

Problems of Communism

JULY-AUGUST 1990

Essay-Reviews

John A. Armstrong

Christine M. Sadowski

Clark Sorensen

Marcia R. Ristaino



Gorbachev and German Unification

Hannes Adomeit

28th CPSU Congress

Giulietto Chiesa

Colloquium—The Revolution of 1989

The Burden of History — Jerzy Jedlicki

Comment — Roman Szporluk

Islam and Nationalism in Soviet Central Asia

Yaacov Ro'i

Perestroika in Kazakhstan

Martha Brill Olcott

Problems of Communism

4

JULY-AUGUST 1990 VOL XXXIX

Problems of Communism (ISSN 0032-941x) is a bimonthly publication providing analyses and significant information about the contemporary affairs of the Soviet Union, China, and comparable states and political movements. Views of contributors, as well as geographic boundaries and names, do not necessarily reflect the policies of the United States Government.

On all editorial matters, communications should be addressed to: The Editors, *Problems of Communism*, US Information Agency, United States of America, 301 4th Street SW, Washington, DC, 20547, USA. Telephone (202) 619-4230.

On subscriptions, communications should be addressed to: The Superintendent of Documents, US Government Printing Office, Washington, DC, 20402, USA, preferably using the subscription form provided at the back of this issue. Outside the United States, please address inquiries to the Public Affairs Section, Embassy of the United States of America.

Copyright: Reproduction or republication of texts from *Problems of Communism* is permissible, and no claim of copyright is asserted. However, the Editors request that they be advised of reprint usage and that source credit be given both to the authors of individual articles and to *Problems of Communism*. Should textual items in the journal ever be subject to a claim of copyright, such claim will be clearly stated. Graphics and pictures which carry a credit line are not necessarily owned by *Problems of Communism*, and users bear responsibility for obtaining appropriate permissions.

An annual index for *Problems of Communism* appears in the November-December issue (No. 6) of each year except in the case of the first three volumes, which are covered in a combined index in the November-December issue (No. 6) of Vol. III. Material from the journal is also indexed in *ABC POL SCI*, *Bibliographie Internationale des Sciences Sociales (all Sections)*, *Current Contents*, *Current Military and Political Literature*, *Economic Abstracts*, *Historical Abstracts*, *Index to US Government Periodicals*, *International Political Science Abstracts*, *Public Affairs Information Service*, *Social Sciences Citation Index*, *Social Sciences Index*, and *United States Political Science Documents*.

- 1 Gorbachev and German Unification: Revision of Thinking, Realignment of Power
by Hannes Adomeit
- 24 The 28th Congress of the CPSU
by Giulietto Chiesa
- 39 A Colloquium—The Revolution of 1989:
The Unbearable Burden of History
by Jerzy Jedlicki
- 45 Comment—The Burden of History—
Made Lighter by Geography?
by Roman Szporluk
- 49 The Islamic Influence on Nationalism
in Soviet Central Asia
by Yaacov Ro'i
- 65 Perestroika in Kazakhstan
by Martha Brill Olcott
- BOOKS
- 78 Soviet Nations
by John A. Armstrong
- 84 Poland: Phase Two and Beyond
by Christine M. Sadowski
- 91 North Korea's Search for Legitimacy In a Multipolar World
by Clark Sorensen
- 100 China's Leaders: Individuals or Party Spokesmen?
by Marcia R. Ristaino
- 107 Correspondence

COVER: East and West Berliners wave a flag declaring "Germany, One Fatherland" as they celebrate opening of the Brandenburg Gate on December 23, 1989. Photo by Frank Johnston, *The Washington Post*.

EDITOR
Wayne Hall

EXECUTIVE EDITOR
Sophia Sluzar

MANAGING EDITOR
Stephen R. Burant

ASSOCIATE EDITOR
Susan Williams O'Sullivan

ARTIST
Sylvia A. Scott

EDITORIAL ASSISTANT
Angela L. Campbell