

# Problems of Communism

Essay-Reviews

Phillip Shashko

Brantly Womack

Ted Perlmutter

Roger Hamburg

SEPTEMBER-OCTOBER 1990



## **Kirgizia-Kazakhstan: A Hinge or a Fault-Line?**

Guy G. Imart

## **Deng versus the Peasantry**

Edward Friedman

## **Labor Policy in China**

Jeanne L. Wilson

## **The "Karabakh Syndrome" and Azerbaijani Politics**

Mark Saroyan

NOTE

## **Four Modernizations That China Needs**

Andrew J. Spano

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COVER: Mirzobek Mambetov, second from right, a chief shepherd on a state farm in Kirgizia, shares tea with his family. Photo by V. Korotayev for TASS via Sovfoto.

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