

**STATE
BUILDING
AND
MILITARY
POWER
IN
RUSSIA
AND THE
NEW STATES
OF EURASIA**

THE INTERNATIONAL POLITICS OF EURASIA

Editors:

Karen Dawisha and Bruce Parrott

This ambitious ten-volume series develops a comprehensive analysis of the evolving world role of the post-Soviet successor states. Each volume considers a different factor influencing the relationship between internal politics and international relations in Russia and in the western and southern tiers of newly independent states. The contributors were chosen not only for their recognized expertise but also to ensure a stimulating diversity of perspectives and a dynamic mix of approaches.

Volume 1

The Legacy of History in Russia and the New States of Eurasia

Edited by S. Frederick Starr

Volume 2

National Identity and Ethnicity in Russia and the New States of Eurasia

Edited by Roman Szporluk

Volume 3

The Politics of Religion in Russia and the New States of Eurasia

Edited by Michael Bourdeaux

Volume 4

The Making of Foreign Policy in Russia and the New States of Eurasia

Edited by Adeed Dawisha and Karen Dawisha

Volume 5

State Building and Military Power in Russia and the New States of Eurasia

Edited by Bruce Parrott

Volume 6

The Nuclear Challenge in Russia and the New States of Eurasia

Edited by George Quester

Volume 7

Political Culture and Civil Society in Russia and the New States of Eurasia

Edited by Vladimir Tismaneanu

THE INTERNATIONAL POLITICS OF EURASIA

Volume 5

**STATE
BUILDING
AND
MILITARY
POWER
IN
RUSSIA
AND THE
NEW STATES
OF EURASIA**

Editor:
Bruce Parrott

M.E. Sharpe
Armonk, New York
London, England

Copyright © 1995 by M. E. Sharpe, Inc.

All rights reserved. No part of this book may be reproduced in any form without written permission from the publisher, M. E. Sharpe, Inc., 80 Business Park Drive, Armonk, New York 10504.

Library of Congress Cataloging-in-Publication Data

State building and military power in Russia and the new states of Eurasia / edited by Bruce Parrott

p. cm.—(The International politics of Eurasia: v. 5)

“This book is an outgrowth of a conference jointly conducted by the Russian Littoral Project, the Department of War Studies at King’s College, London, and the International Institute for Strategic Studies”—CIP pref.

Includes bibliographical references and index.

ISBN 1-56324-360-1 (alk. paper).

ISBN 1-56324-361-X (pbk. : alk. paper).

1. Former Soviet republics—Politics and government.

2. National security—Former Soviet republics.

3. Former Soviet republics—Military policy.

I. Parrott, Bruce, 1945— . II. Series.

DK293.S73 1995

322'.5'0947—dc20 95-13179

CIP

Printed in the United States of America

The paper used in this publication meets the minimum requirements of American National Standard for Information Sciences—Permanence of Paper for Printed Library Materials, ANSI Z 39.48-1984.



BM (c)	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1
BM (p)	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1

Contents

About the Editors and Contributors	vii
Preface	
<i>Karen Dawisha and Bruce Parrott</i>	xi
1. Introduction	
<i>Bruce Parrott</i>	3
I. State-Building and Military Power in Russia	9
Map	10
2. The Politics of Russian Security Policy	
<i>Mikhail Tsypkin</i>	11
3. Russian Military Doctrine and Deployments	
<i>Raymond L. Garthoff</i>	44
4. Defense Industries in Russia and the Other Post-Soviet States	
<i>Julian Cooper</i>	64
5. Russian Policy Toward Military Conflicts in the Former Soviet Union	
<i>Tatiana Shakleina</i>	83

II. State-Building and Military Power in the Western Newly Independent States	109
Map	110
6. National Security in the Baltic States: Rolling Back the Bridgehead <i>Elaine M. Holoboff</i>	111
7. Ukrainian Perspectives on National Security and Ukrainian Military Doctrine <i>Nicholas S.H. Krawciw</i>	134
8. Ukrainian Civil-Military Relations and the Military Impact of the Ukrainian Economic Crisis <i>Taras Kuzio</i>	157
9. Belarusian Perspectives on National Security and Belarusian Military Policy <i>Anatolii Rozanov</i>	193
III. State-Building and Military Power in the Southern Newly Independent States	207
Map	208
10. National Security and Military Issues in the Transcaucasus: The Cases of Georgia, Azerbaijan, and Armenia <i>Jonathan Aves</i>	209
11. National Security and Military Issues in Central Asia <i>Bess A. Brown</i>	234
IV. State-Building and Military Power in Context	253
12. Western Responses to Military Developments in the Former Soviet Union <i>Craig Nation</i>	255
13. State-Building and Post-Soviet Military Affairs: From the Past to the Future <i>Bruce Parrott</i>	276
Appendix: Project Participants	307
Index	309

THE INTERNATIONAL POLITICS OF EURASIA

Editors:

Karen Dawisha and Bruce Parrott

This ambitious ten-volume series develops a comprehensive analysis of the evolving world role of the post-Soviet successor states. Each volume considers a different factor influencing the relationship between internal politics and international relations in Russia and the western and southern tiers of newly independent states. The contributors were chosen not only for their recognized expertise but also to ensure a stimulating diversity of perspectives and a dynamic mix of approaches.

Volume 4

The Making of Foreign Policy in Russia and the New States of Eurasia

Edited by Adeed Dawisha and Karen Dawisha

Volume 5

State Building and Military Power in Russia and the New States of Eurasia

Edited by Bruce Parrott

Volume 6

The Nuclear Challenge in Russia and the New States of Eurasia

Edited by George Quester

M.E. Sharpe

Armonk, New York
London, England

Cover design by Madkat Studio

ISBN 1-56324-361-X

