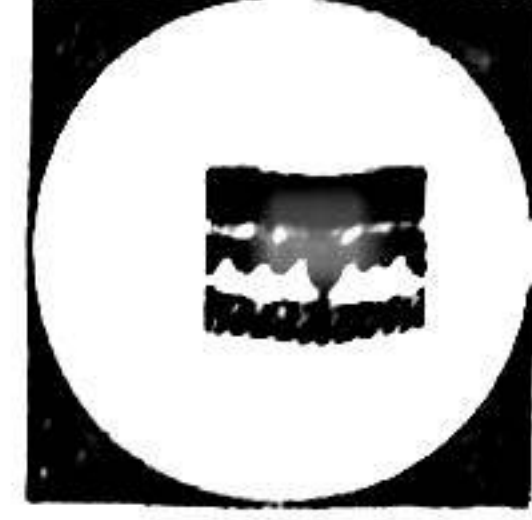


بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

# The Islamic Foundation *المؤسسة الإسلامية*

223, LONDON ROAD, LEICESTER, LE2 1ZE (U.K.)



Telex 341339 ISLAMP G  
Telegram 'Islamfound' Leicester  
Telephones:  
General (0533) 700725  
Publications (0533) 703555

16th June, 1982.

Brother Rahmatullah E.A. Turkestani,  
P.O. Box 2437,  
Al-Mesfala,  
MECCA  
Saudi Arabia.

Dear Brother Rahmatullah,

As-salamu Alaykum Warahmatullah Wa Barakatuhu.

I hope this letter finds you in the best of health and happiness and would like to thank you for your letter dated 23rd May, 1982. In accordance with your request, I am enclosing a bibliography which we have prepared on Muslims in the USSR. As soon as we acquire any further information or material, we will let you know. In the meantime, should you require any further assistance from us, please do not hesitate to contact me.

Your brother in Islam,

Muhammad Mashuq Ally  
Islam in Europe Unit

SELECT BIBLIOGRAPHY OF MUSLIMS IN U.S.S.R.

Prepared by

Muhammad Mashuq Ally

The Islamic Foundation  
223 London Road  
Leicester

IE: USSR

- ABRAMZON, S.M. 'Predmety kul'ta Kazakhov, kirgizov i karkalpakov. (Object of cult of Kazakhs, Kirghizians and Karakalpaks)'. Sbornik Muzeya Antropologii i Etnografii, No.34, (1978), pp. 44-67.
- AHMED, S.M. Islam in the USSR, Turkey and Europe. Abbas Manzil Library Allahabad. Date unknown.
- ALAKBAROV, Azam Islam in the USSR. Unpublished paper Department of International Relations of the Moslem Organisations in the USSR.
- ALIMOV, I.A. et. al. Istoriya Bukhersky narodnoy sovetskoy respublik (1920-1924gg); Sbornik dokumentov. Tashkent: January, 1976.
- AMINEV, Z.A. (5770) 'Borba za ustanovlenie sovetskoy vlasti v Bashkirli'. (The struggle for Soviet power in Bashkiria). Voprosii istorii 1957, 9, pp. 17-36.
- AMINOVA, R. Kh. The October revolution and Women's liberation in Uzbekistan. Moscow: Nauka, 1977.
- ARGYNBAEV, Kh. Marriage and marriage rites among the Kazakhs in the nineteenth and early twentieth centuries. The nomadic alternative. Modes and models of interaction in the African-Asian deserts and steppes. Ed. W. Weissbaden, The Hague, 1978, pp. 331-341.
- ARUTYUNYAN, Yu V. 'Interaction of cultures among Peoples of the USSR'. The Nomadic Alternative, ed. W. Weissleder, The Hague, etc., 1978, pp. 343-349.
- ASHIROV, N. Evoliutsiia islama v SSSR (Evolution of Islam in USSR). Moscow: Izdatelstvo Politicheskoi Literatury, 1972.
- AUGUSTIN, Archimandrite Islam in Russia. Research papers. Birmingham, No.8, December, 1980, pp. 1-12.
- BABAKHAN, Ziyauddin K. Mufti Islam and the Muslims in the land of Soviets. Progress Publishers, 1980.

- BABAKHAN, Ziyauddin K.I.I. 'Muslims of the Soviet Union'.  
The UNESCO Courier  
August-September, 1982.
- BABER HUSAIN 'Journey into Russia'.  
Impact International, No.7, 27 August-  
9 September, 1971, p.8.
- BACON, E.E. Central Asians under Russian Rule: a  
study in cultural change.  
Ithaca: Cornell U.P., 1966.
- BAILEY, F.M. Mission to Tashkent.  
London: Cape, 1946.
- BALA, Mirza (5833) 'Soviet colonisation policy in  
Azerbaijan'.  
Caucasus Rev. No.2, 1956, pp. 34-40.
- BALA, Mirza 'Soviet nationality policy in Azerbaijan'.  
Caucasus Rev. No.4, 1957, pp. 23-27.
- BALIC, Dr. Smail 'Muslims in Eastern Europe'.  
Rabitat Al Alam Al Islami (Muslim  
World League, Mecca), Vol.6, No.9,  
July, 1979, pp. 56-58.
- BALL, B., DEMKO, G.J. 'Internal migration in the Soviet  
Union'.  
Economic Geography, No.54, (1978),  
pp. 25-114.
- BARNNIKOV, A.P. 'Ocheradnnye zadachi sovetskogo  
vostokovedeniya' (Problemes actuels  
d'etudes orientales sovietiques).  
Sovetskoe vostokovedenie No.1, 1940,  
pp. 5-13.
- BATES, E.S. Soviet Central Asia: progress and  
problems.  
London: Cape, 1942.
- BECKER, S. Russia's protectorates in Central Asia:  
Bukhara and Khiva, 1865-1924.  
Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard UP, 1968.
- BENIGSEN, A. Islam in the Soviet Union: the  
religious factor and the nationality  
problem in the Soviet Union.  
Religion and atheism in the USSR  
and Eastern Europe, ed. B.R. Bociurkiw  
and J.W. Strong.  
Toronto, 1975, pp. 91-100.
- BENIGSEN, A. 'La famille musulmane en Union  
Sovietique'.  
Cahiers du monde russe et sovietique  
No.1, 1959-60, pp. 83-108.
- BENIGSEN, A. 'Les Musulmans en Union Sovietique'.  
Afrique et Asie moderne No.120 (1979),  
pp. 3-24.

- BENNIGSEN, A.  
 Modernisation and conservation in Soviet Islam.  
Religion and modernisation in the Soviet Union, ed. D.J. Dunn.  
 Boulder, Colo., 1977, pp. 239-279.
- BENNIGSEN, A.  
 'Religious belief in Soviet Islam: the current status'.  
 Journal: Institute of Muslim Minority Affairs, King Abdul Aziz University, Winter, 1980, Summer, 1981, Vol.II, No.2, Vol.III, No.1, pp. 37-41.
- BENNIGSEN, A. (71-75)  
 'The Muslims of European Russia and the Caucasus'.  
Russia and Asia, ed. W.S. Vucinich, 1972, pp. 135-166.
- BENNIGSEN, Alexandre  
 'Soviet Muslims and the world of Islam'.  
Rabitat Al Alam Al Islami (Muslim World League, Mecca), Vol.7, No.12, October, 1980.
- BENNIGSEN, A. and CHANTAL, Lemercier Quelquejay  
 'Muslim religious conservatism and dissent in the Soviet Union'.  
 Journal: Religion in Communist Lands, Vol.6, No.3, Autumn 1978, pp. 153-161.
- BENNIGSEN, A. & CHANTAL, Lemercier-Quelquejay  
 'Official Islam in the Soviet Union'.  
 Journal: Religion in Communist lands, Vol.7, No.3, Autumn, 1979, pp. 148-159.
- BENNIGSEN, A., LEMERCIER-QUELQUEJAY, C.  
 Islam in the Soviet Union.  
 New York: Praeger; London: Pall Mall Press, 1967.
- BENNIGSEN, A., LEMERCIER-QUELQUEJAY, C.  
 The evolution of the Muslim nationalities of the USSR and their linguistic problems.  
 London: Central Asian Research Centre, 1961.
- BENNIGSEN, A. and WIMBUSH, S.E.  
 'Migration and political control: Soviet Europeans in Soviet Central Asia'.  
Human Migration: patterns and policies, ed. W.H. McNeill and R.S. Adams.  
 Bloomington and London, 1978, pp. 173-187.
- BENNIGSEN, A., WIMBUSH, S.E.  
 Muslim national communism in the Soviet Union: a revolutionary strategy for the colonial world.  
 Chicago, London: University of Chicago Press, 1979 (Center for the Middle Eastern Studies Publications, II).

- BERDIMURAT, A. 'Islam and Communism in Turkestan'.  
East Turkic, R. No.1, 1958, pp. 70-78.
- BLANCH, Lesley The sabres of Paradise (Biography of Shamy1). 2 vols.  
London, etc.: Quartet Books, 1978.
- BOBROVNIKOFF, S. (1309) 'Moslems in Russia'.  
Muslim World, No.1, 1911, pp. 5-31
- BOCIURKIW, Bohdan R. (ed.) John N. Strong  
Religion and atheism in the USSR and Eastern Europe.  
Macmillan, 1975, (1.1341).
- BOROVKOV, A.K. 'Vostokovedenie V SSSR za 30 let'.  
Bulletin de l'Academie (Imperiale) des sciences, Ser. lit. ling No.6, 1947, pp. 395-407.
- BOROZDIN, I. 'Izuchenie kultur sovetskogo vostoka (L'etude des cultures de l'Orient sovietique)'.  
Novuy Vostok No.19, 1927, pp. xivii-ix.
- BOROZDIN, I. 'Ob izuchenii vostochnuikh kultur SSR' (Sur l'etude des cultures orientales de l'V des RSS).  
Novuy Vostok No.6, 1924, pp. 329-335, No.19, 1927, pp. 48-50.
- BOROZDIN, I.N. 'K. postanovke nauchno-issledovatel'skikh rabot v vostochnuikh respublikakh i oblastyakh SSR'. (Sur l'organisation des recherches scientifiques dans les republicues et les regions orientales des L'URSS).  
Novuy Vostok No.234, 1928, pp. 198-203.
- BOURDEAUX, Michael Religious minorities in the Soviet Union. 3rd ed.  
London: Minority Rights Group, 1977.
- BOWERS, Stephen R. 'Islam and Soviet policy: the international dimension'.  
Journal: Institute of Minority Muslim Affairs, King Abdul Aziz University, Winter, 1980, Summer, 1981, Vol.II, No.2, Vol.III, No.1, pp. 26-36.
- BREGEL, Yu 'The starts in the Khanate of Khiva'.  
Journal of Asian History, No.12 (1978), pp. 120-151.
- BRENTJES, Burchard and RUHRDANZ, Karin Mittelasian, Kunst des Islam.  
Leipzig: E.A. Seeman, 1979.
- BBOZUR, Marie 'Islam and atheism in the North Caucasus'.  
Journal: Religion in Communist Lands, Vol.9, No.1-2, Spring, 1981, pp. 40-49.

- BUCIVRKIW, Bohdan R. 'Changing Soviet Image of Islam: the domestic scene'.  
Journal: Institute of Muslim Minority Affairs, King Abdul Aziz University, Winter, 1980, Summer 1981, Vol.II, No.2, Vol.III, No.1, pp. 9-25.
- BUSHUEV, S.K. 'O Kavkazskam mayuridizme'.  
(Concerning Caucasian Muridism).  
Voprosni istorii 1956, 2, pp. 72-79.
- BUSYGIN, E.P. and ZURIN, N.V. Interethnic families in the national republics in the middle reaches of the Volga ('Tatar and Chuvash A.R.S.).  
Perspectives of Ethnicity, ed. R.E. Holloman, S.A. Arutiunov.  
The Hague, Paris, 1978, pp. 165-172.
- BUTLER, W. 'Systematisation of Union Republic in the USSR: the Uzbek Soviet Socialist Republic'.  
Annuaire de l'U.R.S.S. No.7 (1976).  
pp. 171-188.
- CATRICE, P. (1487) 'Islam in Central Asia'.  
Muslim World 24, 1934, pp. 246-256.
- CARDE, Kirkpatrick Soviet Empire: the Turks of Central Asia and Stalinism.  
London: Macmillan, 1953.
- CHARLES, R. 'Le statut des Musulmans d'URSS'.  
Revue juridique et politique d'Outre-Mar, No.19, 1965, pp. 163-178.
- COATES, William,P.,  
COATES, Zeld K. The Soviets in Central Asia.  
New York: Philosophical Library.  
London: Mawrence & Wishart, 1951.
- CUMMING, Sir Duncan The country of the Turkomans: an anthology of exploration from the Royal Geographical Society.  
London: Ogyz Press and Royal Geographical Society, 1977.
- CUMMINS, I. 'The peoples of Kazakhstan and Soviet Central Asia'.  
World Minorities ed. G. Ashworth, II, 1978, pp. 93-104.
- DAVLETSHIN, T. 'Russification of Moslems'.  
The Universal Message, Vol.2, No.7, December, 1980, pp. 30-32.
- DEMCO, George J. The Russian colonisation of Kazakhstan 1898-1916.  
Bloomington, Indiana: Indiana University Research Center for the Language Sciences.  
The Hague: Mouton, 1969.

D'ENCAUSSE, Helene Carrere

'Islam in the Soviet Union: attempts at modernisation'.  
Journal of Religion in the Communist Lands,  
Vol.2, No.4-5, July-October, 1974,  
pp. 12-19.

DUBOVA, N.A.

'K probleme for mirovaniya pamiro-ferganskoyrasy'.  
(Towards the problem of the origins of the Pamir-Ferganarace).  
Sovetskaya etnographia No.4 (1978),  
pp. 34-45.

DUNN, S.P. & DUNN, E.

'Soviet regime and native culture in Central Asia and Kazakhstan: the major peoples'.  
Current anthropology No.8, 1967,  
pp. 147-20.

DYER, Svetlana

Rimsky Korsakoff  
'Muslim life in Soviet Russia: the case of the Dungans'.  
Journal: Institute of Muslim Minority Affairs, King Abdul Aziz University,  
Winter, 1980, Summer, 1981, Vol.II, No.2, Vol. III, No.1, pp. 42-54.

ELLIS, C.H.

'The transcaspian Episode. Operations in Central Asia (1918-1919).  
Royal Central Asian Journal, No.46, 1959, pp. 106-118.

FEDOSEYEV, Anatoly

'This loss of Faith?'  
The Sunday Telegraph, 25 July, 1971  
Impact International, 13-26 August, 1971

FEIZULLIN, G.

'The persecution of National-religious traditions of the Muslims in the USSR'.  
Cauc. Rev., 3, 1957, pp. 69-76.

FINDEISEN, H.

'The colonisation of Kazakhstan'.  
East Turkic Revue, No.1, 1958, pp. 16-25.

FISHER, A.W.

'Enlightened despotism and Islam under Catherine II'.  
Slavic Review No.27, 1968, pp. 542-553.

FISHER, A.W.

'Social and legal aspects of Russian-Muslim relations in the nineteenth century: the case of the Crimean Tartars'.  
The mutual effects of the Islamic and Judeo-Christian worlds, ed. A. Ascher, et. al. Brooklyn, 1979, pp. 77-92.

FISHER, A.W.

The Crimean Tatars, the USSR and Turkey.  
Soviet Asian Ethnic Frontiers, ed. W.O. McCagg, tr. B.D. Silver, New York, etc., 1979, pp. 1-24.



FLETCHER, William C.

Religion and Soviet foreign policy  
1945-1970.  
Royal Institute of International Affairs.  
London: Oxford University Press, 1973.

FRYE, R.N.

'Notes on Islamic studies in the USSR  
during the war'.  
(Islamic Studies in Turkey during the  
war).  
Muslim World, No.36, 1946, pp. 69-75.

GAFUROV, B.G.

'The cultural revolution in Soviet  
Central Asia and its specific features'.  
Proceedings of the XXVith International  
Congress of Orientalists, 1964, II,  
1968, pp. 211-214.

GIESE, E.

'Aufbau, entwicklung und Genese der  
islamisch-orientalischen stadt in  
Sowjet Mittelasien'.  
Erdkunde 34 (1980), pp. 46-60.

GILANI, I.

'Visit to Samarkand, Bukhara, Tashkent'.  
The Universal Message, Vol.2, No.7,  
January, 1981, pp. 14-16.

GRIGORENKO, Andrei

Mustafa Zhemilov.  
Survey No.4 (97), Autumn, 1975.  
Ilford House, 133 Oxford Street,  
London, W.1.

GRIMWOOD, Ernest E.

'The problem of Central Asia'.  
The Muslim World, Vol.28, pp. 22-27.

GRISKO, V. (5789)

'The establishment of a Soviet Volga-  
Tatar state'.  
East Turkic R. No.1, 1958, pp. 43-58.

HADJIBEYLI, D.J.

'The Campaign against the clergy in  
Azerbaijan'.  
Caucasus Rev. No.4, 1957, pp. 78-85.

HAKIM, K.A.

Islam and Communism. 2nd ed.  
Lahore: Institute of Islamic Culture,  
1962.

HAMBIS, Louis, et. al.

L'Asie Centrale; histoire et civilisa-  
tion.  
Paris: Imprimerie nationale, 1978.

HASAN, S.A.

'The expansion of Islam into Central  
Asia and the early Turco-Arab contacts'.  
Islamic Culture, No.44, 1970, pp. 1-8.

HASAN, S.A.

'A survey of the expansion of Islam into  
Central Asia during the Umayyad Caliphate'.  
Islamic Culture, N.44, 1970, pp. 165-176.

HASAN, S.A.

'Survey of the expansion of Islam into  
Central Asia during the Umayyad Caliphate'.  
Islamic Culture, No.45, 1971, pp. 95-  
113; No.47, 1973, pp. 1-13; No.48,  
1974, pp. 177-186.

- DR. HAYIT, Baymirza  
'Moscow and the Muslims'.  
Rabitat Al Alam Al Islami (Muslim World League, Mecca), Vol.8, No.8, June, 1982, (Swiss Press Review and news report).
- DR. HAYIT, Baymirza  
'Muslim life and culture in the Soviet Union'.  
Rabitat Al Alam Al Islami (Muslim World League, Mecca), Vol.7, No.2, December, 1979, pp. 17-21.
- DR. HAYIT, Baymirza  
'Muslim life and culture in the Soviet Union'.  
Rabitat Al Alam Al Islami (Muslim World League, Mecca), Vol.7, No.4, February, 1980.
- DR. HAYIT, Baymirza  
'Muslims in the Soviet Union'.  
Al Ittihad, Vol.8, No.1, 1971, pp. 21-27.
- DR. HAYIT, Baymirza  
'Muslims in the Soviet Union'.  
Rabitat Al Alam Al Islami (Muslim World League, Mecca), Vol.8, No.4, February, 1981, pp. 28-29.  
(The Islamic Council of Europe conference report held at Madrid on 11-16 November, 1980).
- DR. HAYIT, B.  
Some problems of modern Turkistan history: an analysis of Soviet attacks on the alleged falsifiers of the history of Turkistan.  
Dusseldorf, 1903.
- DR. HAYIT, Baymirza  
Soviet Russian colonialism and imperialism in Turkistan as an example of the Soviet type of colonialism of an Islamic people in Asia.  
Cologne, 1965.
- DR. HAYIT, Baymirza  
Turkistan in den Sowjetischen Aussenpolitik.  
Osteuropa No.10, 1960, pp. 671-679.
- DR. HAYIT, Baymirza  
Turkistan zwischen den Parteicongressen.  
Osteuropa No.9, 1959, pp. 315-320.
- HEER, D.M. & YOUSSEF, Nadia  
'Female status among Soviet Central Asian nationalities: the moulding of Islam and Marxism and its implications for population increase'.  
Population Studies No.31 (1977), pp. 155-173.
- HOLLAND, Muhtar  
Islam under Tsar and Kommisar.  
Unpublished seminar paper of the Islamic Foundation, Leicester, U.K.
- HUNTER, G.W.  
'Islam in the Central Asia'.  
Muslim World 20, 1930, pp. 20-23.

IMAM, Zafar

'Origin and development of socialism among the Muslims of Russia, 1830-1917'. International Studies 15 (1976), pp. 187-203.

JAMGHERCHINOV, B.D.

'Development of traditional aspects of national culture in the Soviet Central Asian republics'.

Community, self and identity, ed.

Bhabagrahi Misra, J. Preston.

The Hague, Paris, 1978, pp. 87-91.

JAMGERCHINOV, B.D., KOZHEMYAKO, P., AITBAEV, M.T., KOSHEMBERDIEV, E., VINNIK, D.F.

'The history of cultural relations of Kirghistan with some countries of Asian in connection with the latest archaeological data'.

Trud. XXV Mezhdunarod. Long. Vostokovedev, Moskya, 1980 tom III (1963), pp. 5-15.

JANSKY, H.

'Die Turkische Revolution und den russische Islam'.

Islam, No.18, 1929, pp. 158-167.

JUKES, Geoffrey

The Soviet Union.

The Politics of Islamic Reassertion, ed.

Mohammad Ayoob.

London: Croom Helm, 1981, pp. 256-270.

JUKES, Geoffrey

The Soviet Union in Asia.

Sydney, Australia: Angus J. Robertson for the Australian Institute of International Affairs, 1973.

KARCHA, R. (5856)

(Genocide in the Northern Caucasus'. Caucasus Rev. No.2, 1956, pp. 74-84.

KASHKAEV, B.O.

'Borba za vlast Sovetov v Dogestane (mart 1917-Mart 1920).

(The struggle for Soviet power in Dagestan (March 1917-March 1920)'. Voprosui istorii 1960, 1, pp. 3-24.

KISLYAKOV, N.A.

'Obedinennaya nauchnaya sessiya po istorii narodov Srednei Azii i Kazakhstana v epokhi sotsializma'. Sovetskaya etnografiya 1957, 6, pp. 62-66.

KOLARZ, Walter

Religion in the Soviet Union.

New York: St. Martins Press, 1962.

KOUL, N.A.

'The Plight of Muslims in the USSR'. IQRA, Vol.3, No.1-2, January-February, 1981, India, p.10.

KRADER, Lawrence

Peoples of Central Asia.

Bloomington, Indiana: University of Indiana Press, 1963.

KULIEV, K.M., REPIN, I.L.

'Rezulte podem sotsialisticheskoi kulturui i nauki v Turkmanskoj SSR (Advancement of socialist culture and science in the Turkman SSR)'. Sovetskoe vostokovedenie 1956, 2,

pp. 69-76 Summaries p.6.

- KUNITZ, J.  
Dawn over Samarkand: the rebirth of Central Asia.  
L: Laurence and Wishart, 1936.
- KUROYEDOV, A.  
'The Soviet State and Religion'.  
Soviet News, 14 October, 1980, p.319.
- KWANTEN, Luc  
'A history of Central Asia 500-1500.  
Leicester University Press, 1979.
- LANDA, LMM.  
'Pervye tzentry marksistskry istoricheskey nauki v Sredney Azii (The earliest centres of Marxist historical science in Central Asia)'.  
Narodui Azii Afriki, 1972, 2, pp. 44-54.
- LAQUEUR, W.Z.  
'The shifting line in Soviet orientology'.  
Problems of Communism, Vol.5, 1956, pp. 20-26.
- LE CHATELIER, A. (1327)  
'Les Musulmans russes'.  
Revue de monde Musulman No.1, 1906, pp. 145-168.
- LEWIS, R.A., ROWLAND, R.H. and CLEM, R.S.  
'Modernisation, population change and nationality in Soviet Central Asia and Kazakhstan'.  
Canadian Slav papers No.17 (1975), pp. 286-301.
- LUBIN, Nancy  
'Ferment among Russia's Muslims'.  
The Readers Digest, Vol.118, No.710, June, 1981, pp. 90-96.
- MAJERCZAK, R.  
'En Russie (Reuples of pays Musulmans: Extraits du Mir Islama)'.  
Revue du monde Musulman No.24, 1913, pp. 174-218.
- MAJERCZAK, R.  
'Une nouvelle statistique de la population Musulmana en Russie et de la presse Musulmane russe'.  
Revue du monde Musulman No.28, 1924, pp. 269-274.
- MANZAR, Dr. A.M.  
'Muslims in Soviet Russia'.  
Red Clouds over Afghanistan.  
Institute of Policy Studies, Islamabad, May, 1980, pp. 63-68.
- MARSHALL, R.H.  
Aspects of religion in the Soviet Union, 1917-1967.  
Chicago, Illinois, London: University of Chicago Press, 1971.
- MASLOUB, Dr. S.  
Muslims in the Soviet Union.  
Unpublished paper.
- MASSELL, G.J.  
'Family law and social mobilisation in Soviet Central Asia: some comparisons with Communist China'.  
Canadian Slav papers No.18 (1975), pp. 374-403.

- MASSIGNON, L.  
'Islam in the United Soviet Socialist Republics'.  
Muslim World No.17, 1927, pp. 359-369.
- MENDELSON, Isaac  
'The Columbia University copy of the Samarqand Kufic Qur'an'.  
The Muslim World, Vol.30 (1940), pp. 375-378.
- MIRKASYMOV, Surat M.  
'The Central Asian republics in the USSR today'.  
Indo-Iranica No.261 (1973), pp. 14-19.
- MIRKHASILOV, S.M.  
'Sotzialno kulturnye ismineniya i otrazhenie ih v sovremennoy seme sel'skogo maselesiya Uzbekistana (Social and cultural changes as reflected in the present day rural family in Uzbekistan)'.  
Sovetskaya etnografiya No.1 (1979), pp. 3-15.
- MOBIN SHORISH, M.  
'The pedagogical, linguistic and logistical problems of teaching Russian to the local Soviet Central Asians'.  
Slavic Review, No.35, (1976), pp. 443-462.
- MONTEIL, V.  
'Essai sur l'Islam en URSS'.  
Revue des etudes islamiques, No.20, 1952, pp. 5-146, No.21, 1953, pp. 1-17.
- MONTEIL, Vincent  
Les Musulmans Sovietiques.  
Editors Du Seuil, 1957.
- MORGAN, Gerald  
Anglo-Russian rivalry in Central Asia 1810-1895.  
Frank Cass, 1981.
- MORLEY, J.W.  
'The Russian Revolution in the Amur Basin'.  
American Slavic and East European Review No.16, 1957, pp. 450-472.
- MORRIS, L.P.  
'British secret missions in Turkestan, 1918-19'.  
Journal of Contemporary History, No.12, (1977), pp. 363-379.
- MORRIS, L.P.  
'The subjugation of the Turkomans'.  
Middle Eastern Studies No.15 (1979), pp. 193-210.
- MUMINOV, I.M. (ed.)  
Istoriya Bukharys drevnayshikh Vremen do Nashikh dney'.  
Tashkent: AN Uzb. SSR, Inst. Istorii, 1976.
- NABY, Aden  
'Islam in Central Asia: a challenge to the Soviet Union'.  
The Universal Message, Vol.3, No.4, September, 1981, pp. 10-12.

- NAFIGOV, R.  
'Deyatelnost tzantral nogo musulmanskogo kommissariata pri narodnom, komissariate podelam nationalrostey v 1918 godu (Activities of the Central Muslim Commissariat under the peoples Commissariat for affairs of nationalities)'.  
Sovetskoe Vostokovedenie 1958, 5, pp. 116-120.
- NURUDDIN, A.M.  
No Marx for Islam  
Impact International, No.13, 26  
November-9 December, 1971, pp.11.
- NURULLAYEV, A.  
Taking up a point.  
New Times, 12: 78, pp. 30-31.
- BYMAN, L.E.  
'Turkish influence on the Islamic republic of Eastern Turkestan'.  
Materialia Turcica No.2 (1976), pp. 12-24.
- PARK, Alexander G.  
Bolshevism in Turkestan, 1917-1927.  
New York: Columbia University Press, 1957.
- PASHAEV, N.A.  
'Kulturnoe stroitelstro v Azerbaidzhanskoi SSR'.  
Sovetskoe Vostakovederie 1956, 5, pp. 83-88.
- PERLMANN, M.  
'The study of the Islamic Middle East in the Soviet Union - 1940-1956' in Report on Current Research, 1957, pp. 17-26.
- PIERCE, R.A.  
'Toward Soviet power in Tashkent, February-October, 1917'.  
Canadian Slav papers No.17 (1975), pp. 261-270.
- POPPE, N.N.  
Ideological work in Central Asia since World War II.  
East Turkie R. No.2, 1959, pp. 3-27.
- PITICHNYJ, P.J.  
The struggle of the Crimean Tatars.  
Canadian Slav papers No.17 (1975), pp. 302-319.
- POULTON, R. and M.  
A recent visit to Bukhars and Samarkand: a view of Uzbek society.  
Asian Affairs No.63 iii (1976), pp. 299-311.
- POWELL, David E.  
Anti-religious propaganda in the Soviet Union: a study of mass persuasion.  
Cambridge, Mass.: Massachusetts Institute of Technology, 1975.
- PRAUSE, F.  
Chez les Musulmans de l'Asie Centrale Sovietique.  
L'Afrique et l'Asie, No.73, 1966, pp. 24-29.

- PRYE, Richard N.  
'Notes on Islamic Studies in the USSR during the War'.  
The Muslim World, Vol.36, pp. 64-70.
- PRYE, Richard N. and SAYILI, A.M.  
'The Turks in Khurasan and Transilvania at the time of the Arab conquest'.  
The Muslim World, Vol.35, pp. 308-315.
- RAHMAN, Fazlur  
'Evolution of Soviet policy toward Muslims in Russia 1917-1965'.  
Institute of Muslim Minority Affairs, King Abdul Aziz University, Winter 1979, Summer, 1980, No.2, Vol.II, No.1
- RAHUL, Ram  
Major problems of modern Central Asia: report of a seminar.  
International Studies, No.12, 1973, pp. 251-255.
- RAHUL, Ram  
'Struggle for Central Asia'.  
International Studies (Delhi), No.18, (1979), pp. 1-12.
- RAHUL, Ram  
'The state of Bukhara'.  
International Studies 15 (1976), pp. 261-267.
- RAHUL, Ram  
The role of Mullahs in Central Asian politics.  
Central Asiatic journal, No.15, 1971, pp. 118-130.
- RAHUL, Ram  
'The state of Bukhara'.  
International Studies, No.12 (1976), pp. 261-267.
- RAQUETTE, G.  
'An ordeal in Central Asia'.  
The Muslim World, Vol.29 (1939), pp. 271-274.
- RAUX, Etienne  
Across Azerbaijan: USSR as seen by foreign visitors.  
Moscow: Novesti Press Agency, 1977.
- ROBERT CONQUEST  
'Religion in the USSR'.  
The Bodley Head, 1968.
- RONDAHL, M.  
'Islam in the Soviet Union'.  
Unpublished paper, presented to a seminar on E. Europe, University of Uppsala, Spring, 1977.
- RUKAVISHNIKOV, V.O.  
'Ethnosocial aspects of population distribution in cities of Tataria (on the examples of Kazan and Almetevsk)'.  
Soviet Sociology No.17 ii (1978), pp. 59-79.
- RYWKIN, M.  
'Religion, modern nationalism and political power in Soviet Central Asia'.  
Canadian Slav papers No.17 (1975), pp. 271-285.

- RYWKIN, M.  
'The Prikaz of the Kazan court: first Russian colonial office'.  
Canadian Slav papers No.18 (1976), pp. 293-300.
- SAIDBAEV, T.S.  
Islam i obshchejstvo (Islam and society).  
Moscow: 'Nauka', 1978.
- SARKISAYANZ, M.  
'Russian conquest in Central Asia: transformation and acculturation'.  
Russia and Asia, ed. W.S. Vuciniah, 1972, pp. 248-288.
- SCHIMMEL, A.  
(Some notes on the cultural activity of the first Uzbek rulers'.  
Journal of the Pakistan Historical Society No.8, 1960, pp. 149-166.
- SCHMIDT, A.E.  
'Ocherki istorii islama kak religii'.  
Mir Islam No.1, 1912, pp. 32-55; 185-202, 562-581.
- SEYTMURATOVA, Aisha  
'The plight of the Crimean Tatars'.  
Rabitat Al Alam Al Islami (Muslim World League, Mecca), Vol.8, No.4, February, 1981, pp. 24-29.
- SHANIJAZOV, K.  
'Early elements in the ethnogenesis of the Uzbeks'.  
The nomadic alternative. Modes and models of interaction in the African-Asian deserts steppes.  
ed. W. Weissleder, The Hague, 1978, pp. 147-155.
- SHARMA, R.R.  
'Intelligentsia and the politics of underdevelopment and development: a case study of Soviet Central Asia, 1917-1940'.  
International Studies 15 (1976), pp. 205-216.
- SHUKMAN, A. (5810)  
'The Muslim Republics of the USSR'.  
Royal Central Asian Journal, No.47 1960, pp. 106-116, 193-205.
- SHUKUROV, M.R.  
'Opyt tikvidatzii nigramotnosti v sovetskikh respublikakh Sredney Azii (The experience of liquidation of illiteracy in the Soviet Republics of Central Asia)'.  
Narodui Azii Afriki, 1972, 6, pp. 129-133.
- SIDDIQI, A.  
'How Central Asia was subjugated'.  
The Muslim World, Vol.18, No.3, August, 1980, p.6.
- SIDDIQI, Dr. Amir Hasan  
'The lot of Muslims in USSR'.  
The Criterion, Vol.5, No.4, July-August, 1970, Pakistan, pp. 13-17.



SIDOROV, A.L.

'Nauchnaya sessiya po istorii narodov srodnei Azii i Kazakhstana sovetakogo perioda (The scientific conference on the history of Central Asian and Kazakh peoples in Soviet times)'. Voprosy istorii, 1957, 5, pp. 192-198.

SILVER, B.

'Bilingualism and maintenance of the mother tongue in Soviet Central Asia'. Slavic Review, No.35 (1976), pp. 406-424.

SMIRNOV, N.A. with an introduction by LAMBTON, A.K.S.

Islam and Russia: a detailed analysis of an outline of the history of Islamic studies in the USSR'. Central Asian Research Centre and Oxford University, St. Antony's College, Soviet Affairs Study Group. London: Luzac, 1956.

SOPER, John

'Unofficial Islam: a Muslim minority in the USSR (The Vigurs)'. Journal: Religion in Communist Lands. Vol.7, No.4, Winter, 1979, pp. 226-231.

SPECTOR, I.

The Soviet Union and the Muslim world 1917-1956. Seattle: U. of Washington Press, 1956.

SPRING, O.W.

'Russian Imperialism in Asia in 1914'. Cahiers du monde russe et sovietique No.20 (1979), pp. 305-322.

SPULER, B.

'Russia and Islam'. Slavic R. No.22, 1963, pp. 650-655.

SWIETECHOWSKI, I.

'The Himmat party. Socialism and the national question in Russian Azerbaijan 1904-1920'. Cahiers du monde russe et sovietique No.19 (1978), pp. 119-142.

TASHENEV, Zh. A. (5815)

'Sozialisticheskoe stroitelstro v Kazakhskoi SSR (Socialist construction in the Kazakh SSR)'. Sovetskoe Vostokovedenie 1956, 1, pp. 57-66; Summaries, p.5.

TRAPEZNIKOV, G.E.

'Uzbekistan epochi pazvitogo sotzializma (Uzbekistan in the era of developed socialism)'. Voprosy istorii 1977 (2), pp. 3-19.

TROFIMOVA, A.G.

The garments of the present day Azerbaidzhan population: traditional and modern elements. The Fabrics of Culture: the anthropology of clothing and adornment, ed. J.M. Cordwell, R.A. Schwarz The Hague, etc., 1979, pp. 405-414.

- TURKESTANI, Haji M. 'Muslims in the USSR and the Anti-Islamic policy of the Soviets'. Al Ittihad, Vol.8, No.1, 1971, pp. 17-23.
- VAKHABOV, A. Islam in the USSR. Moscow: Novosti Press Agency Publishing House, 1972.
- VAKHABOV, Abdoulla Les Musulmans en U.R.S.S. Moscow: Editions de L'Agence de Presse Novosti, 1979.
- VASILEVA, G.P. 'Nekotorye tendantsii razvitiya sovremennoy natsional'nykh traditsiy v material'noy kulture narodov sredney Azii i Kazakhstana (Certain tendencies in the evolution of contemporary ethnic-national traditions in the material culture of the peoples of Middle Asia and Kazakhstan)'. Sovetskaya etnografiya No.3 (1979), pp. 18-30.
- VASILEVA, G.P. Zhenschchiny respublik Sredney Azii i Kazakhstana i ich rol v preobrazovanii byta selskogo naseleniya (Women of the Middle Asian republics and Kazakhstan and their role in transforming the everyday life of the rural population). Sovetskaya etnografiya 1975 (6), pp. 17-27.
- VOLOBUEV, O.V., KULESHOV, S.V. Problemy Bukharskoy i Khivinskoy narodnykh revolyutsiy (Problems of the Khivan and Bukharan People's Revolutions). Narodni Azii Afriki 5 (1977), pp. 45-57.
- WALKER, Ahmad 'Russia's Muslims and the birth of the Soviet Union'. Milla wa milla No.10, 1970, pp. 29-35.
- WALKER, D. 'Muslim responses to Russian conquests'. Islamic Culture, No.47, 1973, pp. 85-104.
- WALKER, Dennis 'Post World War II disloyalty among Soviet Muslims'. The Criterion, Vol.2, No.9-10, September-October, 1976, pp. 37-53.
- WAYIT, Baymirza (p.285) 'Turkestan (Der XXIII Parteitag der KP & SU)'. Osteuropa No.16, 1966, pp. 553-555.
- WHEELER, G. 'Islam and the Soviet Union'. Asian Affairs No.10 (O.S. 66, 1979) pp. 245-251.
- WHEELER, Geoffrey Racial problems in Soviet Muslim Asia (second edition). Oxford University Press, 1967.

- WHEELER, G. 'Soviet Central Asia (Islam in Politics: a symposium)'. Muslim World 56, 1966, pp. 239-243.
- WHEELER, Geoffrey E. The modern history of Soviet Central Asia. London: Weidenfeld & Nicolson, 1964.
- WHEELER, G. 'The Russian presence in Central Asia'. Canadian Slav papers No.17 (1975), pp. 189-201.
- WHEELER, G. 'The study of Soviet Central Asia today'. Middle East Studies No.12 (1976), pp. 169-176.
- WHEELER, G. 'What goes on in Soviet Asia?'. Asian Affairs 58, 1971, pp. 46-52.
- WILLIAMS, D.S.M. 'Fiscal reform in Turkestan'. Slavonic and East European Review No.52, (1974), pp. 382-392.
- WILLIAMS, D.S.M. 'Imperial Russian rule in Turkestan: The Pahlon investigation 1908-09'. Asian Affairs, No.58 (N.S. 2, 1971), pp. 173-179.
- WILLIAMS, D.S.M. 'Land reform in Turkestan'. Slavonic and East European review No.51, (1973), pp. 428-438.
- WILLIAMS, D.S.M. 'The city of Tashkent, past and present'. Royal Central Asian Journal, No.53 1967, pp. 33-43.
- WIMBUSH, S.E. 'Divided Azerbaijan: nation building, assimilation and mobilisation between three states'. Soviet Asian Ethnic Frontiers, ed. W.D. McCage, tr. B.D. Silver, New York, etc., 1979, pp. 61-81.
- WINGATE, R.O. (1542) 'A mission of friendship to the Muslims of Turkestan'. Muslim World 41, 1951, pp. 11-21.
- ZENKOVSKY, S.A. Pan-Turkism and Islam in Russia Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard U.P., 1960.
- ZERNOV, Nicolas The Russian religious renaissance of the twentieth century. London: Longman & Todd, 1963.

- Author unknown  
'A Muslim's identity'.  
Journal: Religion in the Communist Lands,  
Vol.2, No.4-5, July-October, 1974,  
pp. 43-44.  
(Soviet Academic/Atheist assessment of  
Islam).
- Author unknown  
'Islam in USSR'.  
Al Akhbar  
International Islamic Federation of  
Student Organisation, Vol.15, No.19,  
August, 1981, p.34.
- Author unknown  
'Communist but also a Mullah'.  
Impact International, Vol.11, 13,  
10-23 July, 1981, p.6.
- Author unknown  
'The problem of Islamic survival'.  
Impact International, Vol.11, 1, 9-22  
January, 1981.
- Author unknown  
'Soviet documentary about Uighurs'.  
Impact International, Vol.11:21, 13-26  
November, 1981, p.5.
- Author unknown  
'Muslims demand rights in the Soviet  
Union'.  
Impact International, Vol.10: 21, 14-27  
November, 1980, pp. 6-8.
- Author unknown  
'Muslims in the Soviet Union'.  
The Journal: Rabitat Al Alam Al Islami  
(Muslim World League, Mecca), Vol.8,  
No.4, February, 1981, pp. 28-29.  
(The Islamic Council of Europe  
Conference report held at Madrid on  
11-16 November, 1980).
- Author unknown  
'Moscow and the Muslims'.  
The Journal: Rabitat Al Alam Al Islami  
(Muslim World League, Mecca), Vol.8,  
No.8, June, 1981 (Swiss Press review  
and news report).
- Author unknown  
'Soviet Moslems'.  
Iqra, Vol.3, No.6-7, November-December,  
1981, pp.8-9.
- Author unknown  
'May one believe in Russia'.  
Darton, Longman and Todd, 1980,  
pp. 101-105.
- Author unknown  
'Story of Ayshe, story of a people  
who refuse to die'.  
Impact International, Vol.10: 13,  
11-24 July, 1980, pp. 5-9 and Vol.10: 14,  
25 July-7 August, 1980, pp. 7-8.
- Author unknown  
'Muslims under Soviet rule.  
Scientific repression, heroic survival'.  
Impact International, Vol.11: 15  
14-27 August, 1981, pp. 5-6.

Author unknown

'Russia File: Muslims'.  
Arabia: The Islamic World Review,  
February, 1981, pp. 42-48

Author unknown

'Behind the Iron curtain: a study of  
the Muslims and the Islamic struggle in  
Russia'.  
Ruqqan, Vol.4, No.2, March, 1979,  
pp. 8-13, 30-31.

Author unknown

'Of the Soviet sociality'.  
Impact International, No.8, 10-23  
September, p.4.

Author unknown

'Resisting communist chauvinism (Impact  
report)'.  
Impact International, Vol.2: 16  
12-25 January, 1973, p.14.

Author unknown

'Soviet Union: the state of the "Muslim  
Church"'.  
Impact International, Vol.5: 21, 14-27  
November, 1975, p.5.

Religious minorities in the Soviet  
Union (1960-70).  
Minority Rights Group Report No.1,  
December, 1970.