



The National Emblem  
of  
the People's Republic of China

# NATIONAL ANTHEM

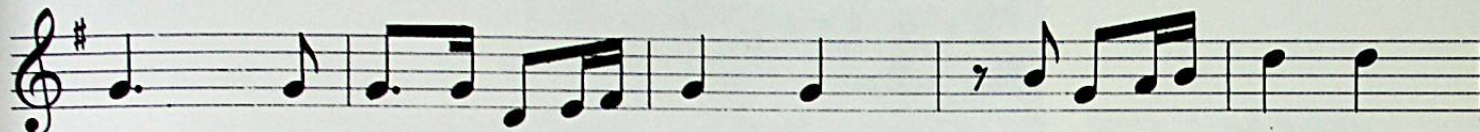
(March of the Volunteers)

March Tempo, Vivace

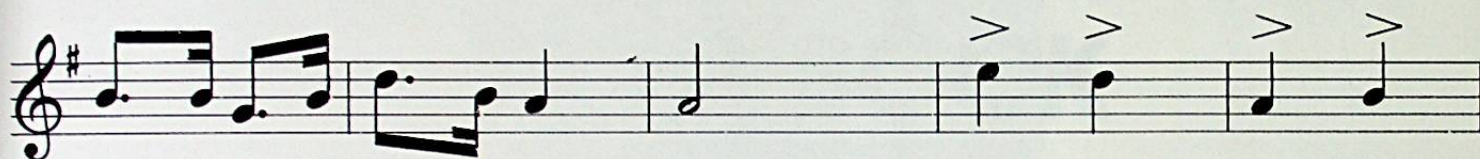
Music by Nie Er  
Words by Tian Han



A-



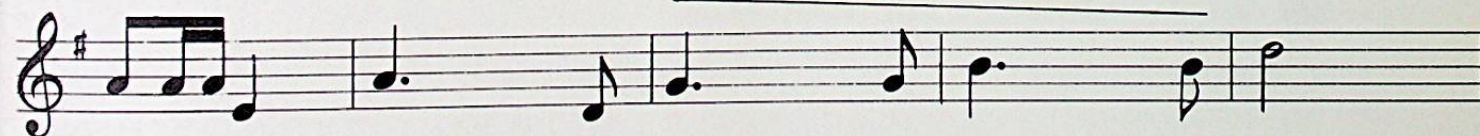
rise. ye who re-fuse to be slaves! With our flesh and blood.



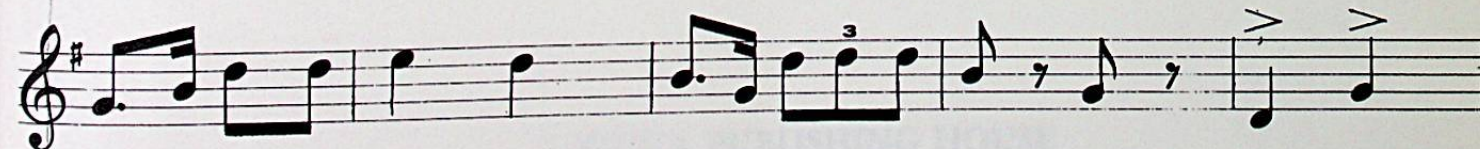
let us build our new Great Wall! The Chi-nese na- tion



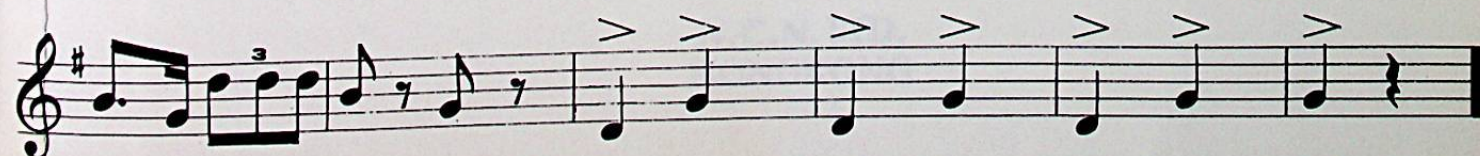
fa-ces its great-est dan- ger. From each one the ur-gent call for



ac-tion comes forth. A- rise! A- rise! A- rise!



Mil-lions with but one heart. Bra-ving the ene-my's fi- re. march on!



Bra-ving the ene-my's fi- re. march on! March on! March on! On!

**PEOPLE'S  
REPUBLIC OF CHINA  
YEAR BOOK  
1986**

**XINHUA PUBLISHING HOUSE  
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# **PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF CHINA YEAR BOOK 1986**

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# Preface

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With a population of one billion, China is one of the biggest countries in the world. The Chinese people have been working hard to turn their country into a powerful, modern socialist country with Chinese characteristics, particularly since the late 1970s when a new period of vigorous development started. The political situation in the country is becoming more and more stable, its economy growing steadily, life of its people improving and the strength of the country ever increasing. In recent years, China has been undergoing an all-round reform of historical significance in the economic, scientific, technological, educational, military, political and other fields, making progress all the time. Therefore, China is attracting more and more attention from people of other countries, who hope to learn more about the country.

The People's Republic of China Year Book, launched in 1981, can somehow meet the demand of foreign readers. It gives comprehensive and truthful accounts of the major policies and measures adopted by the Chinese Communist Party and government, the achievements in the country's socialist modernization drive, its major political, diplomatic, military, economic, scientific, technological and cultural activities and the mental outlook of its people. It contains abundant data on the country's geography and history as well as on major events and news. It is published in both Chinese and English in Hong Kong annually.

It is a gigantic task to compile each volume of the China Year Book. We sincerely welcome criticism and suggestions from our Chinese and foreign readers. By soliciting opinions from people of various walks of life, we aim to improve our work constantly to make the Year Book an authoritative and valuable reference book.

Editors of China Year Book

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## From the Editors

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1. China Year Book is an illustrated comprehensive record of all major events in China in the previous years.
2. The book is divided into many parts, including a general introduction, special features, photos of the year, chronicle of events, and classified entries.
3. The General Introduction section includes information about the land, history, the Constitution of the People's Republic of China and administrative divisions of the country.
4. The Special Features section is mainly devoted to important speeches by government leaders.
5. The Photos of the Year section, devoted to photos selected from among the news photos in the previous year, is arranged basically in the order of classified entries.
6. The Chronicle of Events section outlines the major events in all fields of work in the previous year. It is arranged in the time sequence.
7. Classified entries are the main form used in the PRC Year Book to present information about politics, legal system, military affairs, foreign relations, finance and monetary situation, economy, science and technology, culture, education and public health, social science, sports, society and life, and people in the news.
8. Under the classified entries are subheadings, such as industry, agriculture and commerce etc. under the entry "Economy".
9. Entries, which are the main form employed to present information about China, include information provided by professional organizations and selected articles from releases of news agencies as well as from publications. The headings are printed in bold letters.
10. The statistics in the Year Book generally do not include those of Taiwan Province.

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<input type="checkbox"/> Xi Zhongxun Urges Implementation of Religious Policy <input type="checkbox"/> Religions and Their Organizations in China <input type="checkbox"/> Leaders of Religious Institutions in China <input type="checkbox"/> Anniversary of Islamic Institute Marked <input type="checkbox"/> Seminary Founded in Shanghai <input type="checkbox"/> Monastery on Slope of World's Loftiest Peak Renovated <input type="checkbox"/> YMCA, YWCA Resume Activities in Shanghai <input type="checkbox"/> Gong Pinmei Released on Parole <input type="checkbox"/> The Dalai Lamas and Their Titles <input type="checkbox"/> Another Islamic Institute Founded in China	
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<input type="checkbox"/> Tian Jiyun <input type="checkbox"/> Qiao Shi <input type="checkbox"/> Li Peng <input type="checkbox"/> Wu Xueqian <input type="checkbox"/> Hu Quli <input type="checkbox"/> Yao Yilin <input type="checkbox"/> Hao Jianxiu <input type="checkbox"/> Wang Zhaoguo <input type="checkbox"/> Hua Luogeng <input type="checkbox"/> Ding Henggao <input type="checkbox"/> Li Tieying <input type="checkbox"/> Zou Jiahua <input type="checkbox"/> Li Xu'e <input type="checkbox"/> Yu Hong'en <input type="checkbox"/> Ding Guangren <input type="checkbox"/> Ai Zhisheng <input type="checkbox"/> Wang Tao <input type="checkbox"/> Hu Qiaomu <input type="checkbox"/> Hu Sheng <input type="checkbox"/> Ruan Chongwu <input type="checkbox"/> Jia Chunwang <input type="checkbox"/> Qi Yuanjing <input type="checkbox"/> Zhao Dongwan <input type="checkbox"/> Zhu Xun	
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<input type="checkbox"/> Ceausescu Presents Medal to Deng Xiaoping <input type="checkbox"/> Li Peng Awarded DPRK National Flag Medal <input type="checkbox"/> Chinese Delegation Receives Korean Medals <input type="checkbox"/> He Zhengwen Receives Pakistan's Outstanding Medal <input type="checkbox"/> Zheng Tianxiang Given World Justice Award <input type="checkbox"/> Buddhist Association President Wins Peace Prize <input type="checkbox"/> Chinese Engineer Wins International Maritime Prize <input type="checkbox"/> Madame Wu Quanheng Receives UN Medal <input type="checkbox"/> Chinese Art, Literary Workers Awarded French Medals <input type="checkbox"/> Scientist Given French Medal <input type="checkbox"/> France Honours Chinese University President <input type="checkbox"/> Two Chinese Professors Win French Medals <input type="checkbox"/> Chinese Professors Awarded FRG Medals <input type="checkbox"/> Silkworm Expert Wins Medal <input type="checkbox"/> Chinese Peasant Wins "Outstanding Rice Grower" Title <input type="checkbox"/> Cancer Specialist Wins French Order of Merit <input type="checkbox"/> Chinese Inventors Win International Gold Medals <input type="checkbox"/> Chinese Professor of Medicine Given French Medal <input type="checkbox"/> Chinese Expert Wins Kilmer Memorial Prize <input type="checkbox"/> Chinese Builders Win Senegalese Honorary Medals <input type="checkbox"/> Chinese Medical Team Awarded in Senegal	
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<input type="checkbox"/> Sun Yat-sen's Death Anniversary Marked <input type="checkbox"/> 50th Anniversary of the Execution of Qu Qiubai <input type="checkbox"/> Anniversary of Execution of Fang Zhimin Marked <input type="checkbox"/> Shen Junru's Birthday Anniversary Marked <input type="checkbox"/> Li Jishen's Birthday Anniversary Commemorated <input type="checkbox"/> 95th Anniversary of Zhang Zhizhong Marked <input type="checkbox"/> Fu Zuoyi's 90th Birth Anniversary Commemorated <input type="checkbox"/> Zhang Bojun's Birth Anniversary Marked <input type="checkbox"/> 200th Birth Anniversary of Lin Zexu Marked <input type="checkbox"/> 580th Anniversary of Zheng He Voyages <input type="checkbox"/> 40th Anniversary of Yu Dafu's Death Observed <input type="checkbox"/> Anniversary of Musician Xian Xinghai Marked <input type="checkbox"/> Famous Musician Commemorated <input type="checkbox"/> Beijing Commemorates Master Painter <input type="checkbox"/> 90th Birth Anniversary of Zhou Xinfang	
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<input type="checkbox"/> Xu Shiyu <input type="checkbox"/> Hua Luogeng <input type="checkbox"/> Shi Liang <input type="checkbox"/> Xiao Hua <input type="checkbox"/> Wang Kunlun <input type="checkbox"/> Yang Shixian <input type="checkbox"/> Li Bozhao <input type="checkbox"/> Zhang Tianyi <input type="checkbox"/> Wu Shanfan <input type="checkbox"/> Zeng Xianjiu <input type="checkbox"/> Hu Feng <input type="checkbox"/> Xia Nai <input type="checkbox"/> Fan Ruoyu <input type="checkbox"/> Ke Bonian <input type="checkbox"/> Tian Jian <input type="checkbox"/> Liang Xingchu <input type="checkbox"/> Ma Bi <input type="checkbox"/> Wu Yifang <input type="checkbox"/> Tan Guansan	
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# GENERAL INTRODUCTION



People make merry during the Lantern Festival.

