

THE
LEGACY
OF
HISTORY
IN
RUSSIA
AND THE
NEW STATES
OF EURASIA

THE INTERNATIONAL POLITICS OF EURASIA

Editors:

Karen Dawisha and Bruce Parrot

This ambitious ten-volume series develops a comprehensive analysis of the evolving world role of the post-Soviet successor states. Each volume considers a different factor influencing the relationship between internal politics and international relations in Russia and in the western and southern tiers of newly independent states. The contributors were chosen not only for their recognized expertise but also to ensure a stimulating diversity of perspectives and a dynamic mix of approaches.

Volume 1

The Legacy of History in Russia and the New States of Eurasia

Edited by S. Frederick Starr

Volume 2

National Identity and Ethnicity in Russia and the New States of Eurasia

Edited by Roman Szporluk

Volume 3

The Politics of Religion in Russia and the New States of Eurasia

Edited by Michael Bourdeaux

THE INTERNATIONAL POLITICS OF EURASIA

Volume 1

THE
LEGACY
OF
HISTORY
IN
RUSSIA
AND THE
NEW STATES
OF EURASIA

Editor:
S. Frederick Starr

M.E. Sharpe

Armonk, New York
London, England

Copyright © 1994 by M. E. Sharpe, Inc.

All rights reserved. No part of this book may be reproduced in any form without written permission from the publisher, M. E. Sharpe, Inc., 80 Business Park Drive, Armonk, New York 10504.

Library of Congress Cataloging-in-Publication Data

The Legacy of History in Russia and the new states of Eurasia / S. Frederick Starr, editor

p. cm.—(International politics of Eurasia: v. 1)

Includes bibliographical references and index.

ISBN 1-56324-352-0 (c) ISBN 1-56324-353-9 (p)

1. Former Soviet republics—foreign relations.
 2. Former Soviet republics—Ethnic relations.
 3. Nationalism—Former Soviet republics.
 4. Former Soviet republics—Politics and government.
- I. Starr, S. Frederick. II. Series.

DK293.L44 1994

947.08—dc20 94-17293

CIP

Printed in the United States of America

The paper used in this publication meets the minimum requirements of American National Standard for Information Sciences—Permanence of Paper for Printed Library Materials, ANSI Z 39.48-1984.



BM (c)	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1
BM (p)	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1

Contents

About the Editors and Contributors	vii
Preface	
<i>Karen Dawisha and Bruce Parrott</i>	xi
1. Introduction: The Legacy of History in Russia and the New States of Eurasia	
<i>S. Frederick Starr</i>	3
I. Russia	17
Map	18
2. On Certain Mythical Beliefs and Russian Behaviors	
<i>Edward L. Keenan</i>	19
3. The Yugoslav Question in the Foreign Policy of Russia at the Beginning of the Twentieth Century	
<i>Sergei A. Romanenko</i>	41
4. Struggle Over the Borderlands	
<i>Alfred J. Rieber</i>	61
II. The Western Newly Independent States	91
Map	92
5. National Identity and Foreign Policy in the Baltic States	
<i>Romuald J. Misiunas</i>	93

6. History as a Battleground: Russian-Ukrainian Relations and Historical Consciousness in Contemporary Ukraine <i>Zenon E. Kohut</i>	123
7. Historical Debates and Territorial Claims: Cossack Mythology in the Russian-Ukrainian Border Dispute <i>Serhii M. Plokhly</i>	147
8. Basic Factors in the Foreign Policy of Ukraine: The Impact of the Soviet Experience <i>Yaroslav Bilinsky</i>	171
III. The Southern Newly Independent States	193
Map	194
9. Central Asia's Foreign Relations: A Historical Survey <i>Firuz Kazemzadeh</i>	195
10. The Rediscovery of Uzbek History and Its Foreign Policy Implications <i>Kadir Z. Alimov</i>	217
11. Historical Memory and Foreign Relations: The Armenian Perspective <i>Richard G. Hovannisian</i>	237
12. Azerbaijan: A Borderland at the Crossroads of History <i>Tadeusz Swietochowski</i>	277
Appendix: Project Participants	301
Index	305

THE INTERNATIONAL POLITICS OF EURASIA

Editors:

Karen Dawisha and Bruce Parrot

This ambitious ten-volume series develops a comprehensive analysis of the evolving world role of the post-Soviet successor states. Each volume considers a different factor influencing the relationship between internal politics and international relations in Russia and the western and southern tiers of newly independent states. The contributors were chosen not only for their recognized expertise but also to ensure a stimulating diversity of perspectives and a dynamic mix of approaches.

Volume 1

The Legacy of History in Russia and the New States of Eurasia

Edited by S. Frederick Starr

Volume 2

National Identity and Ethnicity in Russia and the New States of Eurasia

Edited by Roman Szporluk

Volume 3

The Politics of Religion in Russia and the New States of Eurasia

Edited by Michael Bourdeaux

M.E. Sharpe

Armonk, New York

London, England

Cover design by Madkat Studio

ISBN 1-56324-353-9



90000>

9 781563 243530