

ALSO BY EDVARD RADZINSKY

THE LAST TSAR:
THE LIFE AND DEATH
OF NICHOLAS II

THE FIRST IN-DEPTH BIOGRAPHY BASED ON EXPLOSIVE NEW DOCUMENTS FROM RUSSIA'S SECRET ARCHIVES

EDVARD RADZINSKY

TRANSLATED BY

H. T. WILLETTS

AN ANCHOR BOOK

PUBLISHED BY DOUBLEDAY

a division of Bantam Doubleday Dell Publishing Group, Inc. 1540 Broadway, New York, New York 10036

ANCHOR BOOKS, DOUBLEDAY, and the portrayal of an anchor are trademarks of Doubleday, a division of Bantam Doubleday Dell Publishing Group, Inc.

Stalin was originally published in hardcover by Doubleday, a division of Bantam Doubleday Dell Publishing Group, Inc., in 1996.

The Anchor Books edition is published by arrangement with Doubleday.

Book design by Jennifer Ann Daddio Frontispiece by Hal Brigish

The Library of Congress has cataloged the Doubleday hardcover edition of this book as follows:

Radzinskiĭ, Edvard.

Stalin: the first in-depth biography based on explosive new documents from Russia's secret archives / Edvard Radzinsky; translated by H. T. Willetts. — 1st ed.

p. cm.

Includes bibliographical references and index.

1. Stalin, Joseph, 1878–1953—Sources. 2. Heads of state—Soviet Union—Biography—Sources. 3. Soviet Union—History—1925–1953—

Sources. I. Title. DK268.S8R29 1996

947.084'2—dc20

95-4495

CIP

ISBN 0-385-47954-9

Copyright © 1996 by Edvard Radzinsky
English language translation copyright © 1996 by Doubleday, a division of
Bantam Doubleday Dell Publishing Group, Inc.
Translated from the Russian by H. T. Willetts
All Rights Reserved

Printed in the United States of America First Anchor Books Edition: September 1997

3 5 7 9 10 8 6 4

Preface	xi
Prologue: The Name	3
Introduction: An Enigmatic Story	9
ANE.	
ONE:	ta op 1 februarie
SOSO: HIS LIFE AND DEATH	
1. The Little Angel	17
2. Childhood Riddles	28
3. The End of Soso	40
	a vit d
TWO:	
КОВА	
4. Enigmatic Koba	47
5. The New Koba	87
6. A Grand Master's Games	92
7. The Great Utopia	122
8. The Crisis Manager	141
9. The Birth of Stalin	177
J. The Bitth of Stain	177
THREE:	
STALIN: HIS LIFE, HIS DEATH	
10. The October Leaders Meet Their End: Lenin	197
11. The End of the October Leaders	211
	10000000000000000000000000000000000000

12. The Country at Breaking Point	
13. The Dreadful Year	231
14. The Congress of Victors	272
15. The Bloodbath Begins	305
16. "The People of My Wrath" Destroyed	319
17. The Fall of "The Party's Favorite"	337
18. Creation of a New Country	358
- CONTRACT - 11	386
19. Night Life	391
20. Tending Terror's Sacred Flame	413
21. Toward the Great Dream	424
22. Two Leaders	439
23. The First Days of War	460
Interlude: A Family in Wartime	490
24. Onward to Victory	495
25. The Leader's Plan	509
26. The Return of Fear	517
27. The Apocalypse That Never Was	537
28. The Last Secret	566
Afterword	583
Selected Bibliography	585
Index	595

rom the author of the groundbreaking best relief the Last Tsar comes the first full-scale life of Stalin to have what no previous biography has entirely gotten hold of: the facts. Granted privileged access to Russia's secret archives, Edvard Radzinsky paints a picture of the Soviet strongman as more calculating, ruthless, and blood-crazed than has ever been described or imagined. Stalin deliberately shrouded the details of his life in treme blook secrecy, eliminating old colleagues-in-arms, personally directing purges of archives and creating a mythology that has gone almost entirely unchallenged—until now.

Edvard Radzinsky thrillingly brings the past to life and overing the startling truth about Stalin's epic quest for domination. The kream continues, the greatest rounds of double-dealing and back-stabbing the product of the Some empire's ruling class—all become, in Radzinsky's hand a second powerful as the great Russian sagas. And the riddle of that more colors and of leaders, a man for whom nothing was sacred in his pursuit of absolute night—and perhaps the greatest mass murderer in Western history—is salicit

"Transported to a menacing reality, you'll remain spellbound for a terrifying tale, told in full for the first time. The powerful Radzinskian Hance paralyzed me, as though I were sitting at the author's elbow as he examined one after another, long-buried documents in Russia's secret archives...The frightening current of Stalinist nostalgia in Russia...raises Radzinsky's work of historical genius to immediate import."

-- MURABELLA

"Mr. Radzinsky is a gripping storyteller, and he does not disappoint here. He has a sure eye for the striking anecdote, especially concerning personal details...This biography deserves the wide readership that it will no doubt receive."

-THE NEW YORK TIMES BOOK REVIEW

VISIT ANCHOR ON THE WEB AT: http://www.bdd.com 0997

