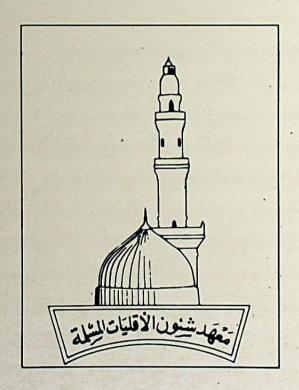
## JOURNAL

Institute of Muslim Minority Affairs



Vol. 10 No. 1 January 1989

## JOURNAL Institute of Muslim Minority Affairs

Vol.X	January, 1989	No.1
	CONTENTS	
A WORD ABO	OUT OURSELVES	
ISSUES IN C	RISIS	
The Bulgaria Chavdar Lyu	an Nation Through the Centuries benov Iliev	1
The Predicate Triloki Nath	ment of Lhasa Muslims in Tibet Sharma	21
Kampuchear Ben Kiernan	Muslims: An Uncertain Future	28
The Pomaks Balkan Popu Tatjana Seyp		41
DIALOGUE		
Future Prosponding Non-Islamic Maurice Bon	pects for Muslim-Christian Co-existence in Countries in Light of Past Experience	50
	Europe: The Lost Tribe of Islam?	63
Religious M Lamin Sann	linorities in History: Pathway or Trail?	85
Pope John P		95
Jews and M M.L.F.		100
Basic Princi Vol.IX: No.	ples Distinguishing Orthodox Islam from Sufism, 2 Muhammad M. A. Khan	102
Al-Dhimma	h and Related Concepts in Historical Perspective,	105
Fitzgerald an	nd Hasan Askari	114
	ns in Pakistan: Leaven in the Dough, Vol.VII: No.2	11,

RESEARCH	IN	<b>PROGRESS</b>

Being Muslim in a Non-Muslim Polity: Three Alternate Models  Muhammad Khalid Masud	118
Ma Yize's Contribution to Chinese Astronomy and Role Played by His Later Generations in the Service of the Motherland Youseff Ma Zhaozeng	129
Economic Ideas of Shehu Usman Dan Fodio Sule Ahmed Gusau	139
The African-American Muslim Minority 1776-1900 Y. N. Kly	152
WOMEN AS MINORITIES	
Muslim Women as Minorities  Amina Wadud-Muhsin	161
Current Status of Literature on Muslim Women: A Case Study Soraya Assad	171
REGIONAL STUDIES	
Muslims and Apartheid: The Theory and Practice of Muslim Resistance to Apartheid  S. v. Sicard	199
Muslim in English Schools  Jørgan S. Nielsen	223
The Political Elite in the Muslim Republics of Soviet Central Asia: The Dual-Criterian of Power Gregory Glegson	246
Muslim Society in Tamil Nadu (India): An Historical Perspective Frank S. Fanselow	264
BOOK-REVIEWS	290
Lisbeth Rocher and Fatima Cherquoui: D'une foi l'autre: Les Conversions a' l'Islam en Occident	290
Reviewer: Timothy Winter  Wilfred Cantwell Smith: Faith and Belief  Reviewer: Hasan Gai Eaton	298
Tadeusuz Swietochowski: Russian Azarbaijan 1905-1920: The Shaping of National Identity in a Muslim Community	304
Reviewer: Edward J. Lazzerini  Mohammad Afaque Khan: Gandhian Approach to Communal	305
Harmony Reviewer: Ishwar Harris	
SPECTRUM	308
Michael Humphrey, Peter White, M. Mojon and Y. N. Kly	314
CONTRIBUTORS TO THIS ISSUE	31.