijjiaj ££
 S,XJUHOO
 -an aqj oi OSJB ina :sinaid Qid' (enos* naeA). :aqi ^napaiina' Xprei-jXireas aidoai aqi:
 sjsXpoB' jeopqoj •drqsj3pB3[s.aaiaz 'Saeif •i' doj3A9p OJ 93ireq3 jno 9Zl9S oj amp
 jsnan asnB3 jsqei0os aqj 3(3Bq pas sjprer aqj si
 3soj3 oj sj9qai9ca oo pajpo JJ ,,sJ3Mod jiaqj •MOO jng -qSnoj si PJJOM aqj ai uoppadaioo
 SaisnqB Xq qSnoi qj qou ja8 oj pauj oqM jeoimpaj poo oppuaios 'onuoiioog^
 asoqj- JO .Xaaoin Xq papuq q sjsiuma -0103,, M''9Jom o9A9 'Xpnjs 'Xpnjs
 pazppuo OSJB qoiqM aoaidqjnoui Xjred aqj ui 'Xpnjs,, Saiepaq aqjapun Xepuj paqsq
 appre aqj pies 'poo8 aApoaqoo -qnd Xpo jnq jooqos s.Xjred aqjoj qorejq

9S9unj3 OSJB jnq Suidoeix Susa jo sauoaqj
 ; aqj pus uisixjBjq Xjao jou Xpnjs pus uopen
 {.-JIS M3U dip OJ jdBpB jsma S9JpB3 XJJB,,
 ,■V;XjqiqBjs jBopqod pas JBIOOS s.Xijunoa
 ■ / * aqj Saiu9jB9jqj pire jOBdarej Saiaioo
 ° oq si qoiqM oopdnjoo pan josuiXojduia
 . -un 'uopBjjuisB, qons . 'uopBzqeia
 -q<l 311000039 liiaij Saiauuajs saiajqaid aqj
 jq oj Soui9j9j *piBs aq m'aAjos oj jjnoijjip soop
 T.A. -sanb Mao oj dn aosj jsnoi a^,,*SdiOBix.
 Soaa Soqre aqj jo jossaaons. Xja^ij. aqj
 ' pos 'XOIB aqj pire ajsjs jo poaq OSJB SI oqM;
 ; SuBif piBS .. jjnaijjip ajooi araooaq SBq JJSBj
 jno,, 'Xmoo0aa jajpBia B OJ pajmsan, aiaj
 -sAs jBopqod 3iBq3JB aqj Soiuoqjai jnoqjiM
 Boiq3 jnjjaMod 'ojapoin B Suipjmq aniip
 .-obo — .ajqissodon ooissim, ieaA s.Xjred
 aqj paziSBqdiua 'sauip jsBd jo BpireSBdojd

pire uiSEisnqjua XiBuopnjOAaj aqj l/JIM X/
 yjjJBjs SuijSBjJooa souaj uuiajos pire imp in
 'ipoa 'uuiaz 8uBif j^'iaoaQ-Xrejajaas Xjred
 Xq qaaaidB B puB jBUOjipa XjiBa s.ajdoaj B
 jo 'SJadBdsMao jBisyjo in uopBoqqnd aqj
 JOJ oaaq -joo JI psq paapoinm passed @ABq
 jqSim juaAa'axq *1361 'l ^lf reqSireqs oi
 paSjauia poiq-w XjiBj jsiunin -1003 l@³¹³
 is@! s.PJOM aqj jo - XresiaAio -UB aqj ojreio
 -oj pjaq aja/A soopejqajaa jofeoi ON , 'JaMod
 ajnjosqs oj oo SuiSueq ajiqM Xponoo aqj
 aznuapom oj Xjqiqe sj; jnoqs sjqnoppiore
 Xepuj XresoaAraire pj£^ sji'
 pajBjqajas'XjiBj jsraniuuio3 s.BOiqQ

nfpq .
 jannossB\i addrjiq j Xg

no party anniversary



..... 'XIBOf
 -llioa uo oolSv Xaqj asp apju sj aiaqj *BU
 *W3 pogianu v aas oj XBP auo adoc Xaqj
 Xbs iadpx PUB 3uifpg qjoq q3noqqy
 •qjuoui JSBI sjop
 -jrau aqj jo pajoiAuoo uauu aajqj pajnoaxa
 BUOJO jajjB paAoiduii soil *£661 IPdy
 uj ajo<fe3uis in Jiuiuis 3uijpajq-punoj8
 * PPM SIVHV PUB J3S aqj jo spBaq
 aqi aouis jujod JSOMOI jiaqj oj 8ui3unid
 suopBpj ajBOipp juas sjapjniu aqx
 •qojBp^ JSBI
 Buno maqgnos uj ifOBjiB Xjaqqoj-puB-
 uos
 -JB UB oi sjsunoj a sa UBMPX pz J° J3P-inui
 aqi SoIMOIOJ UBMPX Xq pasodojd SBM
 li jajjB Bpoa3B pioijjo aqj uo uopsanb
 siqj apiqoui oj pasnjaj ssq SBuiq3
 •sauojixiaj s.jaqjo qoBa oj sjapaABJj
 JOJ Xjajss jo anssj aqj uo S5{pj IBUOOJ
 -UJ pioq oj Xiajfiu OSIB aiB sapis omj aqx
 •sap ojuiouooa joajipui puB sqq
 UBUIAP iq uiooq v 3upa33uj 'S6086I
 api aqj ui paxBiai SBM Xoqod jBqx
 *6^6I ui JBM IIAIO asauiqj aqj 3UISOI
 jajjB Suifrag qjiM JOBJUOO ppyjo pauuBq
 puB UBMPX oj pay sjsipuoiBU aqj
 aouis puBjsi aqj uo JOOJ jas oj ppyjo asau
 -jq j SupRpi-jsaqSijj aqj aq RIM 3UBX
 *8 oi n isnSnv

UIOJJ OSBJS puooas aqj puajjB oj sj 'UBM -
 PX W* jojBiJo3au jaiqo s.BUIIQ 'pq -nqs
 3UBX 'XBpsanx uo spua S3jpp pop -qoaj
 pAai-jaMOI jo punoj ppiuj aqx 'SUIXBS
 SB '(SXVtf V) SJPPS UBMPX oqj ssojoy
 SUOIBPH JOJ uopBioosy s.Bupj pjauaS-
 XjBjajoas Xjndap 'npx uns pa -jonb
 sjadBdsMau pool ,*uuoq uajjiim ui rnaqj
 JJBIP oj uaAa JO sanssi suuaj as aqj uo
 juauiaajSB qosaj oj adoc aM *sjpj -JB
 poiuoqaj uo SJRBJ jo punoj siqj uj,,
 •JOJBI uoissno
 -sip JOJ paABS 3J3M sajnosp Xraqsig
 •SUIB3UIUII p3am jpsq Suipuas uaqM
 Buiqj UIOJJ sasudaxa uipp jou pjnoqs
 UBMPX paajSB osp sapis omj aqx *pres iqs
 ,, '3uijpjOM aqj uo ajBJoqBp oj aABq
 sapis qjoq,, .
 'UOpBUJBd
 -aj puopipuoq oj pasoddo puB *aouiAOjd
 apB3auai B SB spJsSaj Suifpg qoiqM
 'UBMPX ui uiajsXs ppijnf aqj SujzjuSo -
 oaj PIOAB oj snoixuB Buiq3 qjiM 'ssao -
 ojd uopBupdaj aqj uo juaiuaajSB UB JO
 3urpjOM J9AO pajsissjad juauiaajSBSiQ
 •pin
 B jajjB Xpo papioap aq ppoM sasBO poi
 -jijod SXBS jnq sasBO ajdaiis sipo JI
 jBqai ui ssaojod uopsSpsaAuj aqj Suunp

-jpBfiq jpBq puas oj paajSB SBq UBMPX
 •£661 IPdy aouis UBMPX OJ sjaupjp asau -
 iqj zi pa^pBftq OABq oqM asauiqo PUBI -
 upui 9i jo uoipppdaj aqj puB UBMPX oj
 jppojp UBIRAI0 SupiOBfiq jo aiissj aqj si
 BpuaSs aqj uo suiaiqojd 3UOOIB jaiqo
 •pps sppijjo
 'papijBdaj 3JB Xaqj JOJB jasjjo aq pinoqs
 UBMPX ui sja^OBftq Xq paAjas Xpsaj -p
 suuaj ipf jacjaqM jo anssj snopuajuoo aqj
 uo XBPjhjBS uo apj paajSB Bujqo
 •,pBaqB aq
 suiaiqojd pqj joadxa O/A, 'SJfpj jo punoj
 qjxjs aqj jo XBP 3uiuaao aqj 'XBpmps uo
 ajBi sjajiodaj pioj iqs „uuoq uajjuM OJUI
 uiaqj jnd oj uaAa JO ssapi aqj az?p -pajBui
 oj jjoija ajoui ajinbaj IRM JL,
 •jino
 pauojj aq oj paupuiaj sappoigip XUBUI pps
 'Suifrag qjjM sjpn sapuBq qopM '(d3S)
 uoippunoj aSuBqaxg JPJJS ppijjo-jSBnb
 suBMpx jo pjauaS-XjBjaj -oas Xjndap
 'noX-pMH iqs 'JOAOMOH •XBpuns uo pps
 spioyjo 'EUUO UI pajapjniu ajaM sjsunoj
 UBMPX VI uaqM qojBj^i ui pajnos sap
 apoqap aouis snpJ isjy Jiaqj ui sjajfOBfiq
 Supeupdai jo anssi Xujoqj aqj uo PJOOB
 PIBMOJ paqoui UBMPX PUB Buiqj - (y)
 iaai vx



sqpj ui ssajSojd peuis auios jjodaj euiq3 'UBMIBX

•spjooai Supnq pozuswduioo SupBindpi -
 BUI Xq sissnS SupBsqs JOJ poiref ussq SABq
 jsipioq Suifiag jnoj *301113 jswduioo jo
 S3SB3 pauodsx XpBpij
 -JO JSJLJ S.BUIqQ JO 3UO UI 'SJIqMUBSJ^
 '2661 -raqoioo ui IS^JBUi sqi
 J3JU3 01 'dnOJO IBU0|JBU13JU|
 UB3USUIV *UUIJ uSISJOJ 1SJII 3m
 pOAOjdde 'J013SS souBJSUI opsouioP
 psdopAspjspun 31(1 01 uoposiojd XABsq
 IUBJ3 01 ssnupuos tpiqM *BUIQ jo ^ireg
 spidosg oqx •pres ssauisng sqi 'ssJHIUSA
 pspunj-u8pjoj 01 soirejnsui luspiooB puosjSD
 33fii sionpojd ssUBJHSUI sjp-uou
 SUUSJJO 01 P31DIJ1S3J sq HIM 'jsqmsi
 -dss ui 33ijjo reqSireqs sq u3do HIM qoiqM
 'JSJOSUI sjp-uou ISS3JB(s.iredBf
 •psiiid
 -3J <jw(j vwyj sqi 'reqSireqs ui dn 13s 01 03
 soirejnsuj 3jy pus SU?JBJ\ OI^OX s.iredBf
 .Sufzuoqiire *8uifpg ui sssuisng psiiuip
 lonpuoo 01 JSJOSUI USISJOJ puo -33S 2
 pSAOJddB SBq BUIqQ *3nqMUB3J^
 '9861 u|
 dnoi8 sqi uiof-Sj 01 pspdde '6^61 u| Ja -Mod
 01 sores sisiunuraios sqi JSIJB Xpoq 3qi UIOJJ
 M3jppiiM jnq LV61 UVD JO Jdquisoi
 8uipunoj 2 SBM qojqM *Bupo

•XJIUOOS
 - -... 'of Xremref uo T ivn
 ssoeid'^ -3J iBqi uojiBzide8jo P1^0M ^ jo
 jsqui3ui Suipunoj 2 saiossq 01 oaxp ui
 psiiiurpBsi sq 01 puBinsp s.stnfisa -
 SupBisipj ^qiuoui siq] pres noqz8uoqz / rj
 Pioijjo Xpsiupu SPBP u8pjoj m'pug s.i! inq 'ij
 SABSJJO 11 sipi UBO TJ,VEX, .
 •SUOJSSSSUOS JO
 s3B3PB01S31BI SIT
 pspfsj 'XBpuj suiSsq qorqM *8upsSai
 BASUSQ sqi JI XBM UMO sq 08 pinOM ! 11
 reqi uiniBuipin IUSOSJ 2 UIOJJ XBMB 8upi3Bq
 sq XBUI Bupo reqi sresipui 01 psresddB
 'XbpsM ssainsng Kjiv(j vwyj sqi Xq
 psiiioasj *iusui8psiMOu^3B strj, :• •Xpif ixsu
 01 psuodisod sq pjnoo siBp sqi reqi Xpun,,
 SBM 11 psppB Xsqi mg .
 ■JBSX snp (UVD) 3PBJI PUB
 SJJUBX uo lusinssiSv IBJSUSQ sip 01
 psuraqresj sq ppoM ButiQ psdoq Xsqi
 piBS *BASU^> UI Supssui Xired
 SupiJOM B JOJ XBpuns ysi oqM
 *siBpijjo uopBJsdooo ojiuoao -03 PUB
 spBJX U8ISJ0J JO Xpsiinw
 > . •>>: . *psuoasi
 , X//PC7 TMHZ) om 'SIHBJ surmjspun
 pjnos' sn'ssi sqi JSAO ssas8isaBpui. \$n
 reqi XBpuns P3UJBM 'JBSX snp X1V0

psdopA -3p 2 JO SUOpB3liqO 3qi JO
 SOIOS UO 3ipn 01 P33J8B XpBSJJB psq
 II M^8u{dOI3A3p,, SB psyjssBp sq 01
 psqsiM BUPO spqM iBqi 8upou *3UIXBS
 SB psionb SJSM SJBPJHO XJISIUIUI sip
 jsssiujBj IUBM isnf SM,, •siqixsu SJOOI sq
 01 sspis qioq 8ui -3jn 'snssj sip uo ..ssreiS
 psiiufl oqi pus Bujup ussMisq SJUB1
 3jninj JOJ Xiqiqis -sod oqi JJO pssop
 XipnuiA,, psq SJPBUI -3J s.XipjsqsjBg
 pres <jwa VUJV3 sqj,
 ' -Xjiunoo 8uidopA3p B SB
 p3ld33 ■OB sq iou ppoqs 11 IUBOU
 ..ssnoqjSMod uodxs UB,, SB sniBis S.BUUQ
 iBqi 'XJJS -JSqSJBQ 3U3IJBq3
 OApBIUSSSjdSJ SPBJI Sfl Xindop Xq
 USSM ISBI sjsq psiBJSli -3J 'M3IA
 S.UOISuiqSB^ pSPSfSJ Off
 ..Xpunos psdopA
 -3P B SB UVD ujojsj IOU HIM BuiqQ,
 •3UIXBS SB psionb SBM ppijjo sssuiqj suo
 'iBqi uo IUSUMSJB ou si sjsqx,,
 •XpunoD
 psdopAsp 2 jo suotiBSqgo sqi qiiM UVD
 uiofsj BUtlQ iBqi S3US1SISUI s.uoi -
 SuiqsBjW SuiuiBiq 'Supooui s.ipsM siqi
 IB a8noiaoi>IB3ia JofBui XUB i33dxs iou

r-/>
 <<
 China
 GATT re-entry
 XeJap At? ui 33UBJS SQ



r->

•posdBjjoo Sutpjm q Xiojiuop Jisqj
 usqM
 pojnfui uszop OAVJ pire psjppj OISA\JJ pun
 qiesp oi psumq SJSM XJOJBJ jpop B UI SJS
 -3JJOM ^8 'iSquiSAON SOUIS 'Suo^ SUOH
 oj '
 ssojo 'usqzusqs ui sjuspput qons OA\J UI
 'piBS JI 'SJUSpIOOE
 oyuiog oj psj 9ABq jBqj ssoijoBid 'doojs
 puB
 JBS SJSqJOA\ Jisqj SJSqAV SOOE[d UI
 S[BUOJBUI
 SAISOjdxS PUB SjqBUIUIBy asnoq 3UIOS
 •Xsd jnoqjiM SCUIJSAO 3JJOA\ OJ JJBJS
 Jisqj sojoi puB suoissuis snS snouosiod
 puB uoynod ssiou MOJB 'XJSJS uoyonp
 -Old JOSjSsU 'SJSJnJOBjnUBUI J[BUIS
 X[[EIOSd
 -S3 'SJOJSSAU u3ISJ0J SUIOS SUIXBs
 SB SUOI
 -Ufi spell JO uopBispsj EUiqQ-JIV sqj JO
 JJOdSJ JUSOSJ B p3J0nb PUB uopoojojd
 JOqBJ
 3A1J03JJ3 SjnjlJSUOD jou soop siqj piBS
 JI
 •uoiiiiujeijo
 diqsjsqisui B qjiM suoion opeoj 3ABq
 '[BJOI
 sip JO jusoisd zi JO 'suuy qons jo 00c*8
 Xjuo jBqj Xepoi pies XIJBQ Buiq3 oqx ;
 *
 uesX
 epre BuxqQ oiq IAoui S05[u s Joq q

.....
 'Z66I JOAO jusojsd 8'66 J°
 ssesjoui
 UB 'SJOJJOM t'6Z.'t'£ psAjoAUI ssjndsip
 sqj
 pies JI 7661 JSAO jusojsd ggl dn 'sjuspio
 -UI' pSJEJS.I-3J.IOM UI psjppj Sjdosd
 86Z/61
 MJiM '3661 "Osi'8 «iOJq dn 'uopepiq
 -JB oj us3jei 3JOA\ ssjndsip JOqBJ 8S£'ZI
 pjoosj'e pies £661 JOJ XJJSIUIUI s.iqjo jiod
 -OJ jenuue sqi 'sjiEjps SJOU ou 3AB8 3H
 y "piBS n ., 'XjSJS puB suopip
 . -UOO 3UI3JJOM '3UIij 3UI3JJOM
 'SsSBM JS3J sqj
 PUB SJOBJJUOO JOqBI JO SUOpejOIA
 SuiAJOAUI
 JU30J3d 53 qjIAV 'suuy SJBAUd puB
 pSJSSAU
 -U8ISJOJ UI psunooo uisqj jo jsopj.,
 ■piBS sq ., 'uopBJjiqjB
 pire uopBjjpuoo qSnojqi psAjos ussq 3ABq
 uisqj jo jsojq -JBOX siqj jo JsjJBnb JSJII sqj
 ui oOO'e ^uipnpu 'ssjndsip JoqBi 000*09
 UBip 3JOU U33q 3ABq 3J3qj '9861
 OOUIS..
 . S3Jn3y 3ABq jou pip sq
 'psuiso
 -uoo jusuiJBdsp sqj jou SBAi-siq ssnosq
 jnq 'iIBUIS SBM ssjjujS jo Jsquinu sqj piBS
 iq 'ssjndsip JoqBi puB swJUS jnoqB psjpy
 •XjpiqBjs JBIOOS , SAJssjd djsq yiAv piBS
 sq qoiMjo JB 'SAJE uoponpoid XJSJS pire

jspun usipjiqo Xq JJOM SAVBjjno JI q
 'UBf. Go JOSJS ojiii sso3 puB o3B sXsp
 suni psqsij -qnd SBAI qoiqAi MBj JoqBj MSU
 s.Xxumob sqj uo sisjiodsi 8uysuq SBM
 3uoXoa.iq'
 • 1°J . •JBsX sqj
 jo pus' sqj Xq suoran spBij dn jss jsriu/ suuy
 USISJOJ psppB puB sspredinoo sjBAud ui ■■JO
 jusiujssAui USISJOJ qjiM suuy ui psxmo -oo
 SABq ssjndsip JoqBj JSOU pres SH . •-s3BJS
 opsiip B qons SunjoBSJ saosq uopBJjiq •JB
 qSnojqi psjijss ussq pBq JSOU SB JIBUIS
 XISAU SBM jsqumu sqj jsqj psssijs sq 'JBSX
 siqj ssSddojs JJOM JBIPOB OJ psi psq sjnd -
 sip suos jBqj SupjiuipB sjiqM 'JSASMOH 1
 'sjsjiodsj pjoj tq ., 'sjqBjiAS
 -UI SJB UISJsXs XuiOUOOS JS3JJBUJ.
 JSIJBIOOS sqj ui ssjndsip Xq pssns0 ssqujs
 quiqj iu i' ■JUSUIUOJIAS JSJJ -JBUI SApysduioo
 SJOU B UI sjqSu pire sqof jisqj SuiAJSSjd
 jnoqB JUBJUU SJOU suioo ' -sq SJS3JJOM SB
 'sspuoqjnB sssuixQ sqj JOJ , UJSOUO jofEiu B si
 JSSJU JoqBj jo jBSjqj 3ui -MOJ S sqj
 'XjjiqBjsui JBUI qjiM Jsqs3oj,
 .;000'£»B3aoiBJSXsiqj 'jo" sajuoui ssiqj jsiy
 sqj m ssjndsip JoqBi jo jsqumu sqj jnd sq SB
 'Xupoj psjinnpB 3uo -Xog iq jsjsnnpq
 JoqBq'suuojsj snnooos iqjiM pBsQB ssaqnd
 Bunj3'sB'usjqBjiASuiu sJB 'ssqujs — (sspus3v)
 SI Xjnf 'ONinga

Handwritten Arabic text, possibly a signature or name, written vertically in blue ink.

counterpart will be greeted in Beijing for the plant. Intellectually, it is said in Beijing that the plant is a matter for the Asia, Barshne Hong Kong. Though more than 75 million disc factories, Beijing for China favored nation.

CTQ
"Sa g. a> g-o.
-2 3 -ft-81 s £5

^ofs sIsISg-S^n^jiscJ

oaS-H^9t\$1***i 3 -_3 8+3-
\$i i S 21 £g \$ffc£:g.3 g.r

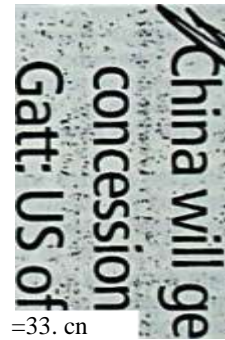
yn

3^JL& S S * a * E s-; HS^SV

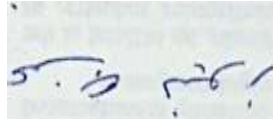
g'S'SIS .1 \$¥i>r&rr,,s?-1
3^3^9ii 3 3 3 g-s 8*ffs-s-fg-a i,™
* < WST3 3 r ? ?
TM-?s a ■'i'so) » am m 3 2 H.
s'aSs J-re.M .re re 3
SSgt-ffSfljj'
g afi f w 5 re cr. - 3 5 '* » "30° 3 S'M S
£.& \$ g > S-i & 3 9 o tti' <u -... 3 2 a S3 -"
re s-w^Sf S-i & 3 9 gn & _ o* CL k- C c: Q. 5*W
2.3 8 3 ff&ti re r e "i-g
s Oj C *T3 t/j 3 "2 g g g "S: s. 8
e^3 3 3 g s ° ff s ZMZ-9 "\$Z°
O.3.09 < 23. S 5 2 -3 g " ^
ro £ re there can be K: JL £ O < 3
iff-g-g.
n 3* 9 o. have a
: 2t G > 5 2. former
US trade ci- companies. extend more hington's at- today with Jakarta to- thout break- ding Sino-US were aid. r coun- r coun-

3 ST, ° §
HS 5 Q2. ff
Sj? 3 -*2
©3 ■ - 3 0.3

2 w jirfS'Q o
£ g S." "S
alS-5-S



=33. cn
.5
> e4 r.O ■ -J
' ' ii' -v' v \$V 'o c 1 w



■y

%"v\



*pres JJodaj aqj
 'sjaauniadxa jajjJEin jejidea ptre jpreq
 jBijuaa aqj Xq JOI -aoa Xaijod XjBjauoin
 ja8aojs 'stmojaj XBJ papnpui qaiqM O8B
 JBOX B pajaauiajdun 8ai -flag unuScud
 jmod-91 B japan asBa ojan8 -aq SEq OJB
 qjMeuS s.EmqQ ,, -ssaaojd 8mp -piq aqj ui
 a8BjOBajre ire iredf 8UIA8,, Xq Xqanoo
 jEqi oj sjjodxa sll pa jioddris euinjQ oj pre
 aStiauoj s.iredBf jBqj pres uodaj aqj,,
 - £66tm

uoiijtq £7,1\$ oj juaiiad \$* Aq JBOS Ajjunoo JBLI oj
 sjjodan sji MBS 'jaajred apBJj jsa88iq puoos s.BOiqQ
 ainoaaq SBq qaiqM 'iredf *Boiq3 oj UBMTBI, paB
 8ao{ 8OOH SB sannoaoaa Sunuooq qans qjiM sum
 sajejs pajiufj aqj jiajap aqj jo aopiod B payiqs aABq
 samSy aqj jsqi pajou qaiqM 'jiodaj aqj oj SuipjooB
 'juajjad SZZ oj £6*3661 uaaMjaq jnaaiad \$3 asoi
 sajejs pajiun aqj qjiM snjdms apBJj s.Boiqj
 'ssapqjaaofq *pres aosiajaj '\$861 Ma's Jiajap JSOSJBj
 aqj pire 6861 oais F>aJ aqj ai aaq SBq aaojeq sll
 aunj jsjy aqj '£661 J' aoiijiq 3*21\$ J' Jiajap apBJj
 jeqoj8 B MBS BUiqo ptre 'sjjodan JOJ pireinap pajjnds
 aABq sa -8BM jaqSrj jng 'pres jiodaj aqj 'sjoauxjsaA -
 oj nSiaioj ai asu jnaojad-oEi SaiddoqM B paB Saipaaj
 jjireq "apsauiop pasBajaai 'sainjaaA ssaoinq ax
 a8sinds OB OJ Xpsoui *

anpsi—jBdXsnpjoiJBqjsjy aqj JOJ jaaajad ajepijosuaa oj ABM B SB Saisnoq. ptre
 9* 11 pas—jBaX JSBJ ajBj qjMOj8 jaaajad £i Xjunaas jBiaos. 'sasudiajua jo suuojaj no
 aAissajdun s.eaiqQ -STIJBJS aiuiouoaa S,BU sisBqduia ajoui jnd Banjo pajsas83ns OH
 -rqq ao jiodaj jBnuire s.Aaaa3y aauaSqjaj
 -oj 1011033 aqj jjaajasaid oqM uosajaj pies Surjei JMOAB 'otiip aures aqj JB pire 'aopen
 ,, 'a8fej JB uopBjndod
 -pres jaijajjog ,, 'sajnsBauI Ajuajsne
 ~hL JV-ty- -Jis ajqejs B qjiM SiiiojB

aqj pire sjopcaj asau
 -iqO oj 8UIUUB|B OJB,,
 sajBJ asoqj, 'aajjrui
 -uioa annouoaa JBUOIS
 -sajSaoo juiof B pjoj
 VID aqj JOJ sisXjeaB
 OBISV JS@3 JO JOJ33J
 -ip 'aosajjad uqjByq
 'JBaX snoiAajd aqj uiqy
 ajqnop XiJBaa 'JBaX
 JSBJ juajjad £3 paqaBaj
 aoiJBjioi . ireqjfi
 *XBpjajsaX pres jBiayjo
 'S'l * *js^q pire uiqoq
 jo ajaXa [Baopipeij sj;
 .jsadaj jou XBUI Soifiag
 aunj siqj jng 'qjMOj8
 8ai8jns jo suiojdaiXs
 jaqjo pire aopBjjai-
 8OUBOS qjiM SupBaq
 -jaXo si Xuioaoaa
 s.BunQ 'ajiqMireaw -
 ••:• , -ssajSojd

!|8aoa nqz

lunjuaauiouu IJMOJ8
 SUOJJS B' arejureiu
 oj sj jBqj '8aiPoBj
 -yOS B JJBO OM
 JBqM
 OAOiqaB pjnoM BOIQ
 'JBOX aqj jo jBq puo
 -oas aqj ui sanapuoaa
 pnajj jaauna aqj jL,,
 *pres
 Xaa a SB a qj 'qajBiu
 aanis pasBajaai aABq,
 saAiasaj Xanauna
 oSiaioj pire qjootus
 aaaq soq sajBJ aStreqa
 -xa uSiaioj jo aoiJBj
 -ion *pajooa ' SBq
 jaAaj juauxjsaAOi aqj
 *uMop jqSnojg aaaq
 SBq aopBjjoi 'JBaX JSBJ
 jjouad 'aures aqj qjiM
 jjaareduioa sqjaoiu xis
 jsjy aqj ui JOJ B paXoid
 -un nBa aonBniic

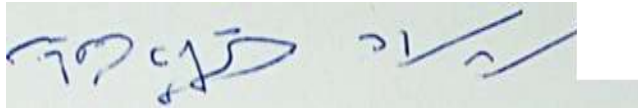
aimoaoaa jJBJaAO aqj 8OIXBS SB XaoaSB SMOU •
 Bnqnjx iBjoiyo aqj Xq pajonb SBM jaijajjog
 'Xuioioaa' s.Bopo uo 8apaauiuioo 'T- ..*1861°!
 °J ***01

sji aaais aqjiq 9£'6JS paqaBaj soq Baiqo oj Suipaaj
 pajBjnumaaB s.^ireq aqx 'pres Jaded . -SM3U aqj
 *£661 J@aX pjasy ui JCIOJ s.^urq • aqj jo jaaajad 8'W
 Jo J pajunoaaB SUBOJ ' aqjL *p?BS Jaijapoff 'sjaafoid
 *j JOJ aoiijiq. Z.0£\$ jo OBOJ JBIOJ B qjiM 'o£
 Xjnf do spaa qaiqM 'JBaX jBasy jaauna aqj Saump
 JOMOI ' -joq jsaSSiq s.jjueq aqj sureiuai eupjQ *pres
 jaijapog 'sjojaas ppuaiuoajiAua pire jBiaos SJI
 aAOJdun Banjo djaq oj jiojja ajoui aajBui oj SutXp si
 Jjireg PJJOM aqj 'SUBOJ ' aqj jo jsoui' joj sjunoaaB
 ijps ojnijnauSB pire uopanijsaoa amjanjjsByai
 qSnoqjiv *•

... : -uiajsXsaop'
 -BJjsiuFuipB aopBxBj jBaopBa B Saiqsijqjejsa
 paB jaaonidJiAaa aqj Sapaajoid 'sasudjajaa
 ajBjs Sinzituapoiu 'jaejd jaMod B "jaafojd
 Saisnoq B oj dS JJIM Xaaom aqj SOIABS SB "
 jadedSMad aip Aq pajdnb SBM 'Boiqo ai udis
 -snn s.jpreeq aqj jojatqa 'jaijapog jajaig ' '
 *XBpoj jires XIBQ Baiq3 JBiayjo aqj 'isnS .'
 -ny ui sinSaq qaiqM 'JBOX [Basy jxau aqj ui'
 sjaafoid \$JJO uopanijsaoa aaireuy oj aoiijiq
 £\$ jioqB BaijQ paaj oj pajaadxa si jjiereg
 .PIJOM -*a H (H) £3 ^i"i 'DNirrae •

idMod, Suisnoii JOJ qg\$gb for lend China





•0002 J«aX am *Q (uoniiq
irenX uonnq oi J° S3nu3A3j pnuuB spodxo
XuBduioo MSU oqi 8UIXBS SB 'Xjispuf
sotuoipop 3qi jo /Lnspijui V oqi IB ppijjo UB
'oinoA. ono psionb JJ

jno u| SIUJOJSJ 3JUI0U033 jno onupuoo
ptno/w 3A\ -S^I ojnwj JOJ UIOOJ ou S|
3J3qi *J3jjo 1SBI s.BUIqo J03f3J Pinoqs
ULVO JL. 'P!*s iBpijjo oqi ..'puy s.q jnq
q SABS1JO q 3*B1 UBO UVO"

v..: • • 'S3IUBdui03 Jq313 31U Xq
XpJJBdOS • psjnpBjnuBui Xpusjnd osoqi
UIOJJ JSJIP ■ pjnoM Susjuif Xq poumqd
spnpojd . oqi ,Moq XBS l.uptp yodsj 3qi

*62 Xjnf UO
BA303£> U{ S^IBJ IB SU0JSS33U00
JO' 32BJpBd

•pres Xjld(7 rwt/3
sqi. \resX siqi jo pus oqi Xq sjssn J32ed ' -
uoimni 01 P0® sjauMO suoqd JBpqpo
uoiinui z\ PunojB 3ABq n*M @aiq3 • '
; . 'SU1J0J3J 31XIS-1331JBUI

JBUI B qissjhd HIM Suifpg 8UTXBS
SB 'UOpBJOdOOO 0IUI0U033

s.Xflunoo 3qj
Xq P3JB300 3S3Ujq3 0p-01-U3M JO
SSBp M3u 3qi 2uoure joquiXs snjBis B
3cuo33q 3ABq SJo3cd puB ssuoqd oqi SB oqqnd speui OJOM SIIBUIOJ S.n

pUBu3pJOJ JO
XJJSJUIUI oqi iB suopBpJ iBUopBuisqq
jo pB3q 'noqzSuoqz H paionb jodsd oqi •
,HVD^I°fa' oi uopBoqddb s,8uifpg jo
spireurep 3AISS33X3 3ai){Bui JOJ SOIBIS
paiPfl am

•ptBS JOdBdSMOU -
3qi 'XpAipsdsoj juouxdinbs SuiqoqMs
mR SIRMnIRa III I3^ITRII S PIIIO i-

P33pBUB J3dBdSM3U Kjw(J PPDJO
•qSIA XBP-XIS B J31JB

av

.,iap33pi U0SS3U3 puB SSIBIS paqafi am
. JO PUIBJ0JoJAJ UIOJJ 3JBqS P^JBUI

XuBUUSQ ysi n a->oj3q XBpjnjs uo
pspnpuoo SBAV M3IAJ31UJ 3qi ptBS
UVfqSJ9pWH •p3pp8 n M*dnOis 3pBJI
PIIQM 3yma38 R p3nR3 3n 10J IIR3 11
s,XBpuoj* j m uopBonqnd jo pBSqs
P3SB313J M3IAJ31UJ UB U]

3ZI3S
01 ^33S HIM 03 SU0IIB0ranUIUIO33pl
'uojuif M3M oqi pres

UVfqSJ^pUDH
J3dBdSM3U UBUU3Q 3qi PJOI n ..^OPD
SP33U X1 V0 PUB UVO paau ?P!qa.

'v' -XBpuns pres
AjW(j vmi/3 sqi 'sjsjnpBjniBui ulpjoj

•diqsJsquisui
JOJ piq s,3uifpg 8uiid333B u{
1S3J31UJ UB 3ABq isnui (UVO) apBJi
pus
sjurex uo iu3ui33j8y pjouso am IUBSUI
spreq PIJOM uj^qj^SuiMOja. s,Buiq3
: 8 UIXBS SB XBnuris.no n3ionb SBM 8U3^

§u9j iq :euiq3 spaau Xpoq apej; ppo^V

<W/

^

^

„Bunj3 UIOJJ
 Xup B uoijBSsjs B SABq SM,, ireuissuisnq
 SUO JO SpjOAV Sip UI PUB 'XBS
 SJBUIOjdip puB sjuspissj 'Buung uisqijou
 OJUI pspooY 3ABq usuissuisnq sssuiq5 jo
 spiresnoqj, •Suifisg UIOJJ SUUB ui SJBijop jo
 suoipui pssBqaind ssq SJOJS sqj puB spoo8
 asiunsuos sssuiqo dssqo qjiM sjsqjBui
 sssuung 3uipoojj spsaj JOJ psusdo ussq ssq
 BuiqQ qjiM ispioq sqj '8861 !' ssusos sqj
 puqsq psdssjs uiyYV 3N 33U?S

8861
 oj 2961 UIOJJ psitu oq/A 'ui/^ sqj UBUI -
 SUOJS XiBiqtai sssuung jo amp jsiaoijBj -
 osi sqj 3uunp ireqj Suifisg no sbuspudsp jo
 preajB sssj SBM SJOJS sqj jqsnoq sq piBS
 IBUI0[dip UJSjSSM UBJSJA SUO ..JBSJ-
 SACq,,

jo suo SB aocqSisu uisqijou JUBI8 SJI qjiM
 diqsuoiBjsj spiois 3uiqusssp sjqM ,,
 SUB300 OgiOBJ puB UBIP -UJ Sqj OJ
 SSSSSB JSSJIP BUIqQ JO UOISsj Slip
 SAI8u puB 3aoji 3UOH UO ssuspudsp s.UBU -
 unj^ sonpsj ppiOM sjnoj sqj SuiqsqBjsssa
 jBip ssnSiB iqs OBQ JSJUM 'asdBd jBip uj
 •B3S uBurepuy sqj usuun^ msqjnos

jpiS JSS/*iqjnosu sqj SuidopASpjo ssirejaod
 -uii siSSJBJS pus sjuioeoss sqj 8uin3
 -JB 'SUOIEJSJ {BUOIBU13JUI
 XjBJOduISJUOQ
 jo jBUJnof s.uuiqQ ui 0661 ui pa-iBSddB
 qsiq/A jodcd B oJ juiod osJB sjSAissqo

•33UI
 -AOJJ UBUIH^ uisqjnos jo jusuidoJSAsp sqj
 3uidlsq puB 'XIBJUI usqj SUIOUOSS SJUI si ji
 JUSUIOUI sqj JB jBqj jno Supuiod 'JBSI -Soj,, ao
 jBjnjeu,, Buung ui JSSJSUI sssii -iqQ sqj jLB3
 sjBUiojdip ireipuj-uou Xirepq •jsug sjppijq
 sqj uioq iredBf SuiqsBSJ SJS5JUBJ JIO JOJ
 3JUOJ UIBUI Sqj SI 'SUB330 SIBSBJ pus
 uBipuj sqj 3uiuiof piBflS sqx ■JIBJS BSSBjB jq
 sqj oj sjaod sqj jo Xjiunxoad sqj uo
 Sugusuiuios 'SJOJS sqj qjiM ■JUSUIS8B8US
 SAI8WJSUOS,, jo spnjU -JB UB oj psjnnuuios si
 JUSUIJSAO8 ssoqAV jBuioidip ireisy
 jsBsqjnos e pres ,,XunjsjBO itiSA (sjaod
 ssaqj sqj ui JSSJSUI sssuiqQ psjjodsa sqj) J
 SuiqsjBM si suoiCiSag,, ■JBSX JSB| jo
 asquijsdss ui SJSJBM |BUOJJSJ sssuung ui
 psjqSis SBM SUIBUI -qns sssuiqQ B usqAi
 JSSJSUI JO Xaang B sjidssp 'uissuos sssj Moqs
 'XABU s.Bipuj JO SZIS assqs sqj puB Suifisg
 qjiM jusuisqsoad

-dBj JUSSSJ s.iqjsQ Aisjq 8UIIS 'sjBUiojdip
 UBisy JSBg qjnos puB sssusdBf jng -sjBoq
 IOJJBd 3JOBJB JSBJ SSBJS-UBUIBH XIS
 USSq peq BUIqQ UIOJJ uoijisinoB
 iCiBjqiiu JUSSSJ JSOUi s.Buungjo suo jccq
 psjou oqM PBUIOJ -dip suo piBS ,,sjjod sqj
 oj sjBUKqdip jsqjo JO ssqsBjjB iCiBjliui
 U3ISJOJ SIAUI Xsqj j.uop XqM 'JUSSOUUI os
 SJB SUOJUSJUI aisqj JI,, •XBM B qns ui
 XJUSISJS -AOS aisqj sspjBdosf JSASU pjnoM
 Xsqj jBqj psjssjoad SJOJS sqj sliqM 'Buung
 oj s3uo|sq jBpsj sqj jBqj pus 'Xajunos
 asqjouB jo SJIBJB JBUIJUI sqj ui SJSJSUI
 JSASU Xsqj jBqj psqd -SJ SABq oj
 poojsjspuh SJB sssuiqQ sqj, •(SJOIS) iiounoQ
 uoijBJOjssg, Jspao puB MBg SJBJS 8ui|iu
 s.Buung qjiM puB Suifisg qjoq qjwv
 SSUIOAV SJI pssrea Xjjsmb SABq oj sqjuoui
 JUSSSJ UI poojaspun XiqBqsa si '2951 ui
 BUiqo qjiAi JBM jspaoq Xpoojq jnq jsuq B
 jqsnoj qsiqM 'Bipuj ..J'Sjjo oj ssp Suiqjou
 SABq Xsqj,,

•ssqddns XiBjqiu JOJ BunjQ
 uo SJBsX jnoj jsBd sqj ui ssuspudsp pspis -doj
 s.Buung oj 8UUISJSJ 'ssusiqsjui aep -BJ sqj jo
 jBuioidip iusjss^w suo piBS ,,onb oad pmb

UO OS|B 'BJBMiqj. JB Jjod JSJBMdSSp pssod
 -oad B jo SJIS sqj JB SB IISM SB JSBOS qjnos
 sqj uo inSjsjq jo jaod sip 'IX9 SUIBJO jjod
 Bjjsp XppBMBJJI sqj - msjjod sssuung jo
 s[3UBUJ BH JB psjqSis ussq SABq suBisiuqssj
 sssulqQ jBip JBSX jssd sqj JSAO sjjodsJ Xq
 ps|srg 'jssdss SJB SUOJUSJUI sssuiqQ sjnjn
 jnoqB SSUIOM s.jqisa MSfq jng •XBS Xsip
 'urejSojd SJISSIUI s,yqis(i MSfq
 3UUOJIUOUI SB IISM SB UBSSO UBIP -
 uj sqj ui sjusinsAOUI XABU ireipuj 3uc(SBJ
 JO siqBdBs si 'spuB|sj uBurepuy s,Bipuj
 UIOJJ (SJSJSUIOPI 05) sspui 0£ Xiuo puB
 SJBsX OAa JOJ ssB|d ui 'jBpBJ psqddns-
 sssmqQ sqj, •

ESS ireiUBpuy
 sqj ui spUBjsj soso9 psuMO-ssuung sip uo
 UO*UB|BJSUI JBpBJ MSU B Xq pJSsqjB3
 BJBp OJ SSSSSB SBq BUIq9 JBip
 pSSUIAUOS XpBSJ -[B sqj oj psjBSddB
 npsQ MSfj pres *psureu sqj oj psui|ssp oqM
 'sjEuioplip sqx TJSSM snp sasq pres
 sjBuioidip '8UIMOJ3 SJB UBSSO' UBipuj sip oj
 sjaod sssuung qSnoaqj sssssB aoop -JjOBq
 8UIB3 Suifisg JO Xjqiqissod sqj puB Buung
 ojui spBoiui sssuiqQ jusuns jo SJBsJ s.Bipui
 — (σσν) 12 muf 'NOOONV^

Moj§ Buung OJUI spBoai s4Buiq3 jo SJBSJ UBipuj

CHINA and Taiwan have just concluded what has been seen as historic talks. The highest-ranking Chinese official to visit Taiwan to date has left with agreements that have recognized Taiwan's jurisdiction over its actions. The talks extended well beyond the scheduled time with agreements signed at the airport just before the Beijing official's departure.

The latest exchange between the two sides have conceded Taipei's right to judge whether hijackers from the mainland should be repatriated or not. Taipei's moves to expel illegal economic migrants from the mainland and require the Beijing authorities to take back such cases soon after their discovery have also been recognized. While such agreements have seemingly accepted Taipei's control over its own territory, the inference is that they should not be viewed as being dramatic. The two sides have merely broken the ice that has chilled such exchanges following the robbery and killing of 24 Taiwanese tourists on a mainland lake.

The resumption of talks comes as pro-independence sentiment shows signs of gaining currency in Taiwan. The growing popularity of the opposition Democratic Progressive Party in Taipei demonstrates that the island will have to rethink its long-term policies. Such developments will also ensure that exchanges between Beijing and Taipei will remain restricted to technicalities for the time being and will be conducted only by officials of non-governmental ranking. Beijing's own strategy appears to be oriented toward the maintaining of such a status quo, it being in the mainland's international interests to keep exchanges alive.

The growing economic clout of both the mainland and Taiwan have made such unofficial exchanges a necessity. A decision by the United States Senate to allow high-ranking Taiwanese officials to visit indicates a recognition of such clout. While Beijing remains firmly in control of its policy on Taiwan, there is no doubt that such exchanges, as the one just concluded, can only serve the long term interests of the region.

1993
1. 20/10/93

\°Z? f/s^?

\ a --- -3
"5 V¹ to

SOWQJ Suiddiqs JBISBOD pun pireiui ouios
oiujodo PUB o3reo oipireq oj uioqi
SUTMOI
-pj 'SUUIJ UStoJ01 Xnsnpui Suiddiqs
sii uado pinoM 11 reqi ounf ui poounou
-ire suoireoiunuiuoio jo Xjisiuiui oqr
'HP 01 pioi oqi 3ui
-3uuq 'resX sup poioiduioo oq HIM suod
pisBoo JOiBM-dsop M3u XUUIX 'ire[d
JB3X OAIJ s6-1661 SI!UIU3UIIdOI3A9p
UOd
jo1 uonnq t>'£\$ pa^t-reuLres SBq Buiqo

•luoojod 81 mo1S open uStoJ01 HB10AO
pire jBoX ISBj luoojod (,z poduin'f suod
-un s,Buiq3 'J3A3A\OH 'JBOX snoiAOJd
Oqi U10JJ 3SB3J0UI IU33J3d frl B
'S1U3UI
-diqs apBJi uStai0j oJOM suoi uoiniui
OSZ qo'q^ jo 'suoj uomiui OS6 qo^oj oi
Z661 ^{J3A0} luoojod £-8 3S0J suod JoTbui
oqi qSnojqi mou o8reo s.jBoX ISBI

•pouodoj KJJQ vutyj aqi
'squioui 3(B3d sqi 8uunp pBoiun' oi 8ui
-1IBM IIB.'Sp003 J3qiO PUB 3J0 'J3ZI[tU0J
'UIB18 qiiM pspij sdiqs Suiuiouot qiiM
poisoSuoo ore suod JoTbui s,Biiiq3
'XBpUOJ^ pres J3dBdSM3U

puiqag s3BJ mis 'suodxo pire suodun ip jo
luoojod 06 oipireq qoiqM *suod s,BU -TO
JO luoidopAop sqi *3nqMUB3J^ '3(JOM
SuilBUipJOOO dn j33q pire 'pres nn
'uotipoduioo jrejan UBMip oi sdois 8UOJIS
oipi HIM BUIQ
•pIBS
"n ..'SOWSBOUI OAipjISIUIUpB auos
U3A3 pire spoqpui p3oi pire OIUIOUOOO
Suipnioui 'suodxa XSoiouqooi oSBjnoouo
oi s3jnsB3iu snouBA ldpB HIM Buiq3,,

•piBS
nn 'UOI83J OIIBDJ-BISV oqi ui Xirepop
-JBd 'SP^JBUI MOU OIUX OIBJPUOd 01
Xjl

HIM Buiqo 'suodxs XSojouqoai JOI sy
•sireipii pire sireui -J3Q 'sireououi
*3S3iredBf aqi Xnuouno are sjoqddns
XSoiouqooi iS338iq oqi •suodun
XSoiouqooi jo lusojoj 0£ moqB JOI
lunooB qiM suodun
3JBMU0S SJBOX pjOAOS U? 1SE33J0J
3p{

•U8|S3P
pnpojod 3uipnpu 'suoduii OJBMJOS OI pred
oq HIM uopuoire OJOU,, 'pres inq
•luoidimbo jo si3s spjd

PUB S3IU0J133J3 '3jniD3iiq3JB 'S3uisnixir
onqoui0inB pire iBojuraqotupd 'soiucupsis
'XjsuiqoBUi oi U3A13 oq IIAA saquouj
•suoduii IBIOI s./Oiunoo oqi jo luoojod OI
SB q3iq SB unj HIM suoduii X3oiouqooi
sioodxo nn 'Xjtuoos stqi jo puo oqi Xg
•XnBoriBuiBJp

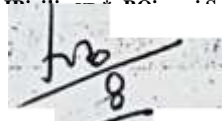
mo13 - HIM suodxo puB suodun poi0ipojd
nfj

•uonnq
quoM luouidinbo puB Xgojouqooi pouod -
xo SBq BUIQ 'pouod 3ures oqi 8aijna '6X.6I
oo0]S pou8is uooq OABq suodun
XSoiouqooi ui uoqnQ OW ireqi OJOU
qiiOM SIOBJUOO 009'S oinos

'APQ
Dutyj oqi pjo1 nn *uoisuBdxo pidw six pooj
pire suodxo pire suoduii XSoiouqooi qiiM
pop oi soi83IBJIS SupjBjp si Bupo

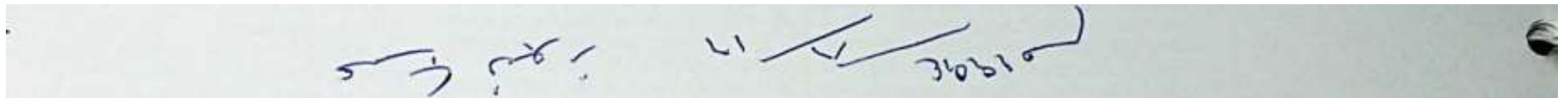
• 'OpBJI UStoJ01 jo
Xjisiuuu oqi jopun lireunredop XSoiou -
qooi pire oouoios oqi jo JOIOOJIP 'nn nn
pres 'uoos poiJBjp iou ore soinreis JI luoi
-dopAOp isnqoi jadurcq HIM'PIOA oqx

v
'XBPUOJ^
pres jodBdsMou ppgjo UB 'opBn oqi OIBI -
n3oj oi SMBI sjoBi inq sjuodun XSoiou -
inoi isa8rai sBpOM oqi jo oqo oouoo oq



technology imports

f/osuojoui 01 S5[0OS

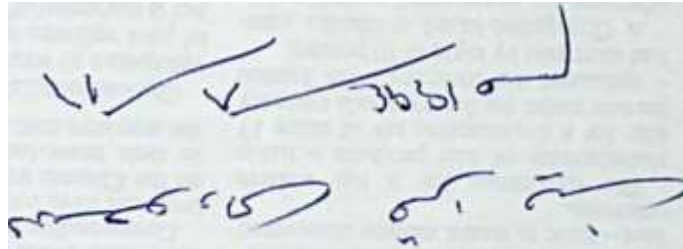


^ •Sutfiaa pajisiA
 iqpireo A?fra JOjsiuiqg guuij ugqM '886 j
 ooaiss SuiMBqj ugoq 9ABq sgujtmoo oMj
 aqj uooA\jgq saoiJBp^ 'Jiurqsr^ SuiuiiofpB
 uoiSoj OB/СВІВОІІН ugijBcj B 'jsgMqijjou gqj
 ui jBM 296i gqj ui pozigs л jBqj (sjgj3aiol
 gjBnbs 00L/LZ) sajira gjBnbs 00S*W
 soidngoo XUB3o|| Buiq^ sABS Bipuj
 •qsopBJj |EqoBuiuv jo oJBJS UJOJSBO s.Bipiq
 A\OU si jBqM ui BUiqo oj sSuojqg jBqj
 (sjajoaiopi gjmbs 000*06) ^{S3}n^{ra} arenbs
 000*9€ Suipjq si Bipiq sanep Saiftgg
 'aoqinn £2 BaiqO pm* sjoipjos aoqim Z'
 SBq Bipiq -JBAV 2961 *«PMZ aqi iajjB
 sops qjoq no ueSgq dnpjmq iCrejqiai oqx
 'SJoin JO Q9UI XOBUI
 SB 9ABq oj pgAgqgq si BaiqQ 'JBOX gqj jo
 jsoai JOJ pjOO 3uiZ39JJI SI JO SUIBI J9qi19 JI
 gggqM 'jgqaoq gqj 3UO[B 'aora 000'frsi JO
 'suois -lAtp aiBjanoui 11 ssq Xuuy UBipiq
 gax

'XEpiOJS9>-C XdU03B SM9U Bip
 -UI JO jsmi SS9JJ gqj pjoj 'Sagqsira Sugq'o 'Bipui oj
 JopBSSBqaiB 9S9uiq3 gqj 'Xjojmjg pgjndsip gqj JOAO
 9H3JB OJ onuquoo Xoaq ji j U9A9 ..gjqissod SB uoos SB.,
 sdoojj Jigqj ggnp j'9J HIM S9Ujan09 OA\J oqj
 'SS9I9qi19A9M •saoijBijoSga gqj ai SJU9UI99J3B -sip jo
 9snB39q Bipiq u9jSB9qjJon m JOIUOJJ oqj OIOJJ
 jgipjos gjSins B UMEJpqiM joi 9ABq Xgqj S[BIDUJO
 oqj uggMjgq sSai -J99UI JO S9J09S J9JJB jng
 iCjOJUJOJ 9JOaJ9J B J9A0 JBM J9Uq B OI Bipiq
 p9JB9J9p BUiqQ J3JJB SJEOX 92 '8861 n? saonp
 doojj 3uissngsip ire3oq 'Bisy ai sgiauB jsoSSiq OQJ
 9AEq qoiqM 'soujariog OMJ gqj/ qBinojdip gsguiqQ doj
 B OJ Suipjoggs 'JB9* Siqj jgjBj saoiJEqoSgn jgj -JB
 jgpjoq pgjndsip (jggraqipj-ijo'sC)
 -00fr*3 « 3UOJB sdoojj gonpgj oj UBid
 rurqQ pire Bipiq — (dV) SI Sny *fin3a
 M3N

aepjoq guops sdoojj
 \\ST3\S OJ 00jgl3 BUiq[] 'Bipiq





•qsapEid iBqoEuruv s.Bipui MOU si iBq/A ui Buiqo oi s2uopq
IBip sapauiojpi ajenbs 000'06 2uip[oq si eipiii sump 2uifiag
•uoqitui ZZ Eurqo puB siaipps uotqiui z'i SEq Bipui UBM 2961 XBp-
T2 aq} Jays sapis ipoq uo usSa'q dnppnq AiEiqiui aqj,
: * 'aioui
JO uau XUBUI SE aAEq 01 paAaqaq si Buiqo jBaX aqi jo isoui JOJ
pjoo 2uizaaq si JO SUIBJ jaipia 11 ajaq/A 'japuop aqi 2UOIB •uatu
000'frSX Jo 'sioisiAip ureiuioui || SEq AUUB uBipui aqi
•XspjaisaX XouaSB smau UBipui jo isruj, ssaig aqi ppi '2uaqs -ng
Suaqo. .Bipui oi jopBSSBquiB asauiqo aqi 'Aioituai paind -sip aqi
J3A0 anSjB 01 anupuoo Xaqi jt UaAa „aiqissod SB UOOS

sb., sdooji Jiaqi aonpai qIM saujunoo omi aqi 'ssapipjaAaN •suopBpo2au
aqi ui siuauiaai2Bsrp jo asnBoaq Btpui lira -isBaqiJou ui japuojj
aqi'uiiojj jaipps a^Suis E • u/ABjppii/A iou aABq Aaqi sppqjo aqi
uaa'/Ajaq s2upaauu josaitos jaijamg ■Ajoiujai aiouiaj B JOAOJE/A jauqB
uj Btpui paisajap Euiqo jays sjsaX SZ '886X ut suopbnaj doon
2utssrostp uBSaq • 'bisv ui sauuB isa22iq aip aABq qoiq/A 'saunmoo
o«ii aqj,
. • - qBuoidipasauiqodoi'B
oi 2urpjoD0B 'JB3iC siqiJaiBi suopBpoSau jayB japioqpaindstp
anauiopq-008'8 a 2UOIB sdooji a'anpaj oi trapl BUIIQ pus VTCINI j
(JV)SI '6nv'IHTM

japjoq 6uo|e sdooji eDnpej oi ue|d BIIKO 'Bipu|

006\$ quoM XpunioB OJOA\ uopnq £']\$
Surpooxo onjBA poreis ICJOJ c qniM IUOUI
-dinbo pire souiqoBui SJOISOAUI UStOJOJ
'1661 33U»S uopBJisiuimpB podxo-yod -
UII oreis oqi Xq poionpuoo SIOSSB SOJHI -
UOA IUIOF JO SUOpBniBAO 000'fr oqi
JO

•SuiXBS SB poionb SBM
IBIOIJO oanvs' TO ..'SJOUIJBd OS3UIIQ
■noqi jo SISOJOIUI oqi unq OSIB inq reuno in
sojniuoA linof jioqi jo SIOSSB oqi OUIUI -
jopun Xjuo iou SJOISOAUI UStOJOJ OUIOS Xq
poiiraiuiioo sopupoB IBSOIH qonji., *SIOSSB
SuiniBAjaAO jo poioodsns si JOU -JJBd
u313JOJ 3qi OJOqAV S0J01U3A jufof jo
SIOSSB P3JSH 3ip 3ZIUJHJOS O]
SJO]B3IIS0A -UI OpBJI UI P31IB3
SJB131JJ0 3S0U11Q

•jsoo sjoqddns oqi
Mopq soiusduioo posBq-omog jioqi oi
rnoqi Supps pus IOIJBUI osoutq3 oqi uo
sionpoj d SuiSBqoind uooq OABq
SJOISOAUI UStOJOJ SUIOS 'pnBjj 3qi
3uipnodmo3 v vC/»vq ouij IBIOIJO oqi
Pioi uouisoqods soqrpouimoo yodxo PUB
uodrni jo uopoodsui JOJ uopBJisiuimpB
31B1S 'indui P3JBJS S'dpiS qOB3 uo
posBq snjojd jo oJBqs o3JBI
Xioreuopjodojd -sip B SuiiiiBp assq
Xpuonbos -qns 3ABq saopOBJd snounds
qons 01 3upJOS0J SJOISOAUI SBOSJ3AO
3S0qj,

•XB
p
-uns poSjsqo sIBIOIJO uopoodsui Xijpoui -
moo 'luomdinbo porepwo SuipiAOJd PUB
SOJniUOA luiof UI S13SSB JIOqi
SujniBAJSAO
Xa Buia3 moii SJBHOP io suonijui uoiois

piro syodiui uo piBd XVA qinw siuojqojd
SuisnBO OSIB si sonyoqwB smoisno PUB
XBI UOOAMOq U0I1BUIPJ000 JO
HOB!

"TV A oi 130 UIOJ uopisuBJi
oiqniinbo UB JOJ pojninboj siipojo jo
Xiou
-BA B OOIIOBJd UI AVOIJB 01 OJnjTBJ
SJU3UI

-UI3AO3 oqi uo 3uuoiuoo 'spiq POSEOJO
-ui oqi jo uoiiBUBidxo ui siuiiqdmoo
jo 3n30IB1B0 B P31SII SJOIOOJlp
IBIOUBUI

..*suopBinqdxo jpinb XUB JOU
MOU Xouom XUB SUIOJO S.OUO ON -
nBOJnq XBI oqi UIOJ uoiiOB qonm uoos
l.uoAsq I., 'pres iremsqods Xireduioo B
'jng

*OSU JBJimiS B pOOUOUOdxO SBq
JOJniOBjn

-irem sopoiusoo possq-noqzSireno y
•lu30J3d oi oi iq3io Xq p3SB3Joui psq
uopjng xbi s.Xireduioo siq poiBuipso -
XjoSoIBO spooS Xjnxni oqi jopun
luoojod i\ omos jo xbi uopduinsuoo B
JOJ OSIB oiqBii - sionpoj d jreq jo
JOjniOBjrmrem UJOISOM doi B JOJ
ireuisoqods oqi

•osiMjoqio
POJOAOSIP squiom IUOOJ ui oABq - sopi
-joqinB XBI osouiq3 oqi 'siuos ii 'PUB -
sjojruoBjnuBm uSIdJOJ Xuum inq *IBOJ3
oq sosBO isom ui IOU pjnoqs suopBino -
IBO IVA pire 1313 oqi uooAMsq oous -
jojjiip oqi pres siireiunooB UJOISO^ *SOIBS
Jioqi pire siBuoimB jo sosBqojnd jioqi uo
- luoojod i\ moqB XuBnsn - IVA ui
oouojojjiip oqi Xsd mou Xoqi sjiqM 'spooS
jo SOIBS SSOIS UO - luoojod OMI mojj

XBI PJBS ojoj ureiunooB UJOISOM B opqM
'pres oq ,,uoisnjuoo oioidmoo s4ojqi
IOAOI IBOOI oqi oi UMOP io3 uoX uoqM inq
IOAOI doi IB oijujoi punos UB XBUI II.,

•smq
XBI s.Xireduioo siq uo ..IOBdmi oAIJB3OU
XJOA., B pnq JBJ OS pBq SUUOJOJ oqi reqi
SuippB 'irepBa uiioiSBOipjou ui ojniuoA
UJOISOM JOfBUI OUO JO JOIOOJlp
IBIOUBUI

poiBJisnj oqi pres ,,poonpojiui XRBOM , pUB
P0A130U00 Xyood - JOISBSip B aooq SBq
IVA JO uopBiuomoidmi oqj., (1313) XBI
iBpjom -moo PUB iBiJisnpui porepquosuo pio
oqi pooBidoj reqi uiioisXs (IVA) xbi popps -
poniBA MOU B jo uopBiuomoidmi oposqo
'pire XisEq-JOAO oqi SBM pres Xoqi reqM
inoqB SuiqiBOS isom oJOM Xoqi 'siuom -moo
siq possnusip noqzSireno pire UBI -IBa 'uifireii
'Suifioq ui SJOISOAUI mg *,uopinq XBI Jioqi
OSBOJOUT I.UOM BU -1113 OZpBOJ 01 OUIOO
OABq SJOISOAUI u3io -JOJ., SuiXBS
Xgnjssooons poioumbidmi uooq pBii
insqJOAO oqi reqi qiuom siqi Xireo poiSBoq
SuoqorenH 3UB?X JOISUII^

00!A UOpBJISIUTUIpV U0PBXB1 01B1S

•sopqiqBii ui o^iq B
pojojins^reqi sojniuoA UStOJOJ Supsixo
XUB OI S'JBOX OATJ JOJ soreqoj XBd oi -
..oitu JOqiBj -PUBJ3., popBO-os oqi jopun
- po2poid sopuonre oqi 'i XjsnuBf oOJOJ
oim oureo oun3oj XBI MOU s,Buiq3 uoq^w

•uois
-njuoo opBJonBOjng jo osnBOoq po^ooiq
uooq OABq soreqoj posimojd SB smjoj -OJ
snopiqiB s.JBOX snp 3UIMOIOJ suop -jng
XBI posBOJOui jo 3uiureidraoo OJB Buiq3
ui sojniuoA SuunioBjrmrem popunj -
UStOJOJ - (soiouoSy) ONifiaa

ui SJOJS9AUI U9i[u sjiq

SUIJOJ9J XB; J3AO

UOISU IIO?

Handwritten scribbles and marks at the top of the page.

%

< *3ihXes SB UBJX

pa
-K>nb <jwa vwyj sqj ., 'pjcpuBis 0006
OSI oqi oj Surpjooob sionpojd pOB
JO3UI38BOEUI jpqj spBiSdn oj sosudisj
-as psjooouo-jjodxs sojinboj .n.vn
sqj ojoi Xija3-3J s.Xijunoo oqj.,
•spBJj uSisrois s.Boiq3 jo loom
-doi3A3p SiqBIS 3qj .JB1IA., SBM
(0006
OSI) 0006 SpJBpUBJS jo OOpBZIUBo
-JO BOOUBOUIOI, sqi ipiM son oJOT
XjpBnb uodxs 8o18auq pfBS sspipooi
-ai03 uodxg pas jjodcaj jo aoposds
-aj JOI uopBJjspmopB sjBis. s.BapQ
jo jojoojip 'iqzong oBix 'onq/wueoj^
•uooS BiipQ J!SiA JO saopires PTO-JBSX
-3AU oqj m oj soBid oa SBq aojojiD
*3aipa3ai 3J3M, sop \$fl-oojs qSnoqi
-IB jBqi Xopsjnqx no oo]3ajqsB^ aj
piBS IBOIJJO OOpBJJSIUioipB
JOI03S V

*BOjqO.JSB3 OJ
JOB[d j3Mod B oj josradjnbs Xliddns oj
ouj -3313 3snoq8aijs3AV Xq JISIA
S.OMOJH Sounp p3o8is 3q pjnoAV
JOBV000 oonnai Ot»IS B JBqi psauijoos
3IH

•pres iqs
*3]BI XJ3A gores SDB3U3oiy sqj 'noX
M 0B2 I S1226034 2010S 00 10201

*33J3U S| aonfod
-0103 oqj J33fJEU1 3S30PJ0 3qj
Oj/'rBS sq ..'oopnoduioo ojoj J3ja3
XJJSBS S3predui03 0B3U30TV oqj JI
SJ X33J sqj jnq 'ssppinjoddo XOBUI SJB
owqj.,

•SJB3P
osop oj jjoddns ,sja3aniJ3Ao8 jpqj
8ajzfuqoai SJSM spiMppoM ssprediooo
SB 'sinjorujSBjjai s.Bofqo ppnq dpq oj
SJ3BJJ003 JEjjop aonipo-ppnn oj XBM
3ip oo 3pp XSB3 OB J33dx3 JOB pjnoqs
S0B3U30IV JBqj P30JBM 3q JOQ

■pres iqs M'S00PB13J Sfl-ooJS JO
OOJSOBdxO sqj SPJBM0J OpnjpbjB
OApLSOd *3Ap3B XJ3A B
XIJBOpOBjd 8ap[BJ MOO ' SI
J03OIUJ3A08 JT3qj JBqj 3ld03d
JBI3J3UI -0103 Sft.«D OJ o8LS P008 B
SJ BOPO OJ JISIA S.OMOJQ
XJBJ3J33S jpnqj L,

Xew
oi soJBJS 3pBJj s.SaifpH poB sjq8u
uBtanq 033A]jsq :pq sqj pspo3 dojapo
pig jospiS3jg 330is jsqaisai jsaiqBO Sfl
* Xq Bapo OJ jisaiA JSJII sqj si spi
■qjMCuS opuoa0 -33 JS3JSBJ S.PIJOM
sqj qJIAV Xpanoo 3qj ai SJ3BP003 js8
OJ JS8B3 PB 'sssoisnq UBO usury or ssurea
doj oqj jo saios Xq poiaBdmooob sq
niM *iq8ni YRpm JBS 30 BapQ oi

! SBq JI qons SB pos aoisspn iBpasptssjd
B SI JI., -SISpBUJnof IBJ3A3S qJIAV
M3IAJ3J

• -OI OB Of PIBS PIS M'XJBJ3J33S
33J3O1UI00

B Xq JISIA XJBOIPJO OB JOO SI spit;
PD3OI3A00I

X3BJ30OI3p-0jd 3qi 00 UM0PP3BJ3
6861 s,8oi(i3g JSJB posodap aojSaiqsBjft
saopooBS 8a{oreai3J oqj poo pinoqs paB
SpBJX'pOB SJJUBX oo 103ai33j3v .

IBJ3039 3qj OTOF OJ piq SJI OI BOPO
Jjod -dns XJJS8B3 pinoqs 'SOBOI

iBpii3J3j3Jd 8OIAI8 ai S3ujano3 jsqio SB
3Ap3B SB 3q pinoqs SSIBIS psiafl dqj PIBS

rqc - 'PS^JBOI Bapi3 sqj UIOJJ sooppq
0B3J OJ psjosdXS JIJI aopos qjiM oispoq -

aiXs sJI dn pobq oj ooj8urqsB^ pspod -X3
Saifiag jBqi JB3p JI speai sq jng ' •Bopo ai

sssajsnq 8ap>p jnoqp snouss si
aoj8apiSB^ JBqj OSBSSOI jaBjJodan sqj

8uipa3s SB JISIA 8aipa3dini S.OMOJQ
psireq . 'Xjjspmn opBJj O8T3JOJ sqj ai

jasaijJbdsp SJIBJB oBoysaiv oqj jo
IBJ3038 jojoojip Xjndsp *01X0811 iqs : • "

' " y. .qqjjjBai sssapo oqj
ai aopijsdiaoo q8noj SOBJ Xsqj Xopug oo

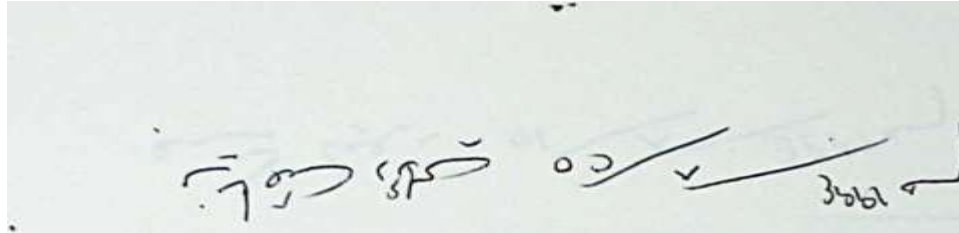
S3predai03 OBOUSOTV P30JBM IB{3U -JO
J0ja3s B jnq pA3i MOO B OJ sobpBpi'-;

PI3J3ann63'jip oj aMOJg aog XIBJSJ
-33S 30J3UIUICO Sfl JO JISIA 3qj

hails Brown visit;
of tough competition

SUJBAV
edPD





//

'uosud ui SJEBX 3AJ JO
 aauiuas uinunuiui XIOWIBIS B SUIXJBO—
 luaoiaiaui puB BpuBSBdajd
 XjBuopnjOAaj
 -jaiunoa jo pure dno3j XiBuopnioAOJ
 -jaiunoa B SuipB3i pire SurepreS
 -JO jo — sa&reqa snouas isora sip SUIOBJ
 siuapissip 3AJ aqi Saoure SEM 'XiiBiqa
 -Xsd ui jaqajBasaj [Baipau i B '2OB^

'S3SU3JJO MxjBUOpniOA3J-JOJUnOO., SnOUBA
 ganiiraraoo jo' PUB — Bupo jo uoi
 -ufi JoqBq oay aqi PUB aaubjnv aAissajS
 -oid Buiqo aqi 'XUBJ apBjaouiaa I⁰³
 -qrj aqi — sdnoiS joqei puB XoBjaotuap
 -ojd punoj8japun paureq aajqi jo
 auo oj SuiSuojaq jo pasnaaB OJOM nv

-jbono
 2UB/J\ PUB nqzunqo Xunqz sjBnpiAip
 -ui paXoidraaun puB p/A, uaRD wap
 -nis jauuoj paXoidraaun 'unfonQ SuBqz
 uurassauisnq 'I3M8UOH 3UIX IBPB
 -jo XJOIOBJ 'guBStqz nq juapnjs MBI 'renq
 • -OBqo iny piiB gun3uoa nx '8uaqsuif
 nrj sjajyoM '8uaqa UBIX SUB^ P^ uo2
 -Tqs "H sjajupai oiom painaasojd osrv '

squiora Z/IS paoaxaiou
 ABUI uopuaiap pyi-ajd iBqi saispidps MBI
 osaiuqQ 'SJEBX OMI auioS ui auip ISJTJ aqj
 JOJ sjuBpuajap aqi mbs sjaquaiui XpraBj
 qaiqM IB 'IBJL aqi jo siatpJOA aqi pajBaA
 -DJ XUBPUJO aiou aABq sapuoqinB aqi .

•jsaX
 siqi sniBjs jsuw si? jo iBMauaj ainsua
 01 syojja six pus saureo aicfraXio 0003
 am isoq 01 £66 i jaquiaidas ui piq
 injssaaans -un s.Suifpg Suipnpui
 'suopBjapis -uoa Xaqod uSiajoj oi anp
 XpuajBdcfe- 'pauodisod XjpaiBadaj
 Suiioq jaijB qiuoui ISB(pBaQB luaM [BUI
 Xnp-aajqi aqx

'unoo
 aqi IB luamraoa JOJ Xupug aiqBpBAB
 SBM auo ou apqM — Xiiin8 iou papeaid
 aABq oj paAaqaq aJB uiioqM jo ns —
 siuBpuaj -op n aqi jo OMBJ agruo
 uopBuuoj -ui , ou pBq aajnos luapissip
 aqx

•sia3u UBuiua nuB sniBis

-aq 3tup aqi uopuBqB oi uoisiaap XBJ^
 s.uoiuio pig luapisajg aauiS nSIA pAAi -
 lauiqBD ISJTJ aqi JOJ XBPJIPBS ajaq soauJB
 'uMOJg nog 'Xreiajaas aaiaimuoa asoqM
 'saiBis paiiuQ aqi ssBJJBqtua oi ams aq
 HIM saauaiuas jiaqi jo SMAu aqx ■pres
 aajnos aqi 'suopBJisuoraap XoBJDomap-
 ojd 6861 aqi J° qieuiiojB aqi auuis IBUI
 iBoppod isaSjBi aqi ui 'pZ qioq •Suoqziaj
 SUB^V inapms aiBtipBjS puB upSui^
 naqo [Bpijjo uopsis iBOigoioioiai -am
 jauuoj uo sJBbXuaAas pus xis uaaMi -aq jo
 suuai umop papireq unoo aqx
 ..■sauuijo XjBuopniOAaj-
 jai -unoo., josaSjBqa uo SJBOX OMI usqi
 ajotu JOJ opBoranunuooui ppq uaaq pBq
 oqM siuapissip >1 jo IBUI Xinj aqi ui
 msjsaX oi uBqi ajora., oi paauaiuas uaaq
 peq 'joiaop Plo-JBaX-g^ B *unqan^ 3UBX
 mqi 8UIXBS SB SIBIOIJJO unoo
 aiBpjaauaiui s.aidoag Suifiaa B paionb
 aajnos wapissip v •siq3u uBuiinq raojj
 paipniap uofiapmfa aauiS suifiaq IISIA OJ
 iBpijjo Sfl JOiuas isora aqi jo IBAUJB aqi
 ajojaq XBP auo isnf 'XBpuj PjBS saojnos
 'suuai uosud XqiSuai oi siuapissip aajqi
 paauai -uas SBq Buiqj — (ajy) ONITI3H '

Buii{3 ui saauajuas **heavy**
jag sisiAipn **democracy**

uojaajip JBIOUBU
 -y ucodomg aqj pics ..'ajaqAiasja 3upjooj
 UBjs IIAV Xocj jnq 'ajdoad uoiyiq z\ jo jaq -
 JEUI E OJ Suuuo dojs J,UOA\ 3[d03d
 'aSjnOO JO 'OP Xaqj icqA\ PUB Xbs Xaqj
 jsqA\ u33A\ -oq SDUBjBq iqSu aqj daaq oj
 aABq Xaqi., *pjOA\ sji uo jBj ooj qoBq 08 oj
 pjojE jou pjnoa Suifiag 'jBqA\3iuos 3uipBj
 A\OU satUBduioa uSiajoj SUOUB Euoqdna
 BUiqo s,jBaX jSBj qjiM jBqj poiiiBAV Xaqj
 jng ■JBaX aqj jo pua aqj pjBA\oj apEui aq
 pjnoM „sjuauisnfpB., pajoipajd sJOISSAUI u3ia
 -JOJ 3uios „JOJ padoq ju3unxi3AO§ aqj sso -
 ons Suipunosaj aqj uasq jou 3ABq suuojaj
 xBj aqj., §uiA\oqs sb samSij ja3pnq jBaX-jjBq
 s.juaunuaAo8 paddBJjs-qsBa aqj Suijajd -
 J3JUI JSIU10U033 pasEq-Suifiag B qjty\

■piBS
 aq „,op Xaqj ajns aqBUJ oj uiajsXs aqj
 jsnfpB [i/aqj uaqj qSnoua ja8 j,UBa Xaqj
 JJ -pjoq uo Suiqj a\oqA\ aqj jnd aA,Xaqj
 os JO jajjaq ou aq n,Xaqi 'sjipaja puB
 sajBqaj pasunojd [JB 8UUBJ3 Xq jBqj
 pazysaj aA.Xaqj MOM., ■(JOM3uioq sji op
 oj pajiBj JJ jBqj suuojaj SuiqaBaj-JBj aqj
 aaunou -UB oj Xunq B qans ui Suiaq jo
 juauiuiaAoS aqj SuisnaaB 'piBS aq
 „,Xauoui ajooi ja8 oj pus uiajsXs aqj
 ajBpdn oj qjoq SBM SUUOJ -aj XBJ aqj JOJ
 uosBOJ aqx., '5(3Bq Xauoui sji jaS J3Aa
 ppiOM XuBduioa siq pajqnop Suifiog ui
 jajnOBjnuBiu pooj uBadojng B jo jojaajip
 iBoiuEuy aqj jnq 'auioojaAo aq pjnoM
 „sma[qojd fuicjaa., XUB aijsiunj -do SBM
 'ajaq sjUBjunoaaB uaqzEng JOIM -JBIAJ
 JBag jo J33BUBUI XBJ 'SUB^ Xuai *piBS Xaqj
 'uiajsXs Mau aqj jo „ssaiuiBjun., aqj oj
 Ssynqj -uoa pus sjjoduii uo piBd XVA

-qoid 3uisnB3 os|B SI saijuoqjnB suiojsna
 puB XBJ uaaA\jaq uoiEuipiooa jo JOBT
 IVA oj loio
 UIOJJ UOUI SUBJJ aiqBjmBa UB JOJ pajinb -
 aj sjipaja jo XjauBA B aayasjd ui MOJ|B OJ
 aJtqiBj s.juaunuaAoS aqj uo Suuajuaa
 'syiq pasuajoui aqj jo uo;jBUB[dxu ui
 sjuiBiduioa jo anSojEjEo B pajsq sjojaajip
 IBIOUBUI ..*suoiJBUBidxa qamb XUB JOU
 A\OU Xauoui XUB Suuajjo s,auro OM
 TiBajng XBJ aqj UIOJJ UOIOB qanui uas
 j.uaABq i., 'piss UBUIsaqods XuBduioa B
 'jnq 'asu JBUIJIS B paauuadxa SBq
 iainjaBjn

ifSuog nqz



-UBUI saijauisao pasnq-noqzSuBno y
 •juaajad oi oj jq3ia Xq paseajo
 -ui pnq uapjnq XBJ s,XuBduioa siq pajBuiy
 -sa — Xio3ajBa spoo3 Xjnxnj aqj japun
 juaajad i\ auos jo XBJ uoijduinsua B JOJ
 OS|B aiqBij — sjanpojd jiBq jo
 JajnjOBjnuBiu
 uajsaM doj B JOJ UBUIsaqods aqj -asiAua
 -qjo pajaAoaqip sqjuoui juaaaj ui aABq —
 saijuoqjnB XBJ asaiqo aqj 'suiaas ji 'puB
 — sjsjnOBjnuEUi uSiaJOj XUBUI jnq
 'JBBIŠ
 aq sasBa JSOUI ui jou
 pjnoqs suoiJBjnoEJO
 IVA Pue 1313 oqj
 uaoMjaq aauajajjip
 aqj piss sjuBjunoa
 -3B uajasa^vv

*sajBS
 Jiaqj pUB s|BU3JBUI
 jo
 sasBqajnd Jiaqj uo —
 juaajad i\ inoqB XJB
 -nsn — ivA ui auaa
 -jajjip aqj Xud MOU
 Xaqj 3liqM 'spoo3
 jo sajBS sso3 UO
 — juaajad OA\ UIOJJ
 SUUBJS — jojaas
 oj 3u;pjoaoB ajBas 3uisu B UO 1313 piBd
 sjajn'OBjnuBui "uiajsX's pjo aqj Japufj
 *sajnqaj JUBJ3 OJ Moq uo

SUOUIOSUI
 [Biuajui paAiaaaj uaAa jaX jou puq saAjas
 -uiaqj Xaqj jBqj paSpajMouqaB pBq saoyjo
 XBJ piBS ajaq jUBjunoaaB majsa^v @
 apqyVV
 ■piss aq „,uoistyuaa aja'uiduioa
 s.ajaq jaAaj [Bobj aqj oj UA\op ja3 noX

-aj aqj jBqj 3uippB *UBiiBa tuajsEaqjJOU
 ui ajnjuaA uiajsa/W JofBixi auo jo jojaajip
 jBiauBuy pajBjnsny aqj piBS „,paanpojjiui
 XjjjBaM pus paAiaaoua Xjjoos — jajSBStp
 B uaaq SBq XVA jo uoiJBjuauiaiduii aqj... r
 •(1313) XBJ jBiajauioai
 puB jBujsnpui pajBpyosuaa pjo aqj paaBjdai
 jBqj uiajsXs (j, VA) papps panjBA Mau B
 JO uoiJBjuauiaiduii aijoBqa puB XjsEq-jaAo
 aqj SBM piBS Xaqj jsqM jnoqB 3uiqjBas
 jsoui 3J3M Xaqi 'sjuauiuoia siq passunsip

„,op ajns

a>|eui o; uia;sAs aq; ;snfpe
 II.Aaq; uaq; q6noua ;aB ;,ueo
 Aaq; ;| ploq uo 6u;q; a|oq<v
 aq; ;nd aA.Aaq; os ;;o ja^aq
 ou aq 11,Aaq; 'sqpajo pue
 sa;eqaj pas;uiojd qe 6u;;uei6
 Aq ;eq; pazqej aA,Aaq; MON,,

noqzSuBnQ puB UBI
 -JBQ 'uifuBji 'Suifiag
 ui sjojsaAU i jng

«oop

-jnq XBJ Jiaqj assajau
 J,UOM Buiq3 azijEaj Oj
 auioa aABq SJOISOAUI
 uSiajoj u 3UU(BS Xjjnj
 -ssaaans pajuamajdun
 uaaq psq jnBqjaAO
 aqj jBqj qjuoui stj
 Xjjua pajsBoq
 SuaqaiB.
 -ng 3UBJX Jajsrui^q
 aajA uoiJBjjsjuuii'
 :PV uoyBXXBi
 ajBjs'
 *sapjuqB

-IJ ui ajjiq B pajajns jBqj sainjuaA uSiaioj
 3uijsixa XUB OJ SJBOX 3Ay JOJ sajBqaj XBS
 OJ — „ajnj jaqjBjpuBJS., payBa-os aqj jap
 -un — paSpajd saijuoqjnB aqj 'j uBf aajoj
 ojui auiba auisaj XBJ Mau s,Buiq3 uaq^
 •uoisnjuoa oijBjanBajng jo asnBa'
 -aq pajjaojq uaaq aABq sajBqaj pasiuiojd
 SB suuojaj snoyiquiE s^BaX siqj SUIMOJ
 -JOJ suapjnq XBJ" pasBajau i jo SuiuiBduioa.
 aB Buiq3 ui ajjiq A 3uuijBjnuBiu saayjo

SJUOUIJSOAU S}TI| BUII13 UI UOISnjUOO SUUOJOU^

'8uo}[SUOH PUB ;*, -XBpsjnqx XJBIBS uinunuxui B SISS aopBinSsj 3qx⁴ r

noqz8irenp •'reqSireqs '8uxfj3g in sdois JOJ pres QWQ vvnff 'siqguXdoo pus s^JBUX -i <iiva vvtjvjm ' apBji 'siusred jo anjBA is^JBU oqi sb qons Xq 8uIXBS SB psionb SBM 'nuioBjft 8OBA

U0U30B3 UOISBQ J0UJ3A09 BIUI8JIA j sloss siqisiAux,, OIBHIBAS oi uuy IBUOXTBu '[BI3IJ0 9qi 'JBSX 1X30 jo 8axxnn83q 3qi JB

1S3/A PUB sorrredinoo Sfl PZ JO spebq oqi B an lbs ssq *siq8u Xjjodojd IBm03II3JUI133JJ3 Ojax S3UI03 XJOiqM MBI JOqBJ Isjxj

Xq poaxof sq niM UMOJQ 'gz isn8ny U3qi3u3J)S OJ 3ACWI JS31BI six axs.Xjianoo 3qi oi Saxpjooob popasare 8ui3q

8anraj83q uoissiuu XBP-TOAOS oqi uj 'Buxq3 *ju3indoi3A3p joqjoaB uj .Xpasjjno si OoISJOA IBUXI sqj, '6861 °? oB83q

'XBps3up3^ no uoi , -SuiqsBM in pres 'XnJBjxq 'SULIJ p3punj-SB3s -J3AO ax noposiojd VOM

UMOJQ uog XJBPOSS dSJSunnoQ Sfl -JB SJ35[JOM 3JXJ PUB SJ3BJJU03pxre 'souBjns -ux 'XBd 'spBpaoo lasuiXoiduis

'soijjunoo OMI sqi UOSMI -sq suopBpj LUOTIXold SJ3A00 qoujAi *aopBin83J M3u 3qi jo SapjBJa

iBiojsairaoo ax „BJ3 MOO B,, uodo n*M -ui3 JSJJO oi ssnjsj 'saouxjpuoo ganjJOM•, -•- -3id

qiuotn sup BapQ oi UOISSIUI opBjj XqiiBsquon ptre oJBsun opJAQjd 'SBSJB -ood 3J0jsq lijojd md oqM SJUOMO pxre

repuspissjd sh B 'snqMUBSw ■pres IBJOI UIOJJ SJ3V0AI 3jxq XnBSSn! sjsXojd SJSBUBUI u8i3JOJ snoindnjusun moqB

jodedsMou oqj '(U⁰I -nq S'LSS) UBHX aoiniq -m3 uSISJOJ suios 'SUBX, oi Suxpjoooy •XBW BXp3UI 3S3U -!*Q IBX3XJJ0 3ip PUB

00S QBqi sjoxii JO S3SSOI UX pajpiSOJ SBq SJ3SSB JO SB BunQ ax S3SudJ3]u3 p3punj-SB3S - *JU3U133J0JU3 JOOd

oiqisiA J3A0 000>6I OBqi OJOUI 3i3AV 3J3qi oi snp psrrej 3ABq aopooiojd JSJIOM - no

-ux oi popjojjB uopoojojd JO 31DBI oqi •SupBJOqBp inoqitAV ssurppinS Ju3unxJ3AoS snoiASjj

S> 'SJ3S pres UBA 'pozifBusd sq HIM SJOJBIOIA v -XBp

-SB siqisjAin jo ssdXi joqio PUB siq8u •33Xoid -sijnqx 8oiXBS SB pojomb SBM iBxogjo joq -B[

SaxsBOi 'siq8u . osiqouBjJ pipsjo sssu -ins UB 8apj3BS 3J0jsq uoian sip qjjM, jo Xjixxuxin B 'suuy popunj-aSpjoj ux ' siq8u

-xs'nq.XSoioaqooi jo. oniBA sqi IHSU03 PUB 330Bjnsai JBIDOS, SJ3^JOM jo sosnqB 8apo3A3jd re - , psuijB spoo

SupBjno -JBO ox ■ XiubqinB SaxpBOi SpJAOJd 'suuxj oiBls ux SJ33IJOM Xq, SJ3iiBMB-8aoi B 8upB8inxnojd - - 01 3S0P sx

s.Xjiunoo sqi sb XBps3Up3/A psXofus sxxpxs -qns 3ures sqi XBd p3iiBMB-8aoi B 8upB8inxnojd - - 01 3S0P sx

suopBJOdo xreSoq *Buiq3 jo soijjo sisXoiduis S3reindbs PUB SUHXJ p3dunJ-BUXXO - (d£V) ONHT3a ;

suuy papunj-uđiə.ɔɔ JOJ

I fPP? -xoqBi anssioj ps Buiq3



'Y c

^ \

A/ -uonnq Z'ZS 01 supunoure
 / sionpoid sfl "Pios pire jorenb JSJII oqi or
 BUUO UIOJJ spooS jo qjJOM aonpq VLS
 lq^noq SOJBJS poipn 3HL •Xnpsonj,
 aajtuiqsByW ai pres aoissimaioQ OPBJI,
 [Buorjeu -JOJUI sn oqi MBOX oqi jo stpuora
 oojqj JSJII oqi ui aoiitiq 1\$ podumf
 onq^ireoui BaiqD qiiM Jippop opBJj Sfl 3¹IL
 • JIO ojqipa PUB SUJBJS JO sooud oqi OSIBJ
 oj ounj at uojsp -op JUOUIUOAO8 B 0]
 osuoqj supnqyjjB •pres JI *O2B JBOX E
 qjaotri OWES oqi JOAO juooid Y dn 'Xpf ui
 Joq8tq OSJB SBM xopuj ooud jownsao
 iBuopBu oqi, •8aox Soon in pojojjuoui jjadoj
 E ai pres Bnquix 'uonhfl 8'8S\$ oj juoo. -jod
 61 saxqurno suodtOT qijM 'uonnq L'SSS oi
 juoojod fit dn OJOM sjjodxo

JBOX oqi jo sqjuoai UOAOS JSJII oqi
 Jdjf~ *••aonnq 9*6\$ JO onpA pjoj B
 OJ 'quouoi oqi ui juoojod £6 osoj
 sjjodan opqM uonnq fr'OIS ⁰¹ nraojod
 L SI padamf suodxo pres XOUO8B
 SMOU jBpgjo oqi 'sojnSij treojnq
 sopsPjjs OJBJS Suponf) •XBpsonj, pres
 XOUOSE SMOU Bnquix oqi 'jounuas ioq
 B Xq posireo sops JIBJOJ ax duxnf dreqs
 B pas sjjodxo paB sjjodwi qjoq ui sosu
 qiiM Xjnf ut moj3 oj ponup -ao
 Xraouooo s.Buiqj 'onqMireow •Xopod
 SuiauBid Xpurej joins s,Baiq3 u? jno
 prei sio3 -JBJ uoijBjndod popooxo
 OABq OJ EUOOS JOU si XJJBXoi jpqj ores
 oipui OJ sops -BJS UOIBJJSISOJ qjjiq
 oJBouqBj sjogjo , ' *SU013
 -OJ podopAopjopun oj UOA13 JUOUIBOJJ
 ppuojojod oqi Suiurejqo jo odoq oqi
 ai sotjspBjs ouiooai Bjidso-jod
 onpAJop -an OSJB SIBIOIJO oaios
 'sojn8ij jndjno OJBJO33BXO sjjodoj
 sn3oq JSOUI opqM •pres ji ,, 'oidood oqi
 PUB JUOUIUOAO8 oqi 'XjJBd oqi
 uooMjoq sop oqi so8BUIBP,, paB
 SOSSBJXI oqi UIOJJ •SOJpBO SOOUEJ
 -sip 'JUOUIUOAO3 IBIJUOO oqi Xq pojdots
 Suioq sopqod' JOOJJOOT jo jpu oqi saru
 BJBp oimoaooo-oioos SaiXjispy

oqi JoTsouipjBi'XiBjuounuoo'oqi ,, 'pjBM':
 -3(OBq., si BUiqb ui suiJoqjE8 soisJIBJS jo
 . " uopEJjsiauipe jsqj SupjnnpB ojiq^ • /
 -suon'
 -nui ponrc TBqj ouuIBJ B oJOT Xjjunoo oqi •
 o8unjod podjoq pire soj8u dojo pogisjBj : -
 sjo8JBJ jndjno iBinsnpuj PUB iBjnjinou -8B
 oiqBAOtqoBan qjiM poocj - SfBpij -jo
 uoqM 'piBAuoj dBoq JEOLQ 8^61 3^H
 suunp Buiq3 ui soouonbosuoo snopSB -
 sip pBq PUB 'opspojoBJBqo. jsiunuitaoo B
 uooq 8uoj SBq sopsPjjs sulJBopqBj
 •SBO
 -JB Jioqj uj sopnod opioaooo-oioos JBJ -
 aoo suijuoiuoidan ai sossooons JofBui
 uirep ubo oq/A sojps oq saoiocnojod jo
 sosnuoq SuijBMB jo soopoBjd oqi
 qjiM sJBOX JUOOOJ ui omo8 ssq paojj oqi,
 sojnSy uoi
 -Bjndod snSoq sB poM sB 'ouioou BjidBO
 jod PUB jaouijsoAai indjno iBuisiipai JOJ
 BjBp oiuiioaooo poyispi ai Sajujnj oJB,
 Xjjanoo oqi ssojov sppijjo jo joqaina o8JBJ B
 'jodBdsAvoa oqi oj Saipjooy .
 'XBpsoapo^XjBjaanao008Bd JOOJJ B U|
 pres KJWQ s, 9jdo9j ppijjo oqi 'aoijoaiojod
 arejqo oj soisJIBJS Xjispi oqM sprapjo
 snopiquiB ,Xq pojodareq Xisnoyos Sajoq
 si Baiqo ui 8apoBid oiuiioaooo-ojOBW -
 (ddV) ONI [139

: :M'SOjP

planning DIUIOU039 S6HUiq3
 46 / 8/8/82 su9;B9Ji[i p 9S[gj^

Sino-Russian alliance

By NORA AHMAD
Special to Riyadh Daily

R1
28
9
94

IN the 1990s Russia and China are taking divergent paths. Russia had become closer to the West especially after signing the Partnership treaty with NATO while China has become more self sufficient and independent from the West with its own nuclear program and by boosting bilateral relations with strong regional powers like India. A common border and the need for security has led to the latest rapprochement between the two countries.

Earlier this month both Russia and China agreed not to target strategic nuclear missiles at each other. They also signed an agreement on easing tensions on the border.

Since 1970s US policy has shifted. Since Reagan's administration, US has chosen to have closer links with Taiwan. China has complained about arms sales to Taiwan leakage of material including plutonium from Russia and the fear of Western inspections of Russian nuclear facilities has forced the two to form an alliance.

In the past, both countries had similar systems. They both had a centralized economy. But the socialist model proved to be a fiasco in the former Soviet Union while China had to shift a little to some privatization without discarding centralized control. Russia admires this Chinese model and its independence. Russia has been accused by its people of being a colony of the West. The Chinese model is therefore an alternative that could benefit Russia economically and socially. That was the purpose of the latest agreements to open up trade between the two.

For China, to boost trade with Russia and open up new areas of cooperation would lessen its isolation. China is isolated because of the problem of human rights raised by the US and other western countries, Russia won't raise such issues. China had been praised for its ability to feed, clothe, provide jobs and health care. But China may benefit from Russia in the field of nuclear arms since this seems the way of the future.

It is unfortunate that the NWO has brought with it more tension than cooperation in relations among nations. The continuous changing alliances are a source of fear in the area. Japan for example had been encouraged to increase its armament budget, Vietnam is improving its ties with the US, and the hope of democratic transitions in some Asian nations all serve to make China feel more insecure and in need of developing its arms industry.

China's strategy has always been to maintain its status as the Middle Kingdom which must be powerful in all modern day activities and in all spheres beneficial to China. It work peace on all its frontiers so that border tensions do not draw China away from developing its society. Whence the agreement with India to reduce troop developments along Himalayan border.

Last May, President Clinton renewed trade privileges for China despite admitting it did not meet his demand for progress in human rights. Trade with China and been beneficial to the US as well and this is what Russia is seeking as well.

A close alliance with China would enhance Russian prestige at home and strike back those who accuse it of following the West. Sino-Russian alliance could be one of the new alliances that are developing in the NWO.

1993
9
an
SHI'OLE

C
O

5£; 3* 2 3 gss a
" C. vS' 3" 3 K 3 S » * 2,3
£o & ET. l O. fslsga.
r r 3 3 p 5 3 P
t O. < T ■
5' cr 3' 3
S & * g & 3 s.

re * w

3 3
E. 3
3 3
p 3
p = * 2 5'

K lltijhs

rfl i < *
tu w 5 a 3 <
f
i l S < l l'

Sr 0^{D-}

a > ^ P
CO CD
r * > l

e-

2 § 3 JS q &
§ ° * § - r | g - i
o' ET § @ I - £ = §.
s " SEsl ^ iiff

re PI
2 - St 3
CO u . a
TO 3 3 *

Cp P <
re ^

p " r * 3 5 - re ^ re

p c
CD cr
tr

3 J
re ; 3

9 E 2
fe £ - O 3 ^
- x - ET . P ~
3 - 3 0 3 & 5 >

I 9 | : § . " If
E . ~ " O § .
i 3 o | I *
& 5 >

3 - 3' r | °
c POT § @ °
cu a

a - < O

cr S3
re 2 g s ; ^
£ & = s - f s
a - v > § i s f
EO O i " .
« r S s ^ !
Q a - s f 3

5 as 5
| « | g s s s
£ 5 a ^ - g §
| 8 . | J g |

sign-ifi

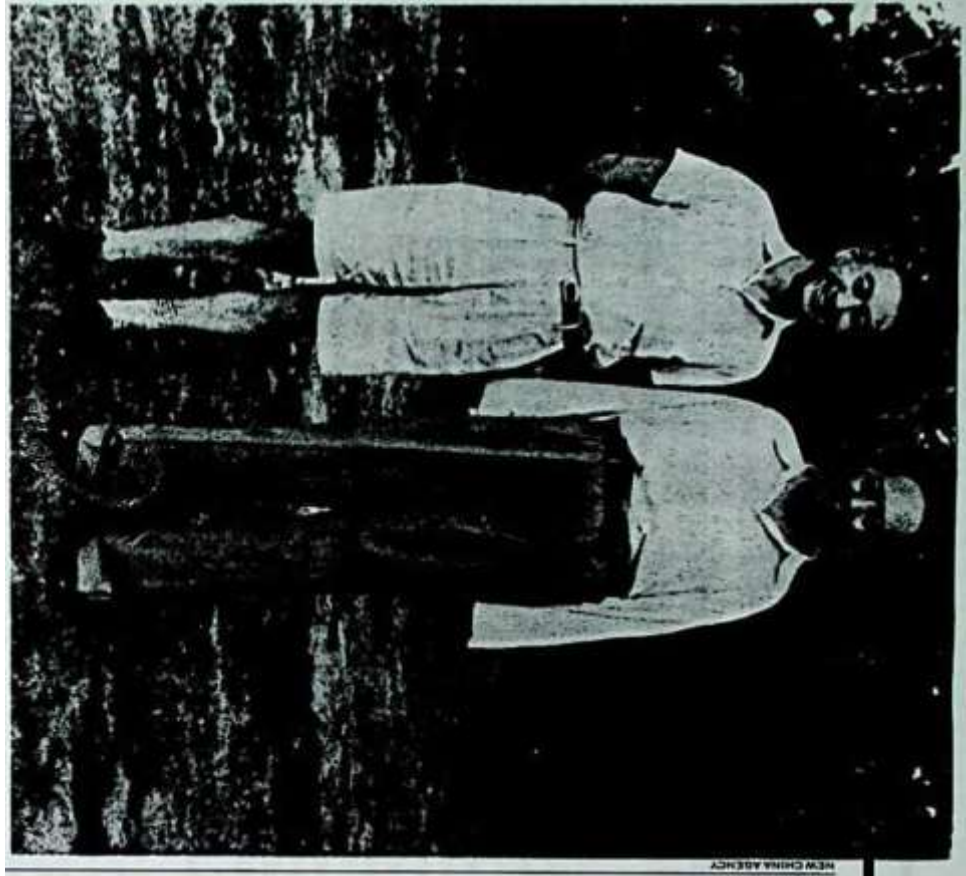
If g s l l g r E

? 2 E . ° | g s -
S ' 2 - 5 s |
^ 3 a . cr • STO 5 *
I ' S ' 2 ! 3 g ^
CL < ° * re * fe * 3 r j v
ST 3
a . 8 S * fry ! ? * * .
3 - 8 , 8 * 5 * g > 3 |
8 a < § . S ? 3 & fr * 2 .
3 3 2 re _ ere Q .
is 2 . 3 E ? 2 «
or 8 . s - l

5 " C / 3
I f s n
2 3 g - i g ^ S : ST
* | s - « c s 3 8 j f h o | o
8 s . < g s re " » a 3
5 * g i f # S c § 5 q ;
0 . 8 * 8 *
3 a -

§ I g * * 2
S .
psarg - g
re " | B ff 3
3 o K - O
§ 2 . " S » 3
3 w - 0 5 - Q ^
re ' E . - S o P r n -
<<
2 re
2 . "

fiaissifl s ^ ss .
S - . S I ^ 2 3 s
2 re 55 JS " 2 ^ ^ 3 ' C 3 O - « SS . P 5 ?



JO B 3 " »
0 - 0 cr cr . cr O ' , o o
3 S . P z " S
0 - 0 - 2 0 . 0 o ^ . 2 W
P 3 .
6 " a " 5 5 is CD o
PL O ' S w
| " 1 5 5 - 5 ? i - 5 8 - S . S
s - n i f l « * « O
I l i -
TO f S F
8 a | E . « 3 « :
3 3 w o
o . re 2 - 2 a 3 3 o ' 1 c l
- K 3 " X -
c ' l K I H * 2 S | l n .
8 ^ | * ?
< re - h (5
i * B frill a & & . & i £ 3 1 .
S 2 .. vi 2 B 2 . 3 a S 5

C 5 f l
T O O 3 * O o - o . u w
I 3 3 ' 1 - λ a § 3 si , ^ o
< 5
ff
« re
r - «
I I I - S - I
a S g < B - «
r g g . P ON
1 c l cr 3
rag ' j g ' i
E e , T O r - P - S .
> 5 P r o " 5 ' 3 S B ' S
a * Q 3

o toss ' s f |

into famine. As tens of millions starved to death, Mao temporarily stopped eating meat, but refused to take responsibility for the disaster he had created. He dismissed Defense Minister Peng Dehuai, a loyal aide, after Peng wrote Mao a letter criticizing the Great Leap Forward. Says Li today: "I learned there is no justice. You must never say what you think is the truth."

During his tenure as Mao's physician, Li constantly came face to face with the Chairman's profound mistrust of medicine. In January 1972 Mao spent weeks in bed, his breathing so labored he could not even cough, but he refused treatment. By Feb. 1, swollen and seriously ill, he finally called for his doctor. "Do you think there is any hope?" he asked. Li spent the next three weeks trying to get Mao well enough to receive Richard Nixon, who arrived in Beijing on Feb. 21. "Mao was as excited as I had ever seen him," Li writes. "He woke up early; Zhou Fuming gave him a shave and a haircut, his first in more than five months. The emergency medical equipment, including oxygen tanks and a respirator that Henry Kissinger had sent after his secret visit the previous July, had to be removed from Mao's room. We put the tanks in a huge lacquered trunk and hid the rest of the equipment behind potted plants."

THROUGHOUT THE BOOK, LI SKETCHES portraits of some of the era's major figures, Jiang Qing, a key force in the Cultural Revolution, is described as a narcissistic hypochondriac who imagined that her body was "riddled with disease. She was troubled by a ringing in her ears and said it felt as though insects were trying to crawl in. She could not bear light or noise." As for Zhou En Lai, longtime Premier, Li contends that he did not deserve the esteem he enjoyed outside China. "He looked so nice, many Westerners feel close to him. But he was Mao's loyal servant."

A surreal episode in *The Private Life* describes the frantic efforts to embalm Mao's body so that it could be permanently displayed. "Altogether we injected a total of 22 liters of formaldehyde, some six more than the formula called for. The results were shocking. Mao's face was bloated, as round as a ball, and his neck was the width of his head. Formaldehyde oozed from his pores like perspiration."

After Li moved to the U.S. his name was removed from all official Chinese texts, although his face can be spotted in untouched photos with Mao, several of which appear in the book. Of the daily burden of life with the Great Helmsman the author says, "You must disobey your conscience. This is a shameful feeling. But you do it to survive." As he also writes, "I have paid for this book with my life."

■ JAPAN

The Reluctant Prince

Newly disclosed diaries of an imperial brother indicate high-level misgivings about World War II

By SATSUMI OBA TOKYO

"JUST CANNOT BELIEVE THAT WAR IS something we should prevent it to... I believe we should prevent it to the utmost of our abilities." The lines were penned in 1934 by a young officer serving on the battleship *Fuso* as Japan was steering a course toward war. Many naval officers harbored reservations about Tokyo's aggressive policies, which were largely dictated by army generals, but this sailor was someone special: the late Prince Takamatsu (1905-1987), a younger brother of Emperor Hirohito, in whose name Japan conquered much of Asia.

The 20-volume diary, written in Takamatsu's own hand between 1922 and 1947, was discovered by an aide cleaning out the prince's Tokyo home in 1991, and eventually wound up in the hands of the monthly magazine *Chuo Koron*. The Imperial Household Agency, the caretaker of the family's closely guarded reputation, opposes publication because of passages potentially embarrassing to the imperial family; Takamatsu, for example, calls life as a prince "the most ridiculous occupation." Princess Kikuko, Takamatsu's 80-year-old widow, on the other hand, wants the diaries published because of their historical value, specifically the light they shed on debate within the imperial family about the war. Masami Aoyagi, an editor at *Chuo Koron*, which broke the story about the diaries last week, calls them "unprecedented." Says he: "It's the first time that an imperial prince has been known to keep a diary, let alone have it published."

A team of three editors is working on the project, and the first volumes will be published next spring. Passages disclosed so far show that Takamatsu had deep misgivings about the war and its conduct. In the case of the pivotal Marco Polo Bridge border incident in 1937 that Japan used as a pretext for a full-fledged invasion of China, he records, "The Chinese fired the first shot. [but] the Japanese troops gave them more than adequate reason for firing." Historians also expect that the diaries will re-

veal details of Takamatsu's effort to persuade his brother to sue for peace after Japan's shattering naval defeat in the battle of Midway in 1942.

The Takamatsu diaries follow another recent disclosure of the imperial family's opposition to the war and the military. Last July another of Hirohito's brothers,



ROYAL RESERVATIONS: Young Takamatsu secretly found the courtly life ridiculous

Prince Mikasa, 79, revealed that in 1944 he had made a speech while serving as a staff officer in Nanjing, the site of major Japanese atrocities. "Anti-Japanese propaganda is justified," he told fellow officers in a going-away speech, "because of the brutal crimes committed by the Japanese army—like looting, rape and killing of civilians." Mikasa tried to exonerate the Emperor from responsibility, arguing that the "war [in China] did not begin because of the wishes or the order of the Emperor; it was started by the military." Historians are still arguing about whether Hirohito was an enthusiastic supporter of the war or merely a puppet in the hands of extremists. Takamatsu's diaries may shed light on the question. ■

now
ng the
i filled
vations
tebooks
ning in
gain set
he writ-
moved to
lived, in
ying from
write his
or our de-
e her last
interview
e chapters
ense libi-
id to prac-
not above
xed at one
ometimes
with one
in a near-
ao take a
ort her to
writes.
no longer
with wife,
ig women
eread dis-
ewed as a
heir close
1." Li sug-
the infec-
o obvious
ication, Li
; bodies of
Chairman
st, the au-
belief that
gerivly. As
l calculus:
eapons to
is lovers,
husbands
n.
ob, Li writ-
os temper-
two Minis-
the people
any body-
used very
such high
to myself:
us place."
he writes,
ew and of-
iciousness
the sweep-
flural Rev-
e that up-
reat Leap
lected ag-
small-scale
en China

Stock trading, new sport in China

By KONE TEMPEST

Lin Jianhua's short, spectacular career as a stock market player ended tragically, when he jumped to his death from the 11th floor of the Second Light Industrial Corp. building last November in his native Hangzhou.

For a few months, the 37-year-old electrician at the giant Zhejiang Jute Mill, husband of another millworker and the father of a 9-year-old son, had traded as much as \$100,000 a day on the Shanghai Stock Exchange through a local brokerage house.

Other workers at the mill, a raising relic of the dying state-owned industrial system, gave Lin their savings, which he used as collateral to borrow money to play the market. He was their designated capitalist, sent like a working-class knight into the mysterious world of investment.

When the brief, sweet ride was over and Lin's crushed body was found in the tiled courtyard at the base of the office building, only \$200 remained in the account that once contained tens of thousands.

"I've lost all my money in stocks, as well as all the money of my friends," Lin wrote in his suicide note. "I've no way out but this."

Dutifully, Lin paid his respects to his parents, urged his son to study hard in school and encouraged his wife to remarry "a good husband."

Lin was not the first to take his life since the country's two major stock markets opened in Shanghai and Shenzhen in 1990. He was not even the first to jump from that building; a handful of others has already done so.

But his suicide, thought to light because of a precedent-setting lawsuit filed by Lin's widow against the brokerage house that gave him the easy credit, focused attention on a nation coming to grips with the risky side of its emerging market economy.

There are vast sums to be made investing in China. Everyone knows the story of Yang Huaiding - "Millions Yang" - the former Red Guard who made a fortune in the Shanghai stock market and is a real estate mogul in Shanghai, China's business hub.

But there are also vast sums to be lost. While it may be old hat in the capitalist West, comfortable with its legends of fortunes made and squandered, devastating financial loss is something new to the socialist welfare state founded by Chairman Mao Tse-tung.

Rapid economic growth has produced stark inequities between state and private businesses, between farmers and city dwellers.

The high rollers in Shanghai and other major cities are a conspicuous presence, making on-the-spot cellular phones, in karaoke bars and five-star hotel lobbies.

But the per capita income for most farmers is less than \$100 a year. Lin and his wife, an inspector in the textile department, had monthly salaries of under \$50 each.

Confronted with an economic system

in which the rules changed overnight, millions of Chinese feel abandoned by the "to get rich is glorious" era ushered in by leader Deng Xiaoping in the late 1980s. Desperate to catch up but totally unprepared for the risks involved, many have plunged head-first into the stock market.

"The stock market is still new in China," said Shao Daosheng, a psychologist with the Chinese Academy of Social Sciences in Beijing. "That in itself is not

There are vast sums to be made investing in China. Everyone knows the story of Yang Huaiding - "Millions Yang" - the former Red Guard who made a fortune in the Shanghai stock market and is a real estate mogul in Shanghai, China's business hub.

But there are also vast sums to be lost.

While it may be old hat in the capitalist West, comfortable with its legends of fortunes made and squandered, devastating financial loss is something new to the socialist welfare state founded by Chairman Mao Tse-tung.

bad. But few people have any knowledge of how the stock market works. It is not a mature market. Knowledge of the stock market in the West is no help here. Naturally, people get in trouble."

An extremely active market existed in Shanghai before the Communist victory over the Nationalists in 1949. But only a handful of people are old enough to remember.

After only four years, trading on the new Shanghai market on some days surpasses the volume of the long-

established Hong Kong market.

Last year, four million Chinese bought and sold stock. The average daily volume exceeds 500,000 transactions. Trading now averages more than \$1 billion a day. For the first time in modern Chinese history, companies are concerned about profits and stockholder commitment.

Despite the large volumes traded, the markets remain largely unregulated. In 1993, the weak securities regulatory

commission lodged a complaint of insider trading for the first time. In China, stock trading is a new sport that more resembles Las Vegas than Wall Street.

Stock trading outlets that look like racetrack betting windows are scattered across China, from Tibet to Inner Mongolia.

In Hangzhou, stock market mogul Li Xun, a former executive with the Bank of China, operates four trading centers, including one in a lakeside park named

"Orchids Sleeping in the Willow."

Public park officials gladly rented Li, general manager of the nationwide Zhejiang Securities Co., space in a park pavilion. There he installed an elaborate computer system and an outdoor, all-weather electronic tote board.

"We have 6,000 people who come here each day," Li said proudly.

On April 20, a day in which the wildly fluctuating Shanghai market hit a record low, Li opened the country's largest stock trading center in a converted movie theater in Beijing. Li and others in the brokerage business are betting that the Chinese are permanently hooked on the market.

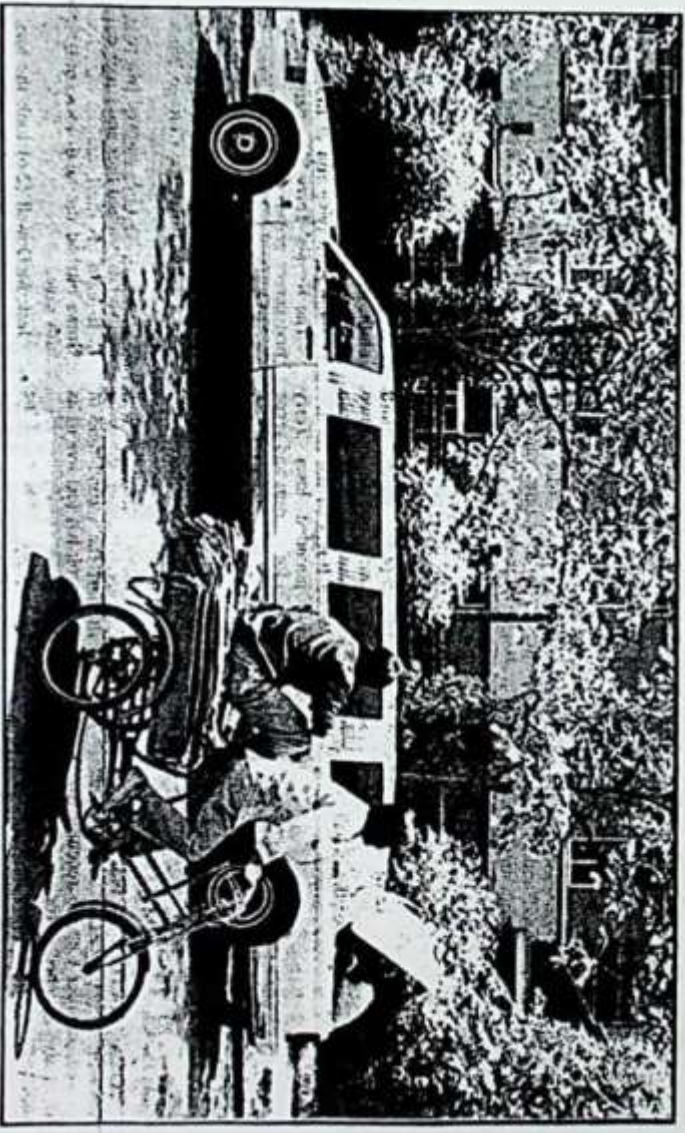
"I'm glad that the market is down," he said as attendants released several hundred celebratory pigeons into the air, and 15 silk-draped women belted a giant red ribbon. "It means that people who buy stock now will make lots of money when the prices go back up."

Zeng Xingqun, professor at East China Normal University in Shanghai and editor of *Popular Psychology* magazine, reports on the phenomenon of stock market absenteeism caused by those who desert their jobs for a while to stand mesmerized before trading center computer screens glowing with light.

Zeng estimates that about half of the university's 4,000-member staff is infected with the stock market bug.

"Some of my graduate students go to the stock market before they come to my class," Zeng said.

Only a decade ago, Lin and his colleagues at the mill were the working-class heroes of egalitarian China. (Washington Post)



WIDENING GAP: A man riding a bicycle passes a stretch Lincoln Towncar limousine in a Beijing street on Wednesday. China's newfound economic freedoms are widening the gap between the classes.

V;J

AF