### **About the Editor**

Azim A. Nanji is professor and chair of the Department of Religion at the University of Florida, where he also holds an associate appointment in the Center for African Studies. He was born in Kenya and attended schools in Kenya and Tanzania; he received his undergraduate education from Makerere University in Kampala, Uganda. After coming to North America in 1967 to study at Harvard University and begin graduate study at McGill University in Montreal, Canada, he obtained his M.A. in 1970 and Ph.D. in 1972.

Along with his academic duties, Nanji has participated in international conferences and lectures in Australia, Canada, China, Europe, Mexico, Russia, and the United States and in many of the countries of the Muslim world. He is a member of the Religion and Philanthropy Committee of the Council on Foundations in Washington, D.C. and is on the editorial board of the Journal of the Academy and its International Directions Committee. He also served as co-chair of the Islam section of the American Academy of Religion. His academic and research interests in Islamic studies is combined with the development of educational programs in the study of Islam at colleges, universities, and schools. He is involved in projects on the development of integrated education in *madrasa*-based programs in East Africa. Phillips Academy in Andover, Massachusetts has sought Nanji's advisement on integrating the study of Muslim cultures and societies into their global curriculum; he has also created similar projects in Canada, England, and the United States.

Nanji has authored, co-authored, and edited several books including: Building for Tomorrow (1994); The Religious World, Third Edition (1993); The Nizari Ismaili Tradition (1976); and the forthcoming Mapping Islamic Studies (1996). He has also contributed articles and chapters to The Encyclopedia of Religion, The Encyclopedia of Islam, The Oxford Encyclopedia of the Islamic World, A Companion to Ethics, and to various academic journals and books.

Besides being a consultant, academician, and author, Nanji has been the recipient of fellowships and grants from the Canada Council, the National Endowment for Humanities, and the Rockefeller Foundation. In 1995, he was invited to give the baccalaureate commencement address at Stanford University—the first Muslim scholar to be so honored.

# ALMANAC



## ALMANAC



A Reference
Work on
the History,
Faith, Culture,
and Peoples
of Islam

Azim A. Nanji, Editor



An International Thomson Publishing Company



NEW YORK • LONDON • BONN • BOSTON • DETROIT • MADRID MELBOURNE • MEXICO CITY • PARIS • SINGAPORE • TOKYO TORONTO • WASHINGTON • ALBANY NY • BELMONT CA • CINCINNATI OH

### Gale Research Inc. Staff

Lawrence W. Baker, Managing Editor Kenneth Estell, Jane Hoehner, Rebecca Nelson, Developmental Editors Jolen M. Gedridge, Camille Killens, Associate Editors Andrea Kovacs, Jessica Proctor, Assistant Editors Mary Beth Trimper, Production Director Evi Seoud, Assistant Production Manager Shanna Heilveil, Production Assistant Cynthia Baldwin, Product Design Manager Barbara J. Yarrow, Graphic Services Manager Mary Krzewinski, Cover Designer Arthur Chartow, Page Designer Pamela A. Hayes, Photography Coordinator Randy Bassett, Image Database Supervisor Robert Duncan, Scanner Operator Benita L. Spight, Data Entry Supervisor Gwendolyn S. Tucker, Data Entry Coordinator Nancy K. Sheridan, Data Entry Associate

Cover calligraphy by: Mohamed Zakariya. Translation: "There is no divinity except God, Muhammad is his Messenger."

### Library of Congress Cataloging-in-Publication Data

The Muslim almanac/edited by Azim Nanji

p. cm.

Includes bibliographical references (p. ) and index. ISBN 0-8103-8924-X (alk. paper)

1. Islam. 2. Islamic countries. I. Nanji, Azim.

BP40.M83 1995 95-17324 297—dc20 CIP

While every effort has been made to ensure the reliability of the information presented in this publication, Gale Research Inc. does not guarantee the accuracy of the data contained herein. Gale accepts no payment for listing, and inclusion in the publication of any organization, agency, institution, publication, service, or individual does not imply endorsement of the editors or publisher. Errors brought to the attention of the publisher and verified to the satisfaction of the publisher will be corrected in future editions.

 $\infty^{\text{IM}}$  This book is printed on acid-free paper that meets the minimum requirements of American National Standard for Information Sciences Permanent Paper for Printed Library Materials. ANSI Z39.48-1984.

This book is printed on recycled paper that meets Environmental Protection Agency standards.

This publication is a creative work fully protected by all applicable copyright laws, as well as by misappropriation, trade secret, unfair competition, and other applicable laws. The authors and editors of this work have added value to underlying factual material herein through one or more of the following: unique and original selection, coordination, expression, arrangement, and classification of the information.

Gale Research Inc. will vigorously defend all of its rights in this publication.

Copyright 1996 Gale Research Inc. 835 Penobscot Bldg. Detroit, MI 48226-4094

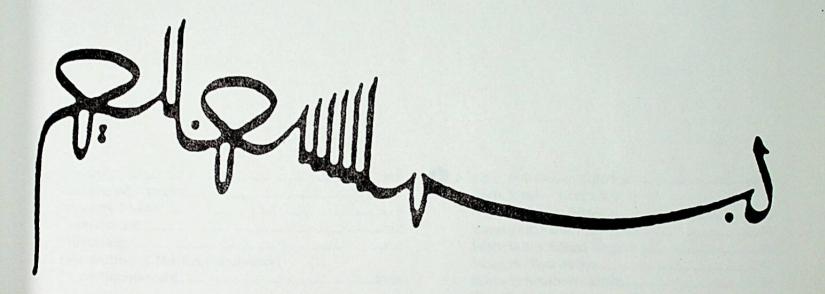
All rights reserved including the right of reproduction in whole or in part in any form.

Printed in the United States of America



The trademark ITP is used under license.

10987654321



"In the name of God, Most Gracious, Most Merciful."

## Contents

Preface	viii
Acknowledgements	VV
Advisory Board	xvii
Contributors	xix
Chronology	xxi
Distribution of Muslim Populations	
by Nation-State	xxix
Part I: The Beginnings and Foundations of Islam	1
1 The Prophet, the Revelation, and	
the Founding of Islam	3
The Founding of Islam	3
The Quranic Revelation	8
Foundational Concepts	
Practices of the Faith	12
2 The Quran in Muslim Life and Practice	19
The Quran as Revelation	19
The Quran as Recitation	21
The Quran as Inspiration	22
Part II: The History and Extension of Islam	
3 Islam in the Middle East	27
Arabia before the Founding of Islam	
The Early Muslim Community	
Modern Developments in the Middle East	
Reformism and Revivalism in	
the Middle East	.35
Beyond Tradition and Modernity	

[42] - [4] [4] [4] [4] [4] [4] [4] [4] [4] [4]	
Islam in Sub-Saharan Africa	45
Early Muslim Contact with	
Sub-Saharan Africa	45
Islam in the Horn of Africa	
Islam in the Sudan Region	
Islam in West Africa	47
Islam in Southern Africa	49
The Great Jihads	49
The Emergence of the Swahili Culture	
Muslim Revivalism and European Rule	50
Modern Trends in Africa	
South of the Sahara	52
5 Islam in South Asia	
The Establishment of Muslim Rule	99
Political Power, the Community,	
and the Issue of Conversion	50
Spiritual and Mystical Life	60
"Separatism" and "Syncretism"	00
in Medieval India	69
The Eighteenth Century:	02
A 4D 1100	64
The Intelligentsia and the New Realities	64
Educational Systems	
The Eighteenth Century	65
The state of the s	73
Islam in Indonesia	73
The Spread of Islam	75
Islam in Malaysia	78
7 Islam in Central Asia and the Caucasus	92
Muslims in Twentieth Century Politics	QC
Joint Comment	00

Russification of Muslims in the Soviet Union .86	The Emergence of Communities
Musinus in Modern Russia88	of Interpretation163
S Islam in China	Description of the last of the
Musimi Ethnic Groups and	Part IV: The Intellectual Tradition in Islam175
Population Figures	Intellectual Life in Islam177
Geographical Distribution of	The Academic Study of Muslim
Muslims in China	Intellectual Life177
Religious Observance	The Genesis178
Language and Muslim Communities100	The Formative Period179
Muslim Communities in China and	The Heritage of Previous Civilizations182
the Economic Reform Program103	The Age of Islamic Classics183
Muslim Communities in China and	Ottoman Safavi Mugul186
International Relations104	Marin Dillanahu and the Coloneca 100
China's Islamic Gamble104	Muslim Philosophy and the Sciences
	The Search for Knowledge
Islam in Spain and Western Europe107	Philosophy
Muslims in Early Spain107	The Sciences
The Tayfa Period109	Educating Europe: The Arabo-Latin
The Murabitun109	Translation Movement202
Christian conquest of Muslim Spain110	The Ethical Tradition in Islam205
Intellectual and Cultural Life	Beginnings and Development:
in al-Andalus111	Foundational Values205
Islam in North Africa and the Mediterranean115	Theological and Traditionalist Approaches 208
Islamization and the Berber Population115	Philosophical Approaches209
Political Fragmentation—	Ethics in the Shia Tradition210
Ibn Khaldun's Maghrib118	Sufi Perspectives210
Foreign Incursions and	Muslim Ethics in the Contemporary World211
Sharifian Resurgence118	
Ottoman Power and Local Autonomy119	Part V: The Spiritual and Devotional Tradition
Alawid Dynasty in Morocco122	in Islam213
Islam and the West in the Modern Age123	17 Early Muslim Spirituality and Mysticism215
Nationalism, Independence, and	The Origins of Islamic Spirituality215
Resurgent Islam125	The Birth of Sufism218
	The Development of a Synoptic
II Islam in Contemporary Europe	Mystical Thought in Islam220
Muslim Immigration	
Public Life	18 Devotional Life and Practices223
Educational Issues	Popular Islam 223
Religious Observances	Devotion to God
Muslim and Mixed Marriages136	The Quran in Popular Islam
Muslim Identity137	Devotion to the Prophet
12 Islam in the Americas141	Devotion to the Auliya in Popular Islam226
Ethnicity and Population Statistics141	Devotional Life in Practice230
Large-Scale Muslim Organizations	Muharram Celebrations in India:
in North America144	A Case Study231
Local Muslim Congregations144	19 Spiritual Life and Institutions
Muslim Women in North America146	in Muslim Society253
Sufism in North America147	Early Sufi Leaders253
Muslims in American Corrections148	The Friends of God254
African American Muslims148	Sufi Orders255
The second of the property of the second of	The Modern Period258
Part III: Diversity in Islam159	
B Diversity in Islam: Communities	Part VI: Law, Order, and Society in Islam261
of Interpretation161	20 Law, Society, and Governance in Islam263
Diversity in Early Islam161	Theoretical Considerations 263
	Considerations

Practical Implications	264	Literature of Islamic Reform in	
Major Legal Schools	264	the Contemporary Period	361
islam and Social Transformation	265		
Self-Sufficiency of the Islamic Revelation		27 Muslim Literature in Sub-Saharan Africa	365
in Providing Fundamental Principles	267	Common Features in	
21 Islamic Law	200	Sub-Saharan Literature	
	269	Fulani Literature	
The Foundation of Islamic Law	269	Hausa Literature	366
Development of Islamic Law	270	Wolof literature	367
Modern Developments	273	Somali Literature	367
Part VII: Artistic and Anality		Swahili Literature	368
Part VII: Artistic and Architectural Expression		28 Muslim Folklore and Folklife	971
in Islam			
22 The Arts of Islam	277	The Concept of Folklore and Folklife	
Characteristic of Islamic Art	277	Muslim Identity	512
Early Islam: the Formative Years	278	Part IX: Women and Their Contributions to Islam.	.379
Classical Period	283		
Postclassical Period	285	Women, Men, and Gender in Islam	381
Late Islam: the Age of Empires	292	Quranic and Other Normative Teachings	
The Modern Period	298	Regarding Women	
	200	The Family and Gender Roles	383
23 The Architectural Expressions in		Development of Public and Private Roles	
the Built Environment	309	of Men and Women in Muslim Societies	385
Building Types and Their		Diversity in Status and Role	
Architectural Character	311	across the Muslim World	
Urban Character	313	Contributions of Women	
		Contemporary Developments and Issues	389
Part VIII: Literary Expressions in Islam	329		
24 Muslim Literature in Arabic	331	•	391
The Arabic Language	331	Muslim Women Writers in Arabic	391
The Quran	333	Muslim Women Writers in Turkish	395
Early Religious Literature in Arabic	222	Muslim Women Writers in Malay	397
The Belles Lettres: Forms of Expression	222	Muslim Women Writers in South Asia	400
The Historical Development of	002	Part X: Muslim Education	107
Muslim Literature in Arabic	225		
Early Muslim Literature in Arabic		31 Learning and Education	409
Modern Muslim Literature in Arabic		Education in the Early Period	409
Modern Arabic Literature in		The Impact of Developments in	
the Vernacular	941	Education on the Muslim World	.415
Themes in Modern Muslim	341	Education in the Contemporary	
Literature in Arabic	949	Muslim World	.418
25 Muslim Literature in Persian and Turkish	345	Part XI: Islam and Other Faith Communities	421
The Persian Language	.345		121
General Characteristics of the		- did Chilstians: Relations and	
Persian Literary Tradition	.345	Interactions	423
Historical Survey of Persian Literature	.347	The Foundational Period	424
The Turkish Language	.349	The Early Centuries of Muslim History	400
General Characteristics of		The Medieval Period	400
the Turkish Literary Tradition	.349	The Modern Period	407
Historical Survey of Eastern		The Future	428
Turkish Literature	.350	Part XII: Contomo	120
Historical Survey of Western		Part XII: Contemporary Developments in Islam	431
Turkish Literature	351	Islam in the Modern World	
		Early Reform Movements	433
Muslim Literature in South Asia	.355	Early Reform Movements	433
Literatures of the Turko-Persian Culture	.355	Total 101 MOVEMENTS	
		Popularity of Islamist Movements	438

## Preface

The history and culture of the Muslim peoples of the world are part of the shared heritage of humankind. In recent years, the historical experience of Muslims has taken on major significance in world affairs. This heightened awareness, unfortunately, has in many cases, led the media and the popular imagination of Westerners to a distorted view of Islam. In explaining current events in the world, Muslims are often portrayed in homogenized fashion; their rich diversity and heritage has remained unrecognized or unrepresented. By focusing on the turbulent regions of the Muslim world and its radical leaders, who are adherents for a restored vision of early Islam, an image has been created which represents Muslims to be violently opposed to other values, particularly those of the West. This imagined and fictitious contrast distorts and misrepresents the variety in present-day and historical life of the Muslim world; overlooks the lengthy exchanges and fruitful interaction that have taken place between Muslims, other cultures, and civilizations, including the West, reduces its meaning to the realm of romance and stereotype; and confirms and reinforces ancient prejudices.

This book provides a perspective on the historical formations of the worldwide Muslim community from Arabia to the Philippines; it portrays the intellectual, spiritual, and institutional pluralism that has developed during a history of over fourteen centuries. *Muslim Almanac* examines particular regional developments showing the evolution of Muslim societies within local and global contexts, revealing the diversity that exists

among individual Muslims, traditions, and various periods of Muslim history. It explores the process of its permeation and interaction in the different cultures of the world and examines the multiple expressions, as well as conflicts and tensions that have occurred in Muslim history to the present.

This publication allows the reader to build on the foundations of Islam by tracing Muslim history through its various geographical contexts and to understand the specific nature of Islam in each of its regional expressions. The study of each realm and region provides an interconnected setting for an overview of the intellectual and cultural achievements in Islamic contexts. These include the study of theology, law, philosophy, and science; the arts and literature; education and learning; and architecture.

Dramatic changes have taken place in the Muslim world within the last two centuries. The chapters on Muslims in modern times explore these changes and their implication for all facets of Muslim life and society.

The writers of various chapters of *Muslim Almanac* are scholars—each specializing in the subject in which they have contributed. Their work represents the academic study of Islam; their insights are based not only on research, but also from personal experiences from living in different parts of the Muslim world. This provides an indepth look at the faith and culture of Islam, the history, and achievements of a world religion, whose traditions and civilization continue to play an influential role in our world.