



Vol. XLVIII Part 1
1985

BULLETIN
OF THE
SCHOOL OF
ORIENTAL AND
AFRICAN STUDIES
UNIVERSITY OF LONDON

Published by

THE SCHOOL OF ORIENTAL AND AFRICAN STUDIES

CONTENTS

ARTICLES

PAGE

A. RIPPIN : The exegetical genre <i>asbāb al-nuzūl</i> : a bibliographical and terminological survey	1
MICHAEL A. KNIBB : The Ethiopic version of the Lives of the Prophets, II : Isaiah, Jeremiah, Haggai, Zechariah, Malachi, Elijah, Elisha, Nathan, Ahijah, and Joel	16
A. F. L. BEESTON : Two Bi'r Himā inscriptions re-examined	42
SHEILA S. BLAIR : Artists and patronage in late fourteenth-century Iran in the light of two catalogues of Islamic metalwork	53
PRODS OKTOR SKJÆRVØ : Khotanese <i>v-</i> < Old Iranian * <i>dv-</i>	60
D. WUJASTYK : Ravigupta and Vāgbhaṭa	74
C. J. FULLER and PENNY LOGAN : The Navarātri festival in Madurai	79
ALVIN P. COHEN : A possible fusion-word in the <i>Yi-ching</i> divinations in the <i>Tso-chuan</i> and the <i>Kuo-yü</i>	106

NOTES AND COMMUNICATIONS

NICHOLAS SIMS-WILLIAMS : A note on Bactrian phonology	111
KAMIL V. ZVELEBIL : Tamil and Japanese—are they related? The hypothesis of Susumu Ohno	116
D. N. MACKENZIE : More thieves, fewer members	121

REVIEWS

Maurice Baillet : <i>Discoveries in the Judean Desert, VII. Qumrān Grotte 4, III.</i> By SIMON HOPKINS	122
Jens Kröger : <i>Sasanidischer Stuckdekor.</i> By A. D. H. BIVAR	123
Joshua A. Fishman (ed.) : <i>Never say die! A thousand years of Yiddish in Jewish life and letters.</i> By LEWIS GLINERT	124
Yūsuf Rāgib : <i>Marchands d'étoffes du Fayyōm au III^e/IX^e siècle.</i> By SIMON HOPKINS	125
Andrew M. Watson : <i>Agricultural innovation in the early Islamic world.</i> By MICHAEL BRETT	126
Elsayed Elshahed : <i>Das Problem der tranzendenten sinnlichen Wahrnehmung in der spätmu'tazilischen Erkenntnistheorie.</i> By W. MADELUNG	128
George Makdisi : <i>The rise of colleges: institutions of learning in Islam and the West.</i> By J. DEREK LATHAM	129
Michael Cook : <i>Muhammad.</i> By H. T. NORRIS	131
Peter J. Awn : <i>Satan's tragedy and redemption.</i> By H. T. NORRIS	131
Sidi Mohamed Mahibou and Jean-Louis Triaud : <i>Voilà ce qui est arrivé : Bayán mā waqa'a d'al-Hāgg 'Umar al-Fūlī.</i> By HUMPHREY J. FISHER	133
Claude Cahen : <i>Orient et occident au temps des Croisades.</i> By D. O. MORGAN	134
Elias N. Saad : <i>Social history of Timbuktu.</i> By H. T. NORRIS	135
Tilmann Seidensticker (ed. and tr.) : <i>Die Gedichte des Šamardal ibn Šarik.</i> By JULIA ASHTIANY	137
A. F. L. Beeston and three others (ed.) : <i>The Cambridge history of Arabic literature.</i> By J. WANSBROUGH	137
J. T. P. De Brujin : <i>Of piety and poetry.</i> By DICK DAVIS	138
Marilyn Jenkins (ed.) : <i>Islamic art in the Kuwait National Museum.</i> By GÉZA FEHÉRVÁRI	139
Oleg Grabar (ed.) : <i>Muqarnas : an annual on Islamic art and architecture.</i> By MEHRDAD SHOKOHOY	140
Walter Dostal : <i>Ethnographic atlas of 'Asir.</i> By SHELagh WEIR	141
Eric Davis : <i>Challenging colonialism : Bank Misr and Egyptian industrialization.</i> By A. K. SELBY	143
R. L. Bidwell and G. R. Smith (ed.) : <i>Arabian and Islamic studies.</i> By A. K. IRVINE	144
Michael Gilsenan : <i>Recognizing Islam.</i> By PETER LIENHARDT	145
Haggai Erlich : <i>Ethiopia and Eritrea during the scramble for Africa.</i> By A. K. IRVINE	146
Roger W. Cowley : <i>The traditional interpretation of the Apocalypse of St. John in the Ethiopian Orthodox Church.</i> By MICHAEL A. KNIBB	146
Géza Dávid : <i>A Simontornya szandszák a 16. században.</i> By C. J. HEYWOOD	147
Klaus Röhborn and Wolfgang Veenker (ed.) : <i>Sprachen des Buddhismus in Zentralasien.</i> By P. O. SKJÆRVØ	148
Georg Krotkoff : <i>A Neo-Aramaic dialect of Kurdistan.</i> By SEBASTIAN BROCK	149

SHORT NOTICES

PAGE

	PAGE
B. Z. Fischler (ed.) [and] Michael Rieger (comp.): <i>Hebrew books, articles and doctoral theses on contemporary Hebrew</i> . By LEWIS GLINERT	201
M. Piamenta: <i>The Muslim conception of God and human welfare</i> . By J. WANSBROUGH	201
M. H. Bakalla: <i>Arab linguistics</i> . By J. WANSBROUGH	202
George Vajda: <i>La transmission du savoir en Islam</i> . By NORMAN CALDER	202
S. M. Stern: <i>Medieval Arabic and Hebrew thought</i> . By NORMAN CALDER	202
Martin Lings: <i>Muhammad: his life based on the earliest sources</i> . By A. RIPPIN	203
C. F. Beckingham: <i>Between Islam and Christendom</i> .—Jean Dauvillier: <i>Histoire et institutions des Églises orientales au moyen âge</i> . By D. O. MORGAN	203
Hans Wilhelm Lockot: <i>Bibliographia aethiopica</i> . By A. K. IRVINE	204
Shirin Akiner: <i>Islamic peoples of the Soviet Union</i> . By M. E. Y.	204
Valery Stojanow: <i>Die Entstehung und Entwicklung der osmanisch-türkischen Paläographie und Diplomatik</i> . By C. J. H.	205
André Clot: <i>Soliman le Magnifique</i> . By C. J. H.	205
Arthur Beylerian (ed.): <i>Les Grandes Puissances, l'Empire Ottoman et les Arméniens dans les archives françaises</i> . By M. E. Y.	205
K. S. Mathew: <i>Portuguese trade with India in the sixteenth century</i> . By C. R. BOXER	206
Pauline Rohatgi: <i>Portraits in the India Office Library and Records</i> . By C. SHACKLE	206
Francis Woodman Cleaves (ed. and tr.): <i>The Secret History of the Mongols</i> . By C. R. B.	206
Thomas Raff (tr.): <i>More prose by D. Nalsagdorj</i> . By C. R. B.	207
Hsu Ying and J. Marvin Brown: <i>Speaking Chinese in China</i> . By PING-CHENG T'UNG	207
H. Byron Earhart: <i>The new religions of Japan</i> . (Second edition.) By HELEN BALLHATCHET	208
<i>The Oxford-Duden pictorial English-Japanese dictionary</i> . By P. G. O'N.	208
Katrien Polman: <i>The central Moluccas: an annotated bibliography</i> . By HELEN L. STEPHENS	209
M. B. Hooker (ed.): <i>Islam in South-East Asia</i> . By John Bastin	209
Henri Lhote: <i>Les chars rupestres sahariens</i> . By N. BARLEY	210

OTHER BOOKS RECEIVED FOR REVIEW

211

	PAGE
Richard Tapper (ed.) : <i>The conflict of tribe and state in Iran and Afghanistan</i> . By GARRY ALDER	150
John Stratton Hawley and Donna Mario Wulff (ed.) : <i>The divine consort</i> . By RUPERT SNELL	151
Friedhelm Hardy : <i>Viraha-Bhakti : the early history of Krṣṇa devotion in South India</i> . By RUPERT SNELL	152
V. M. Kulkarni : <i>Studies in Sanskrit Sāhitya-Śāstra</i> . By PETER KHOROCHE	153
K. R. Norman : <i>Pāli literature</i> . By J. C. WRIGHT	154
Siddheśvara Bhāṭṭācārya : <i>The philosophy of Śrīmad-Bhāgavata</i> . By TUVIA GELBLUM	154
Fumimaro Watanabe : <i>Philosophy and its development in the Nikāyas and Abhidhamma</i> . By L. S. COUSINS	155
D. P. Sinha : <i>British relations with Oudh 1801-1856</i> . By PETER ROBB	156
Irfan Habib : <i>An atlas of the Mughal empire</i> . By SIMON DIGBY	156
Diana L. Eck : <i>Baṇāras : city of light</i> . By RUPERT SNELL	158
Wendy Doniger O'Flaherty and two others : <i>Elephanta</i> . By W. A. P. MARR	159
R. Champakalakshmi : <i>Vaiṣṇava iconography in the Tamil country</i> . By JOHN R. MARR	160
A. van Exem, S. J. : <i>The religious system of the Munda tribe</i> . By HILARY STANDING	160
Bernard W. J. van der Kuijp : <i>Contributions to the development of Tibetan Buddhist epistemology</i> . By B. K. MATILAL	161
Philip Denwood and Alexander Piatigorsky (ed.) : <i>Buddhist studies</i> . By JOY MANNÉ LEWIS	163
Michael Carrithers : <i>The Buddha</i> . By TUVIA GELBLUM	164
Michael Carrithers : <i>The forest monks of Sri Lanka</i> . By MARTIN SOUTHWOLD	165
Tadeusz Skorupski : <i>The Sarvadurgati-pariśodhana Tantra</i> . By D. SEYFORT RUEGG	166
Tsung-tung Chang : <i>Metaphysik, Erkenntnis und Praktische Philosophie im Chuang-Tzu</i> . By CHRISTOPH HARBSMEIER	167
Victor H. Mair : <i>Tun-huang popular narratives</i> .—Michel Soymié (ed.) : <i>Catalogue des manuscrits chinois de Touen-houang : Fonds Pelliot Chinois</i> . Vol. III. By T. H. BARRETT	168
W. South Coblin : <i>A handbook of Eastern Han sound glosses</i> . By WILLIAM H. BAXTER III	170
John Timothy Wixted : <i>Poems on poetry : literary criticism by Yuan Hao-wen</i> . By K. P. K. WHITAKER	171
Glen Dudbridge : <i>The tale of Li Wa</i> . By GEORGE WEYS	172
J. Y. Wong : <i>Anglo-Chinese relations 1839-1860</i> . By HUGH D. R. BAKER	173
Edward Martinique : <i>Chinese traditional bookbinding</i> .—Shiow-jyu Lu Shaw : <i>The imperial printing of early Ch'ing China</i> .—Constance R. Miller : <i>Technical and cultural prerequisites for the invention of printing in China and the West</i> . By FRANCES WOOD	173
P. C. T'ung and D. E. Pollard : <i>Colloquial Chinese</i> .—P. C. T'ung : <i>Character text for P. C. T'ung and D. E. Pollard, Colloquial Chinese : Full form character version</i> .—Idem : <i>Simplified character version</i> . By TAI-TUAN CH'EN	174
Immanuel C. Y. Hsu : <i>The rise of modern China</i> . Third edition. By ROBERT P. SLOSS	175
Sherman Cochran and two others (ed. and tr.) : <i>One day in China : May 21, 1936</i> . By D. E. POLLARD	176
Ralph Thaxton : <i>China turned rightside up</i> . By ROBERT ASH	177
Alex Guillemoz : <i>Les algues, les anciens, les dieux : la vie et la religion d'un village de pêcheurs-agriculteurs coréens</i> . By MAURICE COYAUD	178
Olof G. Lidin : <i>Ogyū-Sorai's journey to Kai in 1706</i> . By JOYCE ACKROYD	179
Rosette F. Willig (ed. and tr.) : <i>The changelings</i> . By W. MICHAEL KELSEY	180
Hugh Tinker [and] Andrew Griffin (ed.) : <i>Burma : the struggle for Independence</i> . By R. B. SMITH	181
Russell Jones (ed.) : <i>Hikayat Sultan Ibrahim</i> . By G. E. MARRISON	182
S. W. R. Mulyadi (ed.) : <i>Hikayat Indraputra</i> . By PETER CAREY	183
C. Skinner (ed. and tr.) : <i>Ahmad Rijaluddin's Hikayat perintah negeri Bengala</i> . By E. U. KRATZ	184
John McKinnon and Wanat Bhrusasri (ed.) : <i>Highlanders of Thailand</i> . By ANDREW TURTON	185
J. van Baal : <i>Jan Verschueren's description of Yei-Nan culture</i> . By VICTOR T. KING	187
Richard Moyle : <i>Fāgogo : fables from Samoa in Samoan and English</i> . By G. B. MILNER	188
Études africaines offertes à Henri Brunschwig. By RICHARD GRAY	188
J.-M. Dallet : <i>Dictionnaire kabyle-français</i> . By JAMES BYNON	190
Wyatt MacGaffey : <i>Modern Kongo prophets</i> . By J. D. Y. PEEL	192
John K. Thornton : <i>The kingdom of Kongo</i> . By RICHARD GRAY	193
Hans Störmann : <i>Praktische Grammatik der Pangwa-Sprache</i> . By MARTIN WALSH	194
Donald Cosentino : <i>Defiant maids and stubborn farmers : tradition and invention in Mende story performance</i> . By C. P. MACCORMACK	195
Marion van Offelen : <i>Nomads of Niger</i> . By H. T. NORRIS	196
D. J. E. Maier : <i>Priests and power : the case of the Dente shrine</i> . By JOHN MIDDLETON	197
Meyer Fortes : <i>Oedipus and Job in West African religion</i> . By LOUIS BRENNER	198
Dan O'Meara : <i>Volkekapitalismus</i> . By FREDA HARCOURT	199
J. David Lewis-Williams : <i>The rock art of Southern Africa</i> . By ROBERT LAYTON	200